

Introduction to
Data Science and
Artificial Intelligence

School of Electrical and Electronic Engineering Nanyang Technological University, Singapore



Art and Craft of DATA SCIENCE

COLLECTION



Practical MOTIVATION

PREPARATION



FORMULATION FORMULATION

Exploratory ANALYSIS



Statistical **DESCRIPTION**

VISUALIZATION



Pattern **RECOGNITION**

Algorithmic OPTIMIZATION



Machine **LEARNING**

PRESENTATION PRESENTATION



Statistical INFERENCE

CONSIDERATION



Intelligent DECISION

Learning Outcomes

- identify and define data-oriented problems and data-driven decisions in real life,
- discuss and illustrate the problems in terms of data exploration or visualization,
- apply basic machine learning tools to extract inferential information from data,
- compose an engaging "data-story" to communicate the problem and inference,
- outline the roles and requirements of artificial intelligence in practical cases,
- discuss and explain fundamentals of state space search and reinforcement learning.

2



Course Delivery

LAMS sequences
Online Lectures and Short Quizzes (follows CE/CZ1015)

Summary Lectures

8 hours of face-to-face lectures

Labs

Group Discussions and Exercises Mini Project

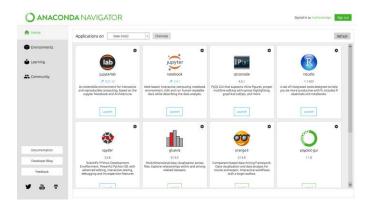
Course Coordinator: Wesley Tan, wesleytan@ntu.edu.sg

Summary lectures (Weeks 1, 3, 5, 7): Tay Wee Peng, wptay@ntu.edu.sg Summary lectures (Weeks 9, 10, 11, 13): Wen Bihan, bihan.wen@ntu.edu.sg

Labs

- Each student assigned to a lab group.
- Each lab (Weeks 1-7):
 - Conducted by a TA
 - Lab supervisor (not necessarily lecturers TWP or WBH) grades your lab quiz and mini-project, answers any questions, and helps you in this course.
 - Wesley Tan, wesleytan@ntu.edu.sg
 - Chen Lihui, <u>elhchen@ntu.edu.sg</u>

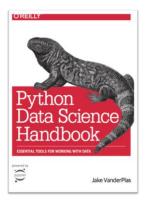
Computing Platform

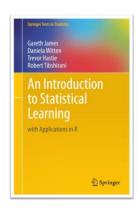


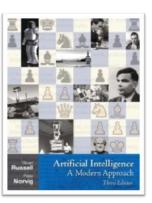
We will use the Anaconda platform. Python (version at least 3.8) within Jupyter Notebook.

References and Resources

No Single Textbook







You may refer to these three books (not mandatory).



Performance Evaluation

No Final Examination

Continuous Assessments

| Mini-Quizzes within LAMS | 10% | |
|--------------------------|-----|--|
| Midterm Quiz | 15% | |
| Final Quiz | 25% | |
| Lab Quiz | 20% | |
| Mini Project (Group) | 30% | |

Must attempt Midterm Quiz, Final Quiz, Lab Quiz and Mini Project to pass the course.

| | LAMS (Theory) | Summary Lecture | Lab | Continuous Assessment | |
|---------|---|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------|
| Week 1 | Python Programming Language | Yes | Basic Python Programming | | |
| Week 2 | Data-Analytic Thinking The Data Pipeline | = | Data Acquisition | LAMS Mini-Quiz | 7 |
| Week 3 | Statistics and Visualization | Yes | Basic Statistics | LAMS Mini-Quiz | |
| Week 4 | Exploratory Data Analysis | | Exploratory Analysis | LAMS Mini-Quiz | Have |
| Week 5 | Basics of Machine Learning Linear Regression | Yes | Linear Regression | LAMS Mini-Quiz | Deadline |
| Week 6 | Data-driven Classification | Yes | Classification Trees | LAMS Mini-Quiz | |
| Wook 7 | Data-driven Identification | | Clusters and Anomalies | LAMS Mini-Quiz | ┙ |
| week / | Data-driven identification | <u>**</u> | Clusters and Anomalies | Midterm Quiz | |
| | | F | Recess | | |
| Week 8 | Digital Storytelling and Visualization | | | Lab Quiz | |
| Week 9 | Al Introduction and State-of-the-Art | Yes | Project | | 7 |
| Week 10 | Intelligent Agents | Yes | Project | | |
| Week 11 | Solving Problems by Search | Yes | Project | | Outside |
| Week 12 | Constraint Satisfaction and Game Playing | | Project | | Lab 7 |
| Week 13 | Agent Decision Making and Reinforcement Learning | Yes | Presentation | Final Quiz | |
| 500 | NO TECHNOLOGICAL LINIVERSITY SINGARORE | | | | |

Midterm, Lab & Final Quizzes

- Midterm quiz will be held in Week 7 (TBC).
- Lab quiz will be held in Week 8, during lab.
- Final quiz will be held in Week 14 (TBC).
- The venues and times will be notified in due course.
- Attendance will be taken during the quiz.
 - Bring along student ID
 - Students without any ID (with photo) are to sign against their names in attendance list. Need to show ID to tutor later before marks can be accepted
- Those who miss a quiz with approved LOA or valid MC should email the course coordinator on the day or the next day of the quiz with a softcopy of the MC/LOA to request for a make-up session.
- The make-up quiz will be held within 1 week of the quiz.

Summary Lectures

Not a replacement for LAMS.

 Cover only the bare minimum that you need.

Discussions and clarifying your questions.

Padlet





Optional additional discussion sessions on 21/08, 04/09, 25/09 via:

Microsoft Teams meeting Join on your computer, mobile app or room device

Click here to join the meeting

Meeting ID: 489 843 194 146

Passcode: P7acpM

Download Teams | Join on the web <u>Learn More | Meeting options</u>

https://padlet.com/wptay/ie0005-ay23-24-sem-1-tdotzb5l4do38klp

C vs Python – Compiled vs Interpreted (1)

• C – Compiled

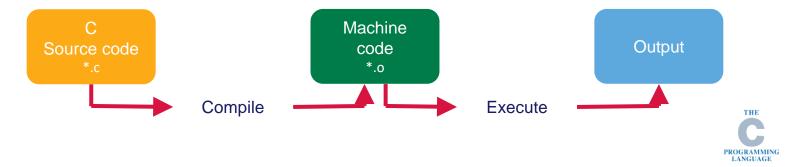




Convert source code to machine understandable code

C vs Python – Compiled vs Interpreted (1)

C – Compiled



- Convert source code to machine understandable code
- Execute the machine code

! Faster execution BUT strict structure!

C vs Python – Compiled vs Interpreted (2)

Python – Interpreted





- Execute programme directly from source code
- Source is compiled to a bytecode (*,pyc) during Python execution but it does NOT require an explicit compilation

! Flexible and interactive BUT slower execution !

Python for Data Science

Python installation

- Install Anaconda for your operating system https://www.anaconda.com/download/
 - Package manager: conda
- Python https://www.python.org/
 - Packager manager: pip
 - pip install numpy, pandas, matplotlib, seaborn, scikit-learn, jupyterlab/notebook

Interface

- Chrome
- Vscode: https://code.visualstudio.com/
- PyCharm: https://www.jetbrains.com/pycharm/

15