



$$\vec{P}_1 = x\hat{a}_x + y\hat{a}_y + 0\hat{a}_z$$

$$\vec{P}_2 = x\hat{a}_x - y\hat{a}_y + 0\hat{a}_z$$

$$\vec{E}_1 = \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon} \int \frac{\vec{P}_1 - \vec{P}_2}{|\vec{P}_1 - \vec{P}_2|^3} dq_2$$

$$\vec{E}_1 = \frac{Q}{4\pi\epsilon} \frac{\vec{P}_1 - \vec{P}_2}{|\vec{P}_1 - \vec{P}_2|^3}$$

$$\vec{P}_1 - \vec{P}_2 = 0\hat{a}_x + 2\hat{a}_y + 0\hat{a}_z$$

$$|\vec{P}_1 - \vec{P}_2| = \sqrt{(0)^2 + (2)^2 + (0)^2} = \sqrt{4} = 2$$

$$\vec{E}_1 = \frac{Q}{4\pi\epsilon} \cdot \frac{2\hat{a}_y}{8} = \frac{Q\hat{a}_y}{16\pi\epsilon} \rightarrow Q = 4\pi\epsilon \rightarrow \vec{E}_1 = \frac{1}{4}\hat{a}_y$$

$$\vec{E}_{t-} = \frac{Q_-}{4\pi\epsilon} \cdot \frac{\vec{P}_t - \vec{P}_-}{|\vec{P}_t - \vec{P}_-|^3}$$

$$\vec{E}_{t+} = \frac{Q_+}{4\pi\epsilon} \cdot \frac{\vec{P}_t - \vec{P}_+}{|\vec{P}_t - \vec{P}_+|^3}$$

$$(x_-, b, 0)$$

$$(x_+, b, 0)$$

$$\vec{P}_t = x_t\hat{a}_x + y_t\hat{a}_y$$

$$\vec{P}_- = x_-\hat{a}_x - y_-\hat{a}_y$$

$$\vec{P}_+ = x_+\hat{a}_x + y_+\hat{a}_y$$

$$\vec{E}_t = \vec{E}_{t-} + \vec{E}_{t+} = \frac{Q_-}{4\pi\epsilon} \cdot \frac{\vec{P}_t - \vec{P}_-}{|\vec{P}_t - \vec{P}_-|^3} + \frac{Q_+}{4\pi\epsilon} \cdot \frac{\vec{P}_t - \vec{P}_+}{|\vec{P}_t - \vec{P}_+|^3}$$

$$= \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon} \left[\frac{Q_- (\vec{P}_t - \vec{P}_-)}{|\vec{P}_t - \vec{P}_-|^3} + \frac{Q_+ (\vec{P}_t - \vec{P}_+)}{|\vec{P}_t - \vec{P}_+|^3} \right]$$

$$\vec{P}_t - \vec{P}_- = (x_t - x_-)\hat{a}_x + (y_t + y_-)\hat{a}_y \quad |\vec{P}_t - \vec{P}_-| = \sqrt{(x_t - x_-)^2 + (y_t + y_-)^2}$$

$$\vec{P}_t - \vec{P}_+ = (x_t - x_+)\hat{a}_x + (y_t - y_+)\hat{a}_y \quad |\vec{P}_t - \vec{P}_+| = \sqrt{(x_t - x_+)^2 + (y_t - y_+)^2}$$

$$\vec{E}_t = \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon} \left[Q_- \frac{(x_t - x_-)\hat{a}_x + (y_t - y_-)\hat{a}_y}{((x_t - x_-)^2 + (y_t - y_-)^2)^{1.5}} + Q_+ \frac{(x_t - x_+)\hat{a}_x + (y_t - y_+)\hat{a}_y}{((x_t - x_+)^2 + (y_t - y_+)^2)^{1.5}} \right]$$

Inputs:

x_t : X-coordinate of test point

y_t : Y-coordinate of test point

Q_- : charge of negative end of dipole

x_- : X-coordinate of negative end of dipole

y_- : Y-coordinate of negative end of dipole (b)

Q_+ : charge of positive end of dipole

x_+ : X-coordinate of positive end of dipole

y_+ : Y-coordinate of positive end of dipole (b)

Outputs:

\vec{E}_t : electric field at test point