

Cave Class Test Strategy

Test 1

Create a Cave object with the default constructor.

Test data:

- Default constructor with no parameters

Expected results:

- id: 0
- north: 0
- east: 0
- south: 0
- west: 0
- creature: null

Actual results:

```
id      : 0
north   : 0
east    : 0
south   : 0
west    : 0
creature : null
```

 Test Passed!

Test 2

Create a Cave object with the non-default constructor using valid field values.

Test data:

- id: 5
- north: 10
- east: 15
- south: 0
- west: 100 (Mount Api)

Expected results:

- id: 5
- north: 10
- east: 15
- south: 0
- west: 100
- creature: null

Actual results:

```
id      : 5
north   : 10
east    : 15
south   : 0
west    : 100
creature : null
```

 Test Passed!

Test 3

Test the setter methods of the Cave class with valid values.

Test data:

- setId(10)
- setNorth(20)
- setEast(30)
- setSouth(40)
- setWest(50)

Expected results:

- id: 10
- north: 20
- east: 30
- south: 40
- west: 50

Actual results:

id : 10

north : 20

east : 30

south : 40

west : 50

 Test Passed!

Test 4

Test the setter methods of the Cave class with invalid values.

Test data:

- Set valid values first:
 - setId(10)
 - setNorth(20)
 - setEast(30)
 - setSouth(40)
 - setWest(50)
- Then set invalid values:
 - setId(-5)
 - setNorth(-10)
 - setEast(-20)
 - setSouth(-30)
 - setWest(-40)

Expected results:

- id: 10 (unchanged)
- north: 20 (unchanged)
- east: 30 (unchanged)
- south: 40 (unchanged)
- west: 50 (unchanged)

Actual results:

id : 10

north : 20

east : 30

south : 40

west : 50

 Test Passed!

Test 5.1

Test the hasExitToMountApi method with no exit to Mount Api.

Test data:

- Cave with no connection to Mount Api (no value of 100)
- id: 1, north: 2, east: 3, south: 4, west: 5

Expected results:

- hasExitToMountApi(): false

Actual results:

hasExitToMountApi(): false

 Test Passed!

Test 5.2

Test the hasExitToMountApi method with north exit to Mount Api.

Test data:

- Cave with north connection to Mount Api (north = 100)
- id: 2, north: 100, east: 3, south: 4, west: 5

Expected results:

- hasExitToMountApi(): true

Actual results:

hasExitToMountApi(): true

 Test Passed!

Test 5.3

Test the hasExitToMountApi method with east exit to Mount Api.


Test data:

- Cave with east connection to Mount Api (east = 100)
- id: 3, north: 1, east: 100, south: 4, west: 5

Expected results:

- hasExitToMountApi(): true

Actual results:

hasExitToMountApi(): true  Test Passed!

Test 5.4

Test the hasExitToMountApi method with south exit to Mount Api.

Test data:

- Cave with south connection to Mount Api (south = 100)
- id: 4, north: 1, east: 2, south: 100, west: 5

Expected results:

- hasExitToMountApi(): true

Actual results:

hasExitToMountApi(): true

 Test Passed!

Test 5.5

Test the hasExitToMountApi method with west exit to Mount Api.

Test data:

- Cave with west connection to Mount Api (west = 100)
- id: 5, north: 1, east: 2, south: 3, west: 100

Expected results:

- hasExitToMountApi(): true

Actual results:

hasExitToMountApi(): true

 Test Passed!

Test 6.1

Test adding a creature to a cave.

Test data:

- Create a cave: id: 1, north: 2, east: 3, south: 4, west: 5
- Add an Orc named "TestOrc"

Expected results:

- `getCreature()` returns the Orc object
- `getCreature().getName()` returns "TestOrc"

Actual results:

`getCreature()` type: Orc

`getCreature().getName():` TestOrc

 Test Passed!

Test 6.2

Test changing a creature in a cave.

Test data:

- Using the same cave from Test 6.1
- Change creature to a Troll named "TestTroll"

Expected results:

- `getCreature()` returns the Troll object
- `getCreature().getName()` returns "TestTroll"

Actual results:

`getCreature()` type: Troll

`getCreature().getName():` TestTroll

 Test Passed!

Test 6.3

Test removing a creature from a cave.

Test data:

- Using the same cave from Test 6.2
- Remove creature by setting it to null

Expected results:

- `getCreature()` returns null

Actual results:

```
getCreature(): null
```

 Test Passed!

Test 7.1

Test `toString` method with an empty cave.

Test data:

- Create a cave with no connections: id: 1, north: 0, east: 0, south: 0, west: 0

Expected results:

- `toString()` contains "Cave 1"
- No direction information since there are no connections

Actual results:

```
toString(): Cave 1:
```

 Test Passed!

Test 7.2

Test toString method with a cave with connections.

Test data:

- Create a cave with connections: id: 2, north: 3, east: 0, south: 5, west: 100

Expected results:

- toString() contains "Cave 2"
- toString() contains "North → Cave 3"
- toString() contains "South → Cave 5"
- toString() contains "West → Mount Api"

Actual results:

toString(): Cave 2: North → Cave 3, South → Cave 5, West → Mount Api

 Test Passed!

Test 7.3

Test toString method with a cave containing a creature.

Test data:

- Create a cave: id: 3, north: 0, east: 4, south: 0, west: 2
- Add a Goblin named "TestGoblin"

Expected results:

- toString() contains "Cave 3"
- toString() contains "East → Cave 4"
- toString() contains "West → Cave 2"
- toString() contains "TestGoblin"
- toString() contains "Goblin"

Actual results:

toString(): Cave 3: East → Cave 4, West → Cave 2 [Contains: TestGoblin (Goblin)]

 Test Passed!

I also have a *CaveTest* class, which uses Java assertions to systematically verify the functionality of the Cave component. Assertions were chosen for thorough testing because they:

- Provide clear, concise test cases with descriptive error messages

- Can be easily enabled or disabled using the Java `-ea` flag when running it
- Identify failures immediately at the exact point where tests fail, which reduces debugging time
- Integrate directly with the code, making tests self-documenting
- Require no external testing frameworks or dependencies as the assertion feature is built directly into the Java language

Results of *CaveTest* class:

```
=== Cave Class Test Suite ===
```

```
--- Testing Constructor and Getters ---
```

```
Default constructor - Cave ID: 0
```

```
Non-default constructor - Cave ID: 5
```

```
Constructor and getter tests passed.
```

```
--- Testing Setters ---
```

```
Set ID: 10
```

```
After setting negative ID: 10
```

```
Set north: 20
```

```
Set east: 30
```

```
Set south: 40
```

```
Set west: 50
```

```
After setting negative directions - North: 20, East: 30, South: 40, West: 50
```

```
Setter tests passed.
```

```
--- Testing Creature Operations ---
```

```
Set creature: TestOrc
```

```
Changed creature: TestTroll
```

```
Removed creature
```

```
Creature operations tests passed.
```

```
--- Testing hasExitToMountApi ---
```

```
Cave with no exit to Mount Api: false
```

```
Cave with north exit to Mount Api: true
```

```
Cave with east exit to Mount Api: true
```

```
Cave with south exit to Mount Api: true
```

```
Cave with west exit to Mount Api: true
```

```
hasExitToMountApi tests passed.
```

```
--- Testing toString ---
```

```
Empty cave toString: Cave 1:
```

```
Connected cave toString: Cave 2: North → Cave 3, South → Cave 5, West → Mount Api
```

```
Cave with creature toString: Cave 3: East → Cave 4, West → Cave 2 [Contains:
```

```
TestGoblin (Goblin)]
```

```
toString tests passed.
```

```
All tests completed.
```

It does provide more error messaging if tests fail but since all the tests passed, it only prints what was explicitly told to print through the *System.out.println()* statements. When an assertion fails in Java, it throws an *AssertionError* with an optional message, for example:

```
assert cave1.getId() == 0 : "Default ID should be 0";
```

Each test contains these messages, which will appear in the event a test fails.