

$$V_{th} = 1.5V \quad K_n = 0.25mA/V$$

$$V_{ds} = 8V \quad R_s = 2.2k\Omega$$

Assume saturation

$$I_d = \frac{K_n}{2} (V_{gs} - V_{th})^2$$

$$I_d : 8 - (2.2k) I_d - V_{ds} = 0$$

$$V_{gs} = 8 - (2.2k) I_d$$

substitute

$$I_d = 0.125mA (8 - (2.2k) I_d - 8)$$

$$= 0.125mA (6.5 - 2.2k I_d)^2$$

$$= 0.125mA (42.25 - 28600 I_d + 4840000 I_d^2)$$

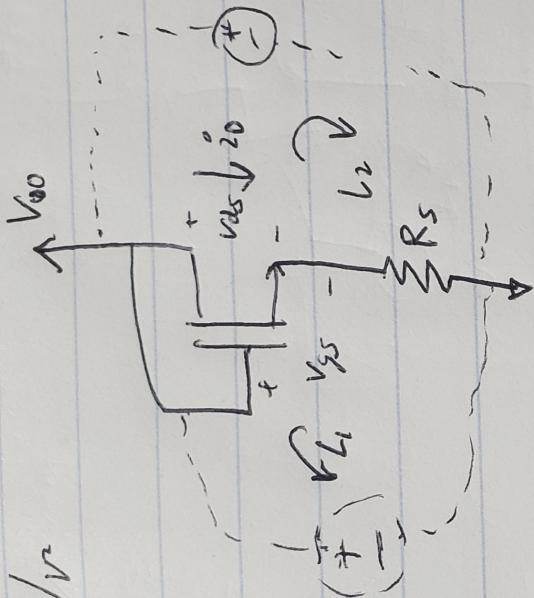
$$= 0.0005 - 3.575 I_d + 605 I_d^2$$

$$I_d = \underline{0.14mA}, \quad 5.8mA$$

$$V_{ds} \Big|_{I_d=0.14mA} = 8 - 2200(0.14mA) = 7.692$$

$$V_{ds} \Big|_{I_d=5.8mA} = 8 - 22k(5.8mA) = 12.76$$

$$V_{ds} > V_{th} \quad V_{ds} > V_{gs} - V_{th}$$



$$\text{Assume saturation}$$

$$V_{ds} \Big|_{I_d=0.14mA} = 8 - 2200(0.14mA) = 7.692$$

$$V_{ds} \Big|_{I_d=5.8mA} = 8 - 22k(5.8mA) = 12.76$$

$$V_{ds} > V_{th} \quad V_{ds} > V_{gs} - V_{th}$$

$$2. V_{th} = -1 \text{ v} \quad k_p = 0.5 \text{ m}$$

$$V_{ds} = 10 \text{ v} \quad R_o = 1 \text{ k}\Omega$$

Assume saturation

$$I_d = k_y/2 (V_{sg} - V_{th})^2$$

$$L_1: 10 - I_o R_o - V_{sg} = 0$$

$$V_{sg} = 10 - I_o R_o$$

Substitute

$$I_d = 0.25m(10 - 1000 I_d - 1)^2$$

$$= 0.25m(9 - 1000 I_d)^2$$

$$= 0.25m(81 - 18000 I_d + 1000000 I_d^2)$$

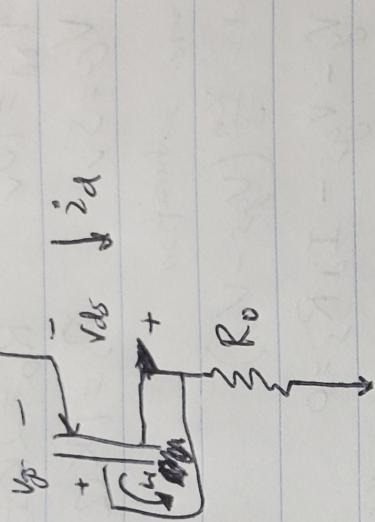
$$= 0.02025 - 4.5 I_d + 250 I_d^2$$

$$I_d = \frac{4.5 \pm \sqrt{20.25 - 20.25}}{500} = \frac{4.5}{500} = 9 \text{ mA} \quad \times \quad I_d = \underline{0 \text{ A}} \quad \checkmark$$

$$V_{sg} = 10 - 1000(9 \text{ mA}) = 1 \text{ v}$$

~~Thermal noise~~

$$\text{cutoff: } \cancel{\text{Thermal noise}} \quad V_{sg} \leq |V_{th}| \rightarrow |V_{th}| \leq 1 \text{ v}$$



$$3. \quad V_{th} = 2V \quad K_n = 0.5m$$

$$V_{bd} = 10V \quad R_o = 2K\Omega$$

$$V_G = 5V \quad R_s = 1K\Omega$$

Assume saturation

$$I_d = \frac{K_n}{2} (V_{gs} - V_{th})^2$$

$$L_1 = V_g - V_{gs} - I_d R_s = 0$$

$$V_{gs} = I_d R_s - V_g, \quad I_d = \frac{V_{gs} + V_t}{R_s}$$

Substitute

$$I_d = 0.25m (I_d(1000) - 5 - 2)$$

$$= 0.25m (I_d(1000) - 7)^2$$

$$= 0.25m (1000000 I_d^2 - 14,000 I_d + 49)$$

$$I_d = 250 I_d^2 - 3.5 I_d + 0.01225$$

$$250 I_d^2 - 4.5 I_d + 0.01225 = 0$$

$$I_d = \left( 3.3mA, \frac{14.6mA}{2} \right)$$

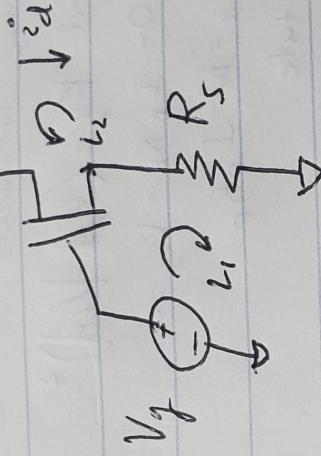
$$V_{gs} = I_d R_s - V_g \quad I_d = 3.3mA \quad = -1.7V$$

$$V_{gs} = I_d R_s - V_g \quad I_d = 14.6mA \quad = 9.6V$$

$$V_{gs} > V_{th} \rightarrow V_{gs} = 9.6V$$

$$V_{dd} = 9V$$

$$R_o$$



$$10 - I_d (R_o + R_s) = V_{ds} = 0$$

$$\cancel{V_{ds} = I_d (R_o + R_s)}$$

$$\Rightarrow V_{ds} = 10 - 3000 I_d = -33.8V$$

$$-33.8 < V_{gs} - V_{th}$$

Assume Trade

$$I_d = K_1 \left( (V_{gs} - V_{th}) V_{ds} - \frac{V_{ds}^2}{2} \right)$$

$$14.6mA = 0.5m \left( (9.6 - 2) V_{ds} - \frac{V_{ds}^2}{2} \right)$$

$$29.2 = 7.6 V_{ds} - \frac{V_{ds}^2}{2}$$

$$\cancel{V_{ds} = 0.5 V_{ds}^2 + 7.6 V_{ds} - 29.2 = 0}$$

$$V_{ds} = \left( -18.4V, 3.2V \right)$$

$$3.2 < 9.6 - 2$$