# Tutorial Five Assignment Outline: Working with Tables and Columns This PDF file consists of Seven (7) pages

<u>Please note</u>: Students are strongly recommended to read **Tutorial Five** in Carey and Vodnik Textbook (HTML, CSS, and XML,  $4^{th}$  Edition).

New Perspectives on HTML, CSS, and XML, Comprehensive, 4th Edition
Patrick Carey
ISBN-10: 1285059093 | ISBN-13: 9781285059099
© 2014

Please carefully read the following pertinent information:

- Due Date: Sunday, March 07 at 11:30 p.m.
- Submission Type: Must be uploaded to the IVC Student Web Server located at (https://st3w.ivc.edu)
- Naming Rule: When submitting this tutorial project to IVC Student Web Server, students are required to use the naming rule (t5-KPAF Radio). Failure to do so will result in a 10% deduction for this assignment.
- Default HTML Files: For this tutorial project, the author provides you with default html files. These files carry the word "txt" in their name. The main purpose is to introduce starting point for developing the tutorial project.
   Open these files, remove the word "txt" as instructed in the grading rubric for this project, and saved them as HTML files, without the word "txt". Failure to comply will result in a 10% deduction.

### **Tutorial – 5 Objectives**

Students will have mastered the materials presented in Tutorial Four when they can:

#### **Session 5.1 (Structure of a Web Table)**

- Introducing Web Tables (HTML 320 327)
- Spanning Rows and Columns (HTML 327 333)
- Creating a Table Caption (HTML 333 335)
- Making Row Groups (HTML 336 338)
- Making Column Groups (HTML 338 340)
- Adding a Table Summary (HTML 342)

#### **Session 5.2 (Web Table Styles)**

- Formatting Tables with HTML Attributes (HTML 346 – 352)
- Formatting Tables with CSS (HTML 353 368)
- Applying Table Styles to Other Page Elements (HTML 369 370)
- Creating Columnar Layout (HTML 371 375)

## **Grading Rubric- Tutorial Five**

\*IMPORTANT\* The following reflects an enhanced version of the author's original grading rubric. The criteria described for each section, plus associated pages, listed below, are the closest proximity as an assessment tool, and may not completely convey the complete tasks that should be performed to obtain full credit for Tutorial\_5 project assignment. It is of vital importance to closely follow and master the materials presented in the Tutorial Five Chapter.

Therefore, in addition to the criteria listed below, it is further expected to measure your complete work, For the assessment of any key components that may quantify and validate the performance of **Tutorial\_5 project** assignment, based on;

- 1. Correct positioning and layout of all elements on the **KPAF Radio home page source code** will be inspected for correct spelling for accuracy of the work, presented. \*
- 2. Final design of **KPAF Radio home page**, should resemble the **Fig. 5-52 on HTML 375**, as shown at the end of this document \*
- \* Additionally, to achieve your desired results, it is reasonably expected your completed work shall comply with the statements as described in the above two steps. Failure to comply will result in an additional 10 % deduction.

Description	Pts and Page #	Your Score
Section 5.1: (Structure of a Web Table)	1	
	HTML 320	
<b>Introducing Web Tables</b> . This section starts on HTML320 and extends to		
HTML327.		
Step1: schedtxt.htm/kpaftxt.css files are opened in the text editor.		
your name/the date entered in comment section of each file.		
Save the files as schedule.htm/ kpaf.css		
<b>Step2</b> : With <b>schedule.htm</b> opened as text, insert the link element directly above		
the closing  tag. Save changes to the file.		
<b>Step3</b> : Return to <b>schedule.htm</b> in the web browser, and verify the current		
appearance of the page is displayed, as shown in Fig. 5-1		
<b>Step4</b> : With <b>kpaf.cc</b> opened as text, review the styles, and compare them to the		
elements contained in <b>schedule.htm</b> file to fully understand Kyle's design for the		
schedule page. Close both files.		
Marking Tables and Table Rows.	3	
Step1: Return to schedule.htm file in text editor	HTML 321	
<b>Step2</b> : Insert the required code, above closing  tag. Make sure that the	through	
web table has a class name schedule. Mark the table headings and table data for	HTML 326	
the rows of the table, as shown in Fig. 5-3. Save changes to the file.		
Marking Table Heading and Table Data		
<b>Step1</b> : Return to <b>schedule.htm</b> in text editor. In the first row of the table, insert the		
code for th elements, as shown on this step.		
<b>Step2</b> : In the second row of the table, insert the heading as shown on this step.		
<b>Step3</b> : In the third row of the table, insert the heading as shown on this step. Save		
changes to the file.		
Fig 5-4 displays the revised code by inserting table heading cells in schedule		
table.		
Step1: Return to schedule.htm in text editor. Within the second table row, add		
seven (7) td elements, after the initial th element, as shown on this step.		
<b>Step2</b> : Within the third table row, insert another seven (7) td elements, after the		
initial th element, as shown on this step.		
Fig 5-5 displays the newly inserted HTML code by inserting table data in		
schedule table.		
<b>Step3</b> : Save your changes to the file. Refresh <b>schedule.htm</b> in the web browser,		
and verify the current appearance of the program schedule, with headings in bold		
and centered, and the table data are in normal front and left-aligned, as shown on		
Fig. 5-6.		
Adding a Table Border.		
Step1: Return to schedule.htm in text editor. Add the attribute border="1" to		
the table element for the table boarder, as shown on Fig. 5-8.		

<b>Step2</b> : Save changes to the file. Refresh <b>schedule.htm</b> in the web browser, and Verify the revised table with the added border and internal gridlines are as shown		
in Fig. 5-9.		
	3	
<b>Spanning Rows and columns</b> . This section starts on HTML327 and extends HTML333.	HTML 328 through	
<b>Step1</b> : Return to <b>schedule.htm</b> in text editor and add the attribute colspan="7" to the second table cell in both the second and third rows of the table, as shown	HTML 333	
on this step.  Step2: Delete the remaining six table cells in both second and third table rows		
Fig. 5-10 displays how to make cells to span several columns. The colspan attribute makes cells span 7 columns		
<b>Step3</b> : Save your changes to the file. Refresh <b>schedule.htm</b> in the web browser. Fig. 5-11 displays the revised appearance of the web table.		
<b>Step1</b> : Return to <b>schedule.htm</b> in text editor and add the code for the table row to the bottom of the schedule table, for the program that starts at 7:00 for the		
nightly schedule, as shown in this step.  Step2: For the next row, add the code for the two programs that starts at 7:30 for		
the nightly schedule, as shown in this step. Fig. 5-13 displays how to insert cells that spans two rows.		
<b>Step3</b> : Save your changes to the file. Refresh <b>schedule.htm</b> in the web browser. The Sunday through Thursday 7:00 p.m. programs span two table rows, indicating		
that they are last an hour, as shown on Fig. 5-14.		
<b>Step1</b> : Return to <b>schedule.htm</b> in text editor and add the code for the table row to the bottom of the schedule table, for the programs airing starting at 8:00 for		
the nightly schedule, as shown in this step.  Step2: Add the code for the Inner Mind, which is the only program that starts at		
8:30 for the nightly schedule program listing to the table, as shown in this step.  Step3: Add the code for the Open Mike Nite, which is the only program that starts at 9:00 for the nightly schedule program listing to the table, as shown in this		
Step4: Please note that are no programs that starts at 9:30 for the nightly		
schedule program listings. Add the code for the table row, as shown in this step.  Step5: Follow the instructions to add the remaining KPAF evening programs. The nightly World News Feed occurs every night from 10:00 to 10:30 p.m., as shown		
on this step. Fig. 5-15 displays how to add the remaining KPAF evening programs. <b>Step6</b> : Save your changes to the file. Reload <b>schedule.htm</b> in web browser. Fig. 5-		
16 displays the complete evening schedule of programs offered by KPAF.		
Creating a Table Caption. This section starts on HTML333 and extends HTML335.	1 HTML 334	
	& HTML 335	
<b>Step1</b> : Return to <b>schedule.htm</b> in text editor. Insert the code for the caption element, below the opening tag, as shown on Fig. 5-17.		
<b>Step2</b> : Save changes to the file. Refresh <b>schedule.htm</b> in web browser. Determine that Kyle's suggested caption appears centered above the Web table, as shown in Fig.5-18		
119.5-10		

Making Row Groups. This section starts on HTML336 and extends HTML338.	1 HTML 337	
	& HTML 338	
<b>Step1</b> : Return to the <b>schedule.htm</b> file in your text editor and enclose the first row of the table within an opening and closing set of <thead>tags.</thead>		
Step2: Enclose the remaining rows of the table within an opening and closing set		
of tags. Figure 5-19 shows marking the table head and table body for the two new		
row groups.		
Making Column Groups. This section starts on HTML338 and extends	1	
HTML340.	HTML 340	
Step1: Return to the schedule.htm file in your text editor.		
Step2: As shown in Fig. 5-20, insert colgroup element directly below the		
caption element.		
Step3: Save your changes to the file.		
<b>Step4</b> : The table's structure is defined by creating row groups and column groups; however, it should not alter its appearance. Refresh <b>schedule.htm</b> file in		
the web browser, and confirm that that the row and column groups have not		
modified the table's appearance, and the table layout is the same as shown earlier		
in Fig. 5-18.		
	1	
Adding a Table Summary. This section is shown on HTML342	HTML 342	
Please note: Nonvisual browsers, such as aural browsers that often are		
used by visually impaired people, can't display tables!!		
Step1: Return to the schedule.htm file in your text editor.		
<b>Step2</b> : As shown in Fig. 5-21, within the opening  tag, insert, the summary attribute description, which allows you to include a more detailed		
description.		
Step3: Save your changes to the file. Reload schedule.htm file in the web		
browser, and verify that the summary description does not appear in the browser.		
Section 5.2 (Web Table Styles)	2	
Section 5.2 (Web Table Styles)	HTML 347	
Formatting Tables with HTML Attributes. This section starts on	through	
HTML346 and extends to HTML352.	HTML 352	
Setting Cell Spacing with HTML and Setting Cell Padding with HTML		
Step1: Next, return to the schedule.htm file in your text editor.		
Step2: Within the opening  tag, insert, the attributes cellspacing="3",		
and cellpadding="5", as shown in Fig. 5-24, to set cell spacing/padding  Step3: Save your changes to the file. Reopen schedule.htm file in the web		
browser, and verify that spaces between and within the table cells have increased		
from their default values, as shown on Fig. 5-25.		
Read the paragraphs under <b>Setting Table Widths and Heights in HTML</b> , <b>Setting</b>		
Row Heights with HTML, Formatting Table Borders with HTML, and Aligning		
Cell Contents with HTML.		

Vertical Alignment in HTMI		
Vertical Alignment in HTML		
Step1: Return to the schedule.htm file in your text editor. Step2: within the opening  tag, insert the valign attribute, as shown on Fig. 5-28.		
Step3: Save your changes to the file. Refresh schedule.htm file in the web		
browser, and verify that the text is aligned at the top of the cells.		
Fig. 5-29 displays cell content aligned with the top of each cell.		
Formatting Tables with CSS. This section starts on HTML353 and	3	
extends to HTML368.	HTML 353	
	through	
Step1: tablestxt.css file is opened in a text editor. Enter your name/the date	HTML 361	
entered in comment section of the file. Save the file as <b>tables.css</b> .		
Step2: Return to the schedule.htm in the text editor. insert the following link:		
<pre><link href='tables.css" rel=' layout.<="" stylesheet"="" td="" type='text/css" /&gt;&lt;/pre&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;element directly above the closing &lt;/head&gt; tag, as shown in this step.&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;b&gt;Step3&lt;/b&gt;: Because you are now replacing the HTML attributes with CSS styles, delete the border, cellpadding, and cellspacing attributes from the opening&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;pre&gt; tag.&lt;/pre&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;Step4: Delete the valign attribute from the opening  tag from&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;schedule.htm. Save changes to the file.&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;Table Border Styles.&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;Table Border Styles.&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;Step1: Return to tables.css file in the text editor. Add the style to apply a border&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;to the entire web table, as shown in this step.&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;b&gt;Step2&lt;/b&gt;: Add the style to apply borders to each table cell, as shown in this step.&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;Fig. 5-30 displays setting the table boarder styles. Notice that the stylesheet uses&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;contextual selectors to apply these styles only to KPAF schedule table, but to the&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;other tables that might exist on KPAF website.&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;b&gt;Step3&lt;/b&gt;: Save changes to the file. Reload &lt;b&gt;schedule.htm&lt;/b&gt; file in the web browser, and&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;verify that borders have been added to the entire table and to each table cell, as&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;shown on Fig. 5-31.&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;b&gt;Step1&lt;/b&gt;: To collapse the cell borders, return to &lt;b&gt;tables.css&lt;/b&gt; file in the text editor. Apply&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;the border-collapse style to the table element, as shown in Fig. 5-35.&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;b&gt;Step2&lt;/b&gt;: Save changes to the file. Reload &lt;b&gt;schedule.htm&lt;/b&gt; file in the web browser.&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;Fig. 5-36 displays the revised table design with the collapsed boarders'/><td></td><td></td></pre>		
Applying Styles to Rows and Columns.		
Step1: Return to tables.css file in the text editor. Add the styles to the style rule for		
the table. schedule selector, as shown in this step.		
<b>Step2</b> : Add the style rule for the header of the schedule table at the bottom of the		
file, as shown in this step.		
Step3: To finish, add the style for the first column of the schedule table.		
Fig. 5-38 displays adding font and color styles to the schedule table.		
<b>Step4</b> : Save changes to the stylesheet file. Reload <b>schedule.htm</b> file in the web		
browser. Verify the reformatted schedule table design, as shown in Fig. 5-39.		
Formatting Tables with CSS. Section continues	3	
	HTML 363	

Using the Width and Height Styles.	through	
<b>Step1</b> : Return to <b>tables.css</b> file in the text editor. As shown on Fig. 5-40, add the	HTML 368	
style to the table element, to set the width for the schedule table.		
<b>Step2</b> : Save changes to the file. Reload <b>schedule.htm</b> file in the web browser. As		
shown in Fig. 5-41, the layout of the table is enlarged by setting the table width to		
100%		
Step1: Return to tables.css file in the text editor. Add the style to the style rule for		
the fistCol selector, and set its width to 7%, as shown in this step.		
<b>Step2</b> : Add the style rule to set the widths of columns in the dayCols to 13%,		
directly below the style rule for the fistCoL selector.		
Fig. 5-42 displays the setting the widths of the schedule table columns.		
<b>Step3</b> : Save changes to the file. Reload <b>schedule.htm</b> file in the web browser.		
Fig. 5-43 displays the revised table column widths.  Step1: Return to tables.css file in the text editor. As shown on Fig. 5-44, add the		
styles for the height of the table rows, directly below the table.schedule		
thread selector element.		
<b>Step2</b> : Save changes to the file. Reload <b>schedule.htm</b> file in the web browser, and		
verify that the heights in the table header and table body have changed.  Step1: Return to tables.css file in the text editor. As shown on Fig. 5-45, add the		
style rule to vertically aligning the table data cells in the table body.		
<b>Step2</b> : Save changes to the file. Reload <b>schedule.htm</b> file in the web browser, and		
verify that the program names row are placed at the top of each cell, and the		
padding space between the program names and the cell borders has been added,		
as displayed on Fig. 5-46.		
Caption Styles.		
Step1: Return to tables.css file in the text editor. As shown on Fig. 5-47, add the style rule to the bottom of the file to set the caption position.  Step2: Save changes to the file. Reload schedule.htm file in the web browser, and verify that the caption should now appear in the bottom-right corner of the table,		
as shown on Fig. 5-48.		
For Review Only	HTML 369	
Applying Table Styles to Other Page Elements. This section starts on	& HTML 370	
HTML369 and extends to HTML370 on " <b>Table display styles</b> "		
THINESOS and externas to THINESTO OIL Table display styles		
CSS dismlay property can be applied to a table layout to other UTML elements		
CSS display property can be applied to a table layout to other HTML elements, such as paragraphs, block quotes, or list. Fig. 5-49 describes the various CSS table		
display styles and their HTML equivalents.		
When viewed in a web browser the definition list looks exactly as if it were		
When viewed in a web browser, the definition list looks exactly as if it were		
created using HTML table elements, as shown on fig. 5-50.		
Creating Columnar Layouts. This section starts on HTML371 and extends	1	
to HTML375. Read the text on HTML 372, and HTML 373 under CSS3	HTML 374	
Column Styles.	& HTML 375	
Browser Extensions to Columns		
Step1: Return to tables.css file in the text editor. As shown on Fig. 5-51, add the		
,		
style rule to the bottom of the file to display the introductory paragraph in two		

table columns.  Step2: Save changes to the file. Reload schedule.htm file in the web browser. Fig. 5-52 displays the final completed design of the KRPF nightly schedule page.		
**IMPORTANT** The following ending files for this tutorial project MUST be PALCED in the t5-KPAF Radio folder before uploaded to IVC Student Web Server.		
The Ending Files for this Tutorial Project (see below!)  Name  kpaf.css kpaf.jpg		
modernizr-1.5.js schedule.htm tables.css		
TOTAL POSSIBLE POINTS:	20	0

#### **Instructor Notes:**

\*\*

