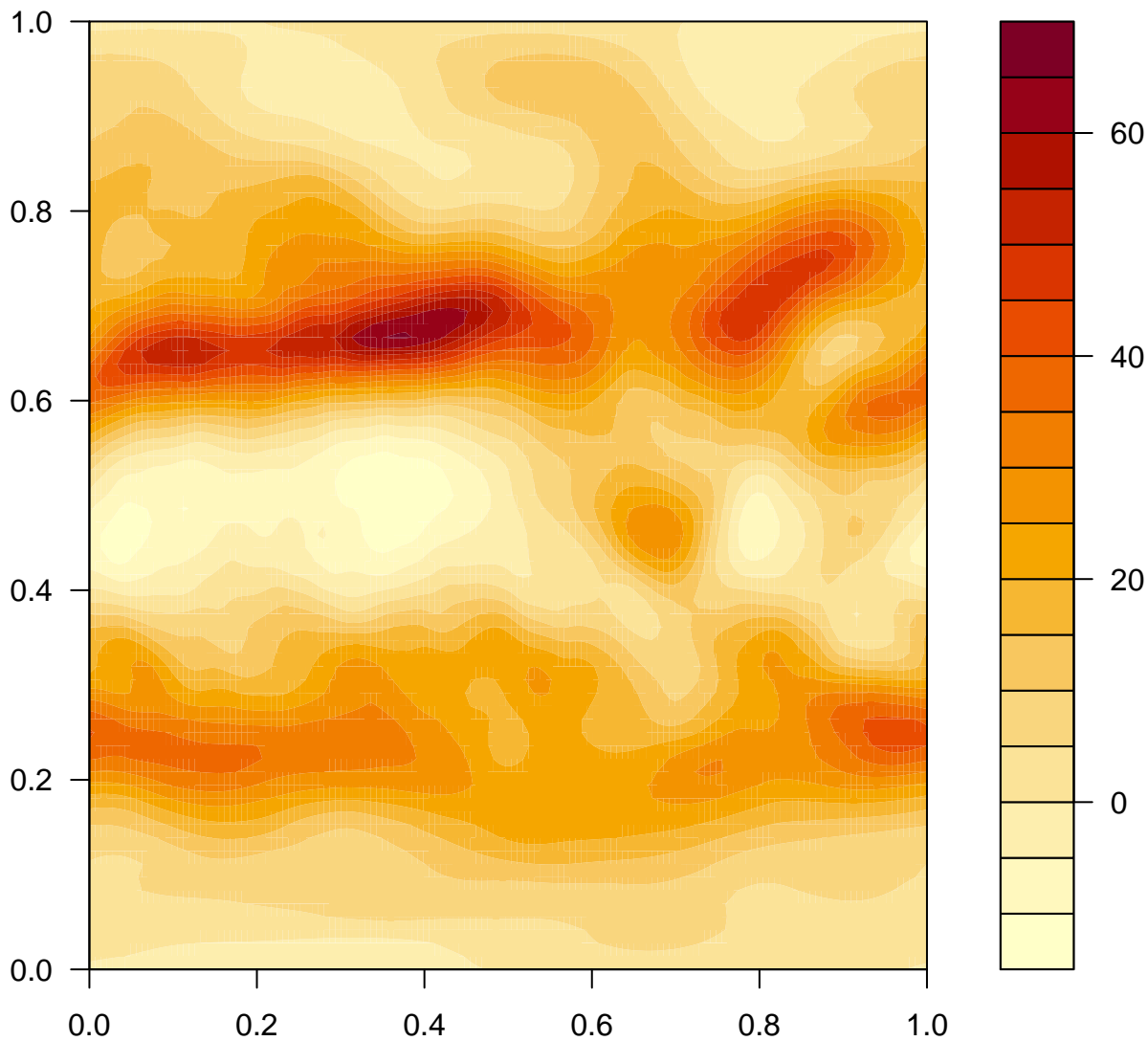
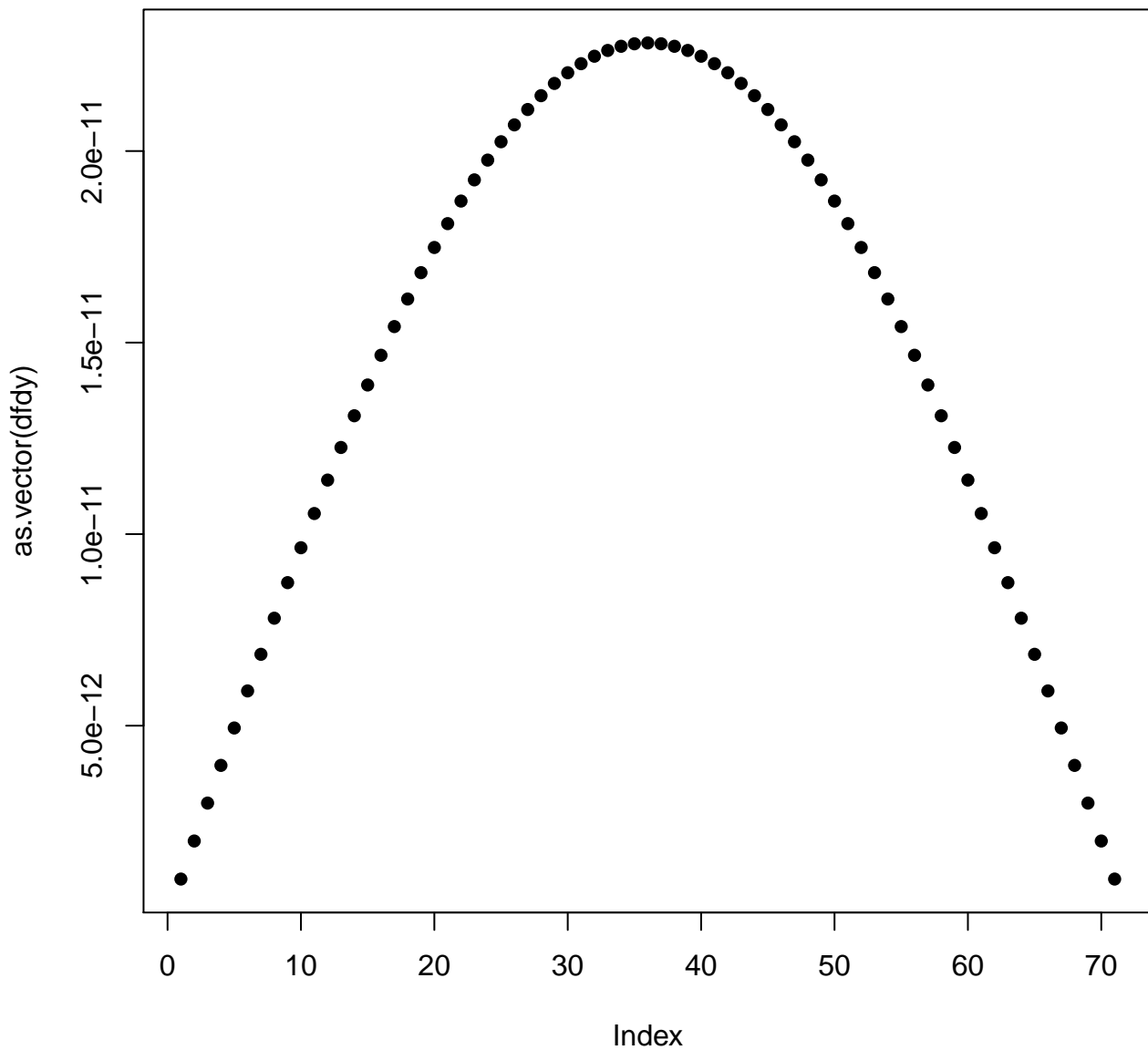


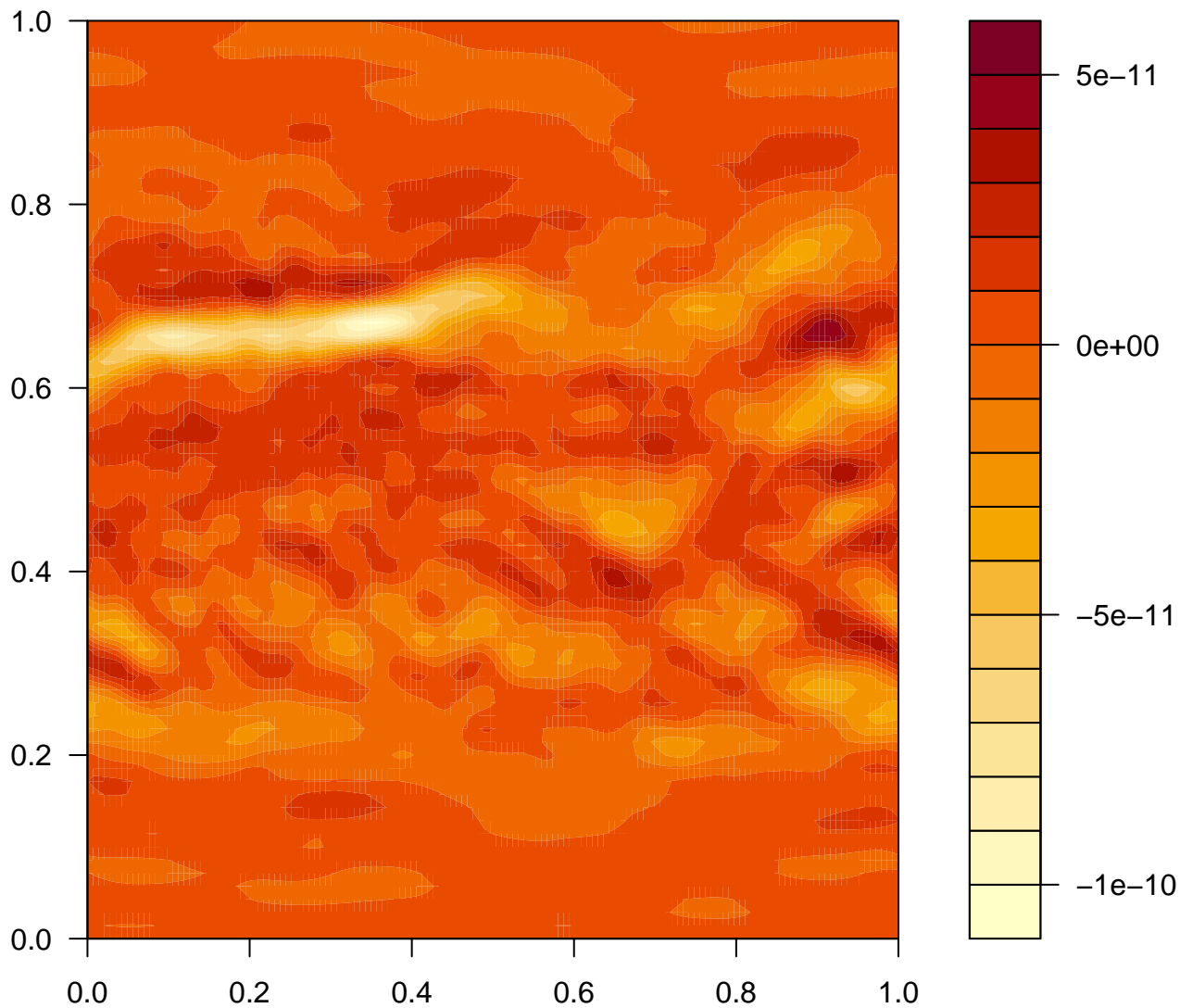
**u**



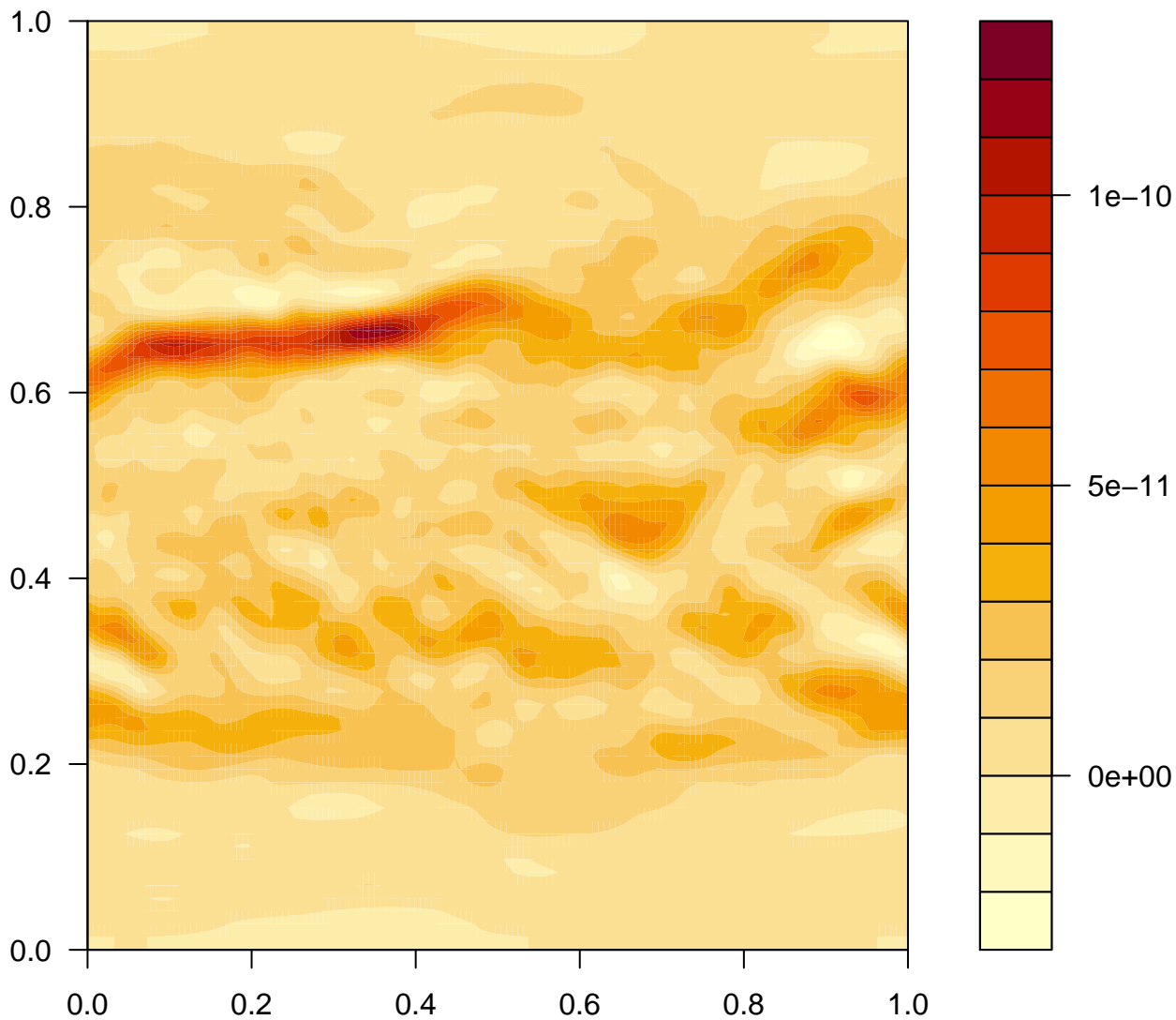
df/dy



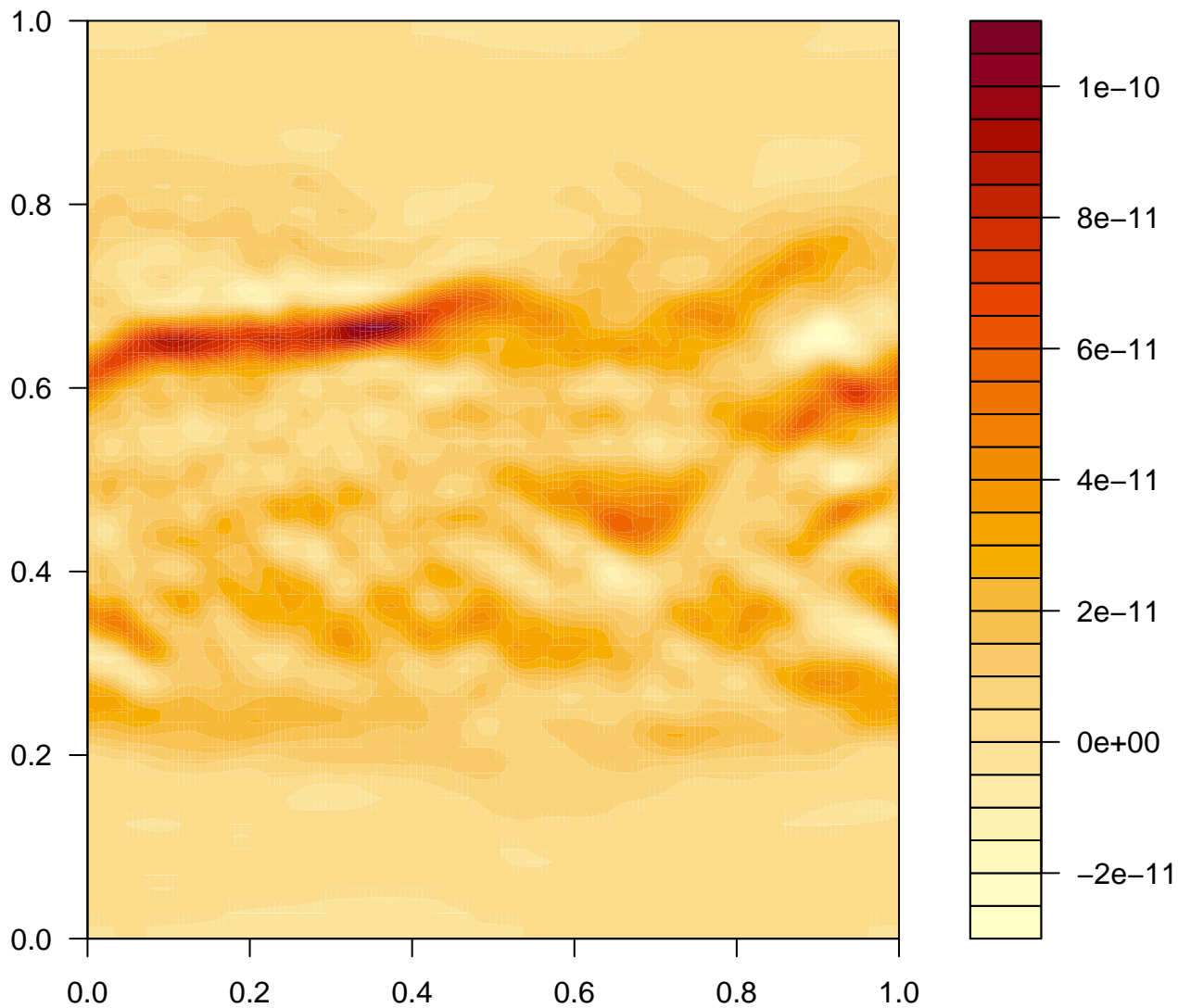
$d^2u/dy^2$



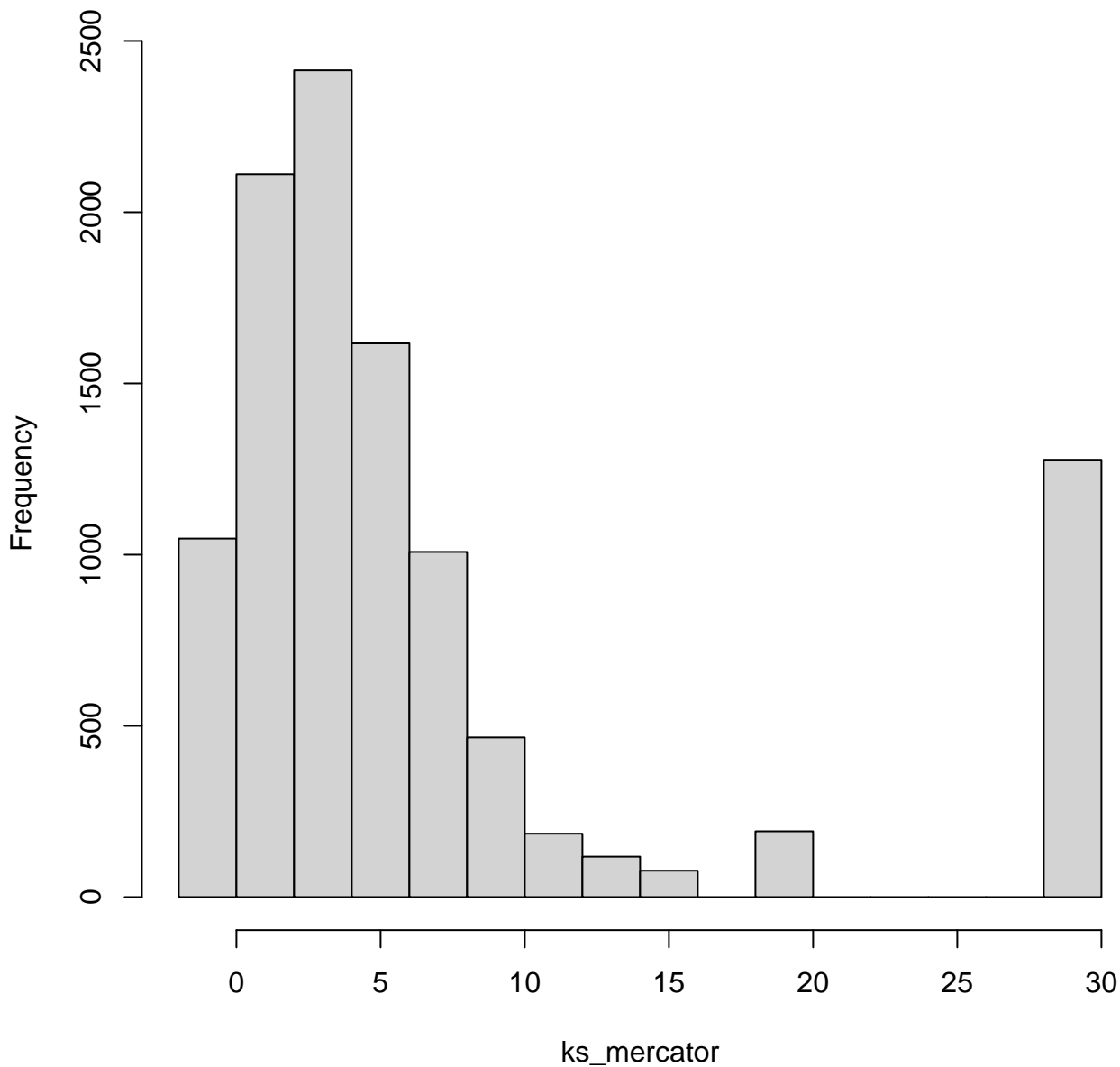
**Beta**



# Beta Mercator



**Ks**



**Ks**

