

11.4

$$10. \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{(k) \sin^2 k}{k^3 + 1} \sim \frac{k (\sin^2 k)}{k^3 (1 + \frac{1}{k^3})}$$

$$\frac{k \sin^2 k}{k^3 + 1} \leq \frac{k \sin^2 k}{k^3} = \frac{\sin^2 k}{k^2} \leq \frac{(1)^2}{k^2} = \frac{1}{k^2} \rightarrow 0$$

converges with comparison test

$$20. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n^2 + n + 1}{n^4 + n^2} \sim \frac{n^2 (1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2})}{n^4 (1 + \frac{1}{n^2})} = \frac{1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}}{n^2 + 1} \rightarrow 0$$

converges with comparison test  $\frac{1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}}{n^2 + 1} \leq \frac{1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}}{n^2} \rightarrow \frac{1}{n^2} \rightarrow 0$ 

$$24. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n + 3^n}{n + 2^n} \approx \frac{n(1 + \frac{3^n}{n})}{n(1 + \frac{2^n}{n})} = \frac{1 + \frac{3^n}{n}}{1 + \frac{2^n}{n}}$$

$$\left| \frac{\frac{n+1+3^{n+1}}{n+1+2^{n+1}}}{\frac{n+3^n}{n+2^n}} \right| = \frac{n+1+3^{n+1}}{n+1+2^{n+1}} \cdot \frac{n+2^n}{n+3^n} = \frac{n+2^n}{n+1+2^{n+1}} \cdot \frac{n+1+3^{n+1}}{n+3^n} \rightarrow \frac{n+1+(3)3^n}{n+3^n}$$

$$n^2 + n + n(3^{n+1}) + n(2^n) + 2^n + 2^n \cdot 3^{n+1}$$

$$26. \sum_{n=2}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n\sqrt{n^2-1}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{n} \cdot \frac{1}{(n^2-1)^{1/2}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{n} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2-1}} \rightarrow 0$$

converges with limit  $\int_2^{\infty} \frac{1}{n\sqrt{n^2-1}} dn$ 

11.5

$$2. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{n+1} 2}{2n+1} \rightarrow \frac{2}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{n+\frac{1}{2}} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n+\frac{1}{2}} = 0 \quad \text{converges with alternating series test}$$

$$6. \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (-1)^{n+1} (\sqrt{n+1})^{-1} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+1}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{\sqrt{\infty}} \rightarrow 0$$

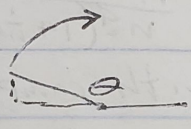
converges with alternating series test



# MATH 426

12.  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^{n+1} n e^{-n}$   $a_n = \frac{n}{e^n} \rightarrow$  converges with alternating series test

16.  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n \cos(n\pi)}{2^n}$   $a_n = \frac{n}{2^n} \rightarrow$  converges with alternating series test

18.  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^n \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{n}\right)$   diverges with alternating series test

26.  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(\frac{-1}{n}\right)^n$  (error  $< 0.00005$ )  
 $\frac{(-1)^n}{n^n}$   $a_n = n^{-n}$   $a_{n+1} = (n+1)^{-(n+1)}$

$|R_n| \leq \frac{1}{n^{n+1}} < 0.00005$   $|S - S_n| < 0.00005$   
 $(n+1)^{n+1} > \frac{1}{0.00005}$   
 $(n+1)^{n+1} > 20,000 \quad n=5$

$-\frac{1}{1} + \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{27} + \frac{1}{256} - \frac{1}{3125} = 0.78$