VERZEO MINOR PROJECT

Name → Prasad Nikam

Batch → OCT-2022

MINOR PROJECT

❖ Problem Statement 1 →

Perform Foot printing on Microsoft Website and gather information about website by using online Websites (Whois / netcraft / Shodan / dnsdumpster., etc.) as much as possible and write report on gathered info along with screenshots.

- Websites Used for Footprinting →

1) https://whois.domaintools.com/
2) https://www.netcraft.com/
3) https://www.shodan.io/
4) https://centralops.net/co/
5) https://dnsdumpster.com/
6) https://suip.biz/
7) https://osintframework.com/
8) https://www.virustotal.com/gui/home/url
9) https://web.archive.org/
10) https://www.ip2location.com/

❖SOLUTION →

TARGET → https://www.microsoft.com/

IP → 104.91.33.167

➢ On site info

Microsoft is a multinational technology corporation.

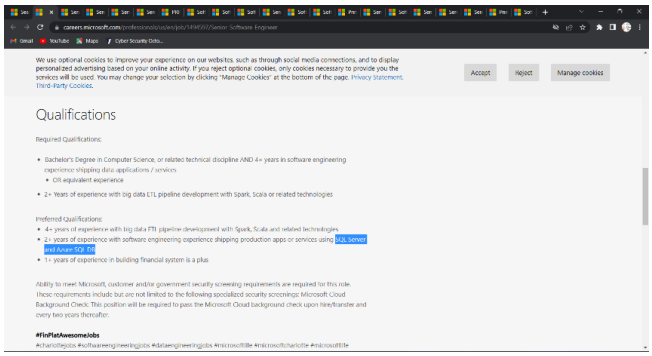
Producing computer software, electronics, personal computers and related services.

Headquarter- Redmond campus located in Redmond, Washington, United States

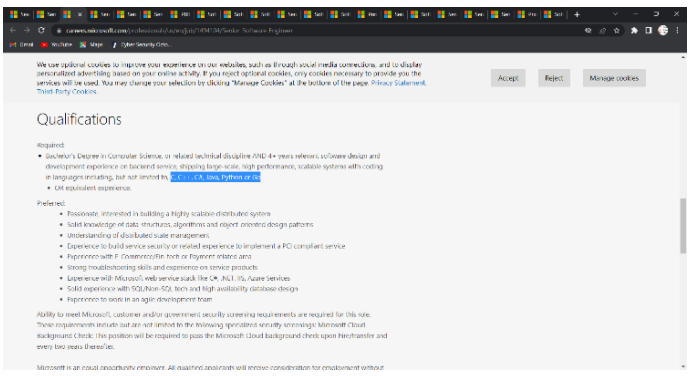
Customer Helpline: 1800 102 1100

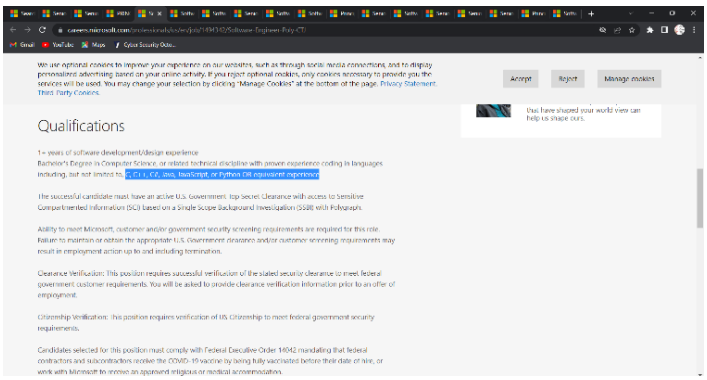
➢ Careers section

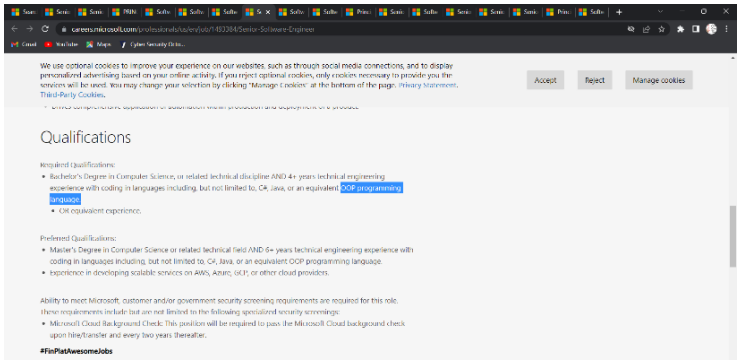
- Uses My SQL DB



- Uses basic languages like C, C++, C#, Java, Javascript, Python, GO, OOP also might use Powershell







Qualifications

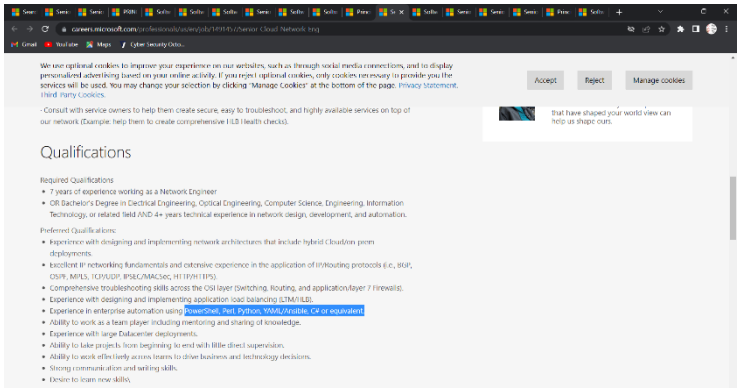
Required Qualifications:
- Bachelor's Degree in Computer Science, or related technical discipline AND 4+ years technical engineering experience with coding in languages including, but not limited to, C#, Java, or an equivalent OOP programming language
- OR equivalent experience.

Preferred Qualifications:
- Master's Degree in Computer Science or related technical field AND 6+ years technical engineering experience with coding in languages including, but not limited to, C#, Java, or an equivalent OOP programming language.
- Experience in developing scalable services on AWS, Azure, GCP, or other cloud providers.

Ability to meet Microsoft, customer and/or government security screening requirements are required for this role. These requirements include but are not limited to the following specialized security screenings:
- Microsoft Cloud Background Check: This position will be required to pass the Microsoft Cloud background check upon hire/transfer and every two years thereafter.

#FinPlatAwesomeJobs

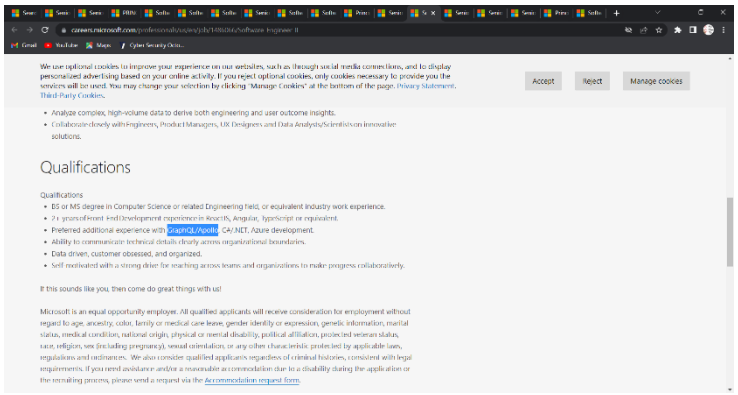
Uses PowerShell, Perl, YAML/Ansible, GraphQL/Apollo, TypeScript



Qualifications

Required Qualifications
- 7 years of experience working as a Network Engineer
- OR Bachelor's Degree in Electrical Engineering, Optical Engineering, Computer Science, Engineering, Information Technology, or related field AND 4+ years technical experience in network design, development, and automation.

Preferred Qualifications:
- Experience with designing and implementing network architectures that include hybrid Cloud/on prem deployments.
- Excellent IP networking fundamentals and extensive experience in the application of IP/routing protocols (i.e., BGP, OSPF, MPLS, TCP/UDP, IPSEC/MACSec, HTTP/HTTPS).
- Comprehensive troubleshooting skills across the OSI layer (Switching, Routing, and application/layer 7 Firewalls).
- Experience with designing and implementing application load balancing (LTM/GLB).
- Experience in enterprise automation using PowerShell, Perl, Python, YAML/Ansible, C# or equivalent.
- Ability to work as a team player including mentoring and sharing of knowledge.
- Experience with large Datacenter deployments.
- Ability to take projects from beginning to end with little direct supervision.
- Ability to work effectively across teams to drive business and technology decisions.
- Strong communication and writing skills.
- Desire to learn new skills.

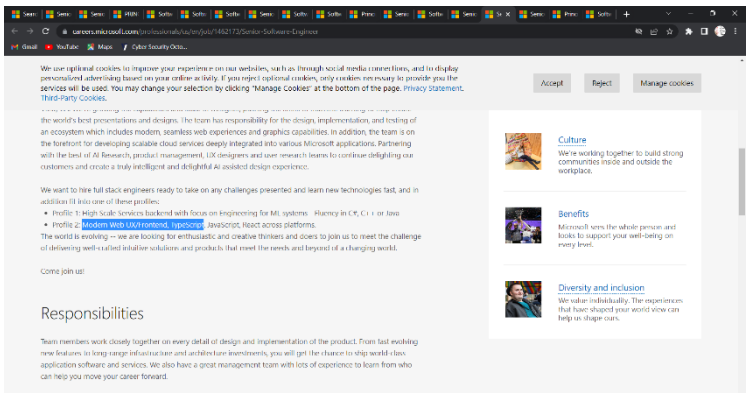


Qualifications

Qualifications
- BS or MS degree in Computer Science or related Engineering field, or equivalent industry work experience.
- 2+ years of front-end development experience in React.js, Angular, TypeScript or equivalent.
- Preferred additional experience with GraphQL/Apollo, C#/.NET, Azure development.
- Ability to communicate technical details clearly across organizational boundaries.
- Data driven, customer obsessed, and organized.
- Self-motivated with a strong drive for reaching across teams and organizations to make progress collaboratively.

If this sounds like you, then come do great things with us!

Microsoft is an equal opportunity employer. All qualified applicants will receive consideration for employment without regard to age, ancestry, color, family or medical care leave, gender identity or expression, genetic information, marital status, medical condition, national origin, physical or mental disability, political affiliation, protected veteran status, race, religion, sex (including pregnancy), sexual orientation, or any other characteristic protected by applicable laws, regulations and ordinances. We also consider qualified applicants regardless of criminal histories, consistent with legal requirements. If you need assistance and/or a reasonable accommodation due to a disability during the application or the recruiting process, please send a request via the Accommodation request form.



Culture
We're working together to build strong communities inside and outside the workplace.

Benefits
Microsoft sees the whole person and looks to support your well-being on every level.

Diversity and inclusion
We value individuality. The experiences that have shaped your world view can help us shape ours.

We use optional cookies to improve your experience on our websites, such as through social media connections, and to display personalized advertising based on your online activity. If you reject optional cookies, only cookies necessary to provide you the services will be used. You may change your selection by clicking "Manage Cookies" at the bottom of the page. Privacy Statement. Third-Party Cookies.

Accept Reject Manage cookies

the world's best presentations and designs. The team has responsibility for the design, implementation, and testing of an ecosystem which includes modern, seamless web experiences and graphics capabilities. In addition, the team is on the forefront for developing scalable cloud services deeply integrated into various Microsoft applications. Partnering with the best of AI Research, product management, UX designers and user research teams to continue delighting our customers and create a truly intelligent and delightful AI assisted design experience.

We want to hire full stack engineers ready to take on any challenges presented and learn new technologies fast, and in addition fit into one of these profiles:
- Profile 1: High Scale Services backend with focus on Engineering for ML systems. Fluency in C#, C++ or Java
- Profile 2: Modern Web UX/Frontend. TypeScript, JavaScript, React across platforms.

The world is evolving – we are looking for enthusiastic and creative thinkers and doers to join us to meet the challenge of delivering well-crafted intuitive solutions and products that meet the needs and beyond of a changing world.

Come join us!

Responsibilities

Team members work closely together on every detail of design and implementation of the product. From fast evolving new features to long-range infrastructure and architecture investments, you will get the chance to ship world-class application software and services. We also have a great management team with lots of experience to learn from who can help you move your career forward.

➢ Info Gathered from Other Sites

1) https://whois.domaintools.com/

Registrant	Domain Administrator
Registrant Org	Microsoft Corporation
Registrant Country	us
Registrar	MarkMonitor, Inc. MarkMonitor Inc. abusecomplaints@markmonitor.com P- 12086851750
Dates	11,525 days old Created on 1991-05-02 Expires on 2023-05-03 Updated on 2022-04-18
Name Servers	NS1-39.AZURE-DNS.COM (has 422,566 domains) NS2-39.AZURE-DNS.NET (has 240 domains) NS3-39.AZURE-DNS.ORG (has 162 domains) NS4-39.AZURE-DNS.INFO (has 46 domains)
Tech Contact	MSN Hostmaster Microsoft Corporation One Microsoft Way,, Redmond, WA, 98052, us msnhst@microsoft.com (p) 14258828080 (f) 14259367392
IP Address	104.97.41.163 - 13 other sites hosted on this server
IP Location	- Washington - Seattle - Akamai Technologies Inc.
ASN	AS16625 AKAMAI-AS, US (registered May 30, 2000)
Domain Status	Registered And Active Website
IP History	260 changes on 260 unique IP addresses over 18 years
Registrar History	4 registrars with 1 drop
Hosting History	3 changes on 4 unique name servers over 2 years

IMP Emails and Contacts:

Registrar Abuse Contact Email: abusecomplaints@markmonitor.com
Registrar Abuse Contact Phone: +1.2086851750

Registrant/Admin Phone: +1.4258828080
Registrant/Admin Fax: +1.4259367329
Registrant/Admin Email: admin@domains.microsoft

Tech Phone: +1.4258828080
Tech Fax: +1.4259367329
Tech Email: msnhst@microsoft.com

Whois Record:

Domain Name: microsoft.com
Registry Domain ID: 2724960_DOMAIN_COM-VRSN
Registrar WHOIS Server: whois.markmonitor.com
Registrar URL: http://www.markmonitor.com
Updated Date: 2022-04-18 T 19:25:49+0000
Creation Date: 1991-05-02 T 04:00:00+0000
Registrar Registration Expiration Date: 2023-05-03 T 00:00:00+0000
Registrar: MarkMonitor, Inc.
Registrar IANA ID: 292

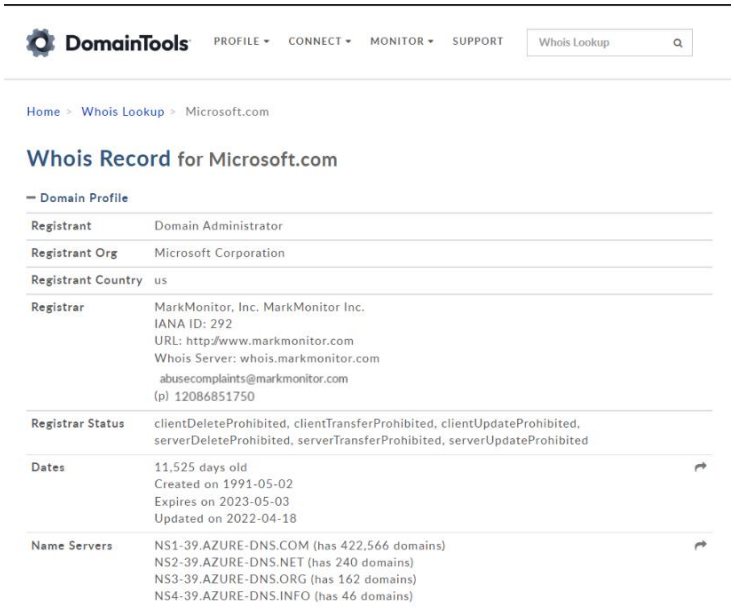
Domain Status: clientUpdateProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#clientUpdateProhibited)
Domain Status: clientTransferProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#clientTransferProhibited)
Domain Status: clientDeleteProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#clientDeleteProhibited)
Domain Status: serverUpdateProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#serverUpdateProhibted)
Domain Status: serverTransferProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#serverTransferProhibited)
Domain Status: serverDeleteProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#serverDeleteProhibited)

Registrant/Admin Name: Domain Administrator
Registrant/Admin Organization: Microsoft Corporation
Registrant/Admin Street: One Microsoft Way,
Registrant/Admin City: Redmond
Registrant/Admin State/Province: WA
Registrant/Admin Postal Code: 98052
Registrant/Admin Country: US

Registry Tech ID:
Tech Name: MSN Hostmaster
Tech Organization: Microsoft Corporation
Tech Street: One Microsoft Way,
Tech City: Redmond
Tech State/Province: WA
Tech Postal Code: 98052
Tech Country: US

Name Server: ns1-39.azure-dns.com
Name Server: ns2-39.azure-dns.net
Name Server: ns4-39.azure-dns.info

Name Server: ns3-39.azure-dns.org
DNSSEC: unsigned



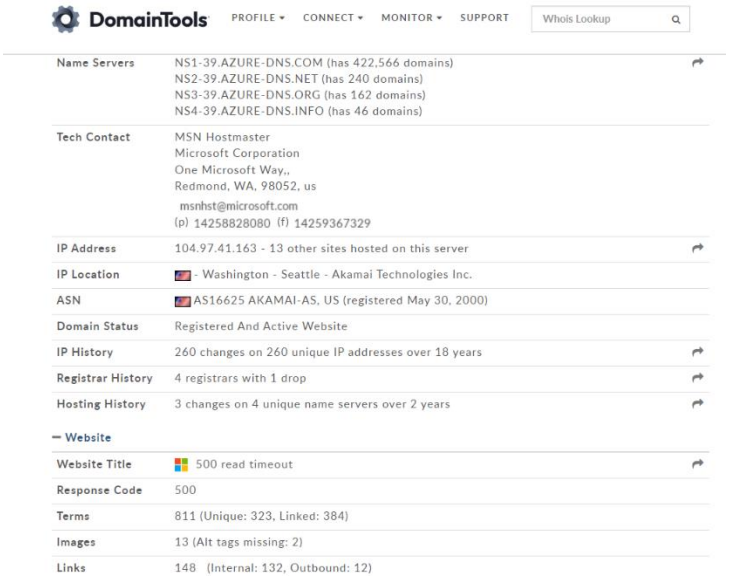
DomainTools PROFILE CONNECT MONITOR SUPPORT Whois Lookup

Home > Whois Lookup > Microsoft.com

Whois Record for Microsoft.com

Domain Profile

Registrant	Domain Administrator
Registrant Org	Microsoft Corporation
Registrant Country	us
Registrar	MarkMonitor, Inc. MarkMonitor Inc. IANA ID: 292 URL: http://www.markmonitor.com Whois Server: whois.markmonitor.com abusecomplaints@markmonitor.com (p) 12086851750
Registrar Status	clientDeleteProhibited, clientTransferProhibited, clientUpdateProhibited, serverDeleteProhibited, serverTransferProhibited, serverUpdateProhibited
Dates	11,525 days old Created on 1991-05-02 Expires on 2023-05-03 Updated on 2022-04-18
Name Servers	NS1-39.AZURE-DNS.COM (has 422,566 domains) NS2-39.AZURE-DNS.NET (has 240 domains) NS3-39.AZURE-DNS.ORG (has 162 domains) NS4-39.AZURE-DNS.INFO (has 46 domains)



DomainTools PROFILE CONNECT MONITOR SUPPORT Whois Lookup

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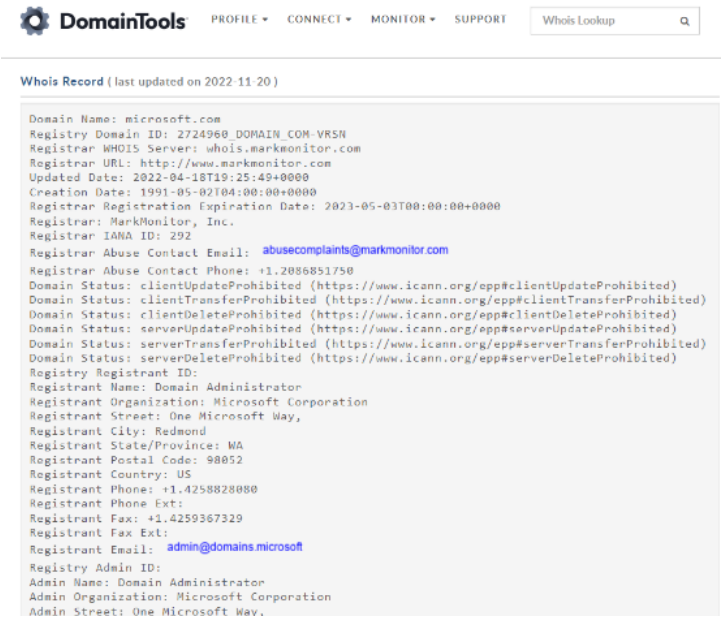
Website

Website Title	500 read timeout
Response Code	500
Terms	811 (Unique: 323, Linked: 384)
Images	13 (Alt tags missing: 2)
Links	148 (Internal: 132, Outbound: 12)



DomainTools PROFILE CONNECT MONITOR SUPPORT Whois Lookup

Whois Record (last updated on 2022-11-20)

```
Domain Name: microsoft.com
Registry Domain ID: 2724960_DOMAIN_COM-VRSN
Registrar WHOIS Server: whois.markmonitor.com
Registrar URL: http://www.markmonitor.com
Updated Date: 2022-04-18T19:25:49+0000
Creation Date: 1991-05-02T04:00:00+0000
Registrar Registration Expiration Date: 2023-05-03T00:00:00+0000
Registrar: MarkMonitor, Inc.
Registrar IANA ID: 292
Registrar Abuse Contact Email: abusecomplaints@markmonitor.com
Registrar Abuse Contact Phone: +1.2086851750
Domain Status: clientUpdateProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#clientUpdateProhibited)
Domain Status: clientTransferProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#clientTransferProhibited)
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Domain Status: serverUpdateProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#serverUpdateProhibited)
Domain Status: serverTransferProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#serverTransferProhibited)
Domain Status: serverDeleteProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#serverDeleteProhibited)
Registry Registrant ID:
Registrant Name: Domain Administrator
Registrant Organization: Microsoft Corporation
Registrant Street: One Microsoft Way,
Registrant City: Redmond
Registrant State/Province: WA
Registrant Postal Code: 98052
Registrant Country: US
Registrant Phone: +1.4258828080
Registrant Phone Ext:
Registrant Fax: +1.4259367329
Registrant Fax Ext:
Registrant Email: admin@domains.microsoft
Registry Admin ID:
Admin Name: Domain Administrator
Admin Organization: Microsoft Corporation
Admin Street: One Microsoft Way,
```
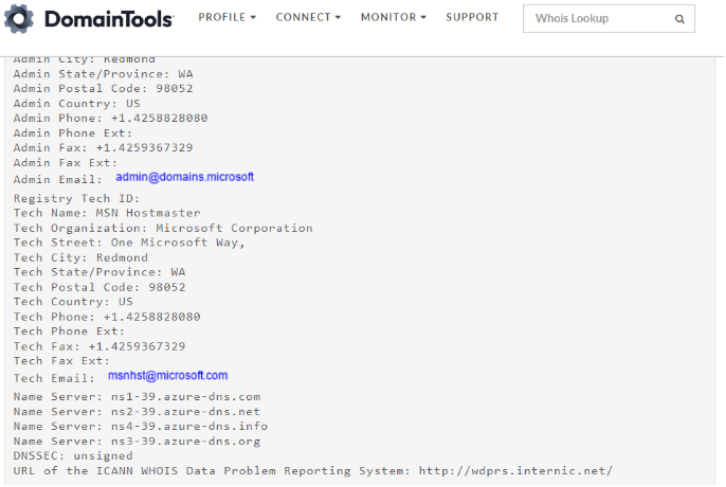



DomainTools PROFILE CONNECT MONITOR SUPPORT Whois Lookup

```
Admin City: Redmond
Admin State/Province: WA
Admin Postal Code: 98052
Admin Country: US
Admin Phone: +1.4258828080
Admin Phone Ext:
Admin Fax: +1.4259367329
Admin Fax Ext:
Admin Email: admin@domains.microsoft
Registry Tech ID:
Tech Name: MSN Hostmaster
Tech Organization: Microsoft Corporation
Tech Street: One Microsoft Way,
Tech City: Redmond
Tech State/Province: WA
Tech Postal Code: 98052
Tech Country: US
Tech Phone: +1.4258828080
Tech Phone Ext:
Tech Fax: +1.4259367329
Tech Fax Ext:
Tech Email: msnhst@microsoft.com
Name Server: ns1-39.azure-dns.com
Name Server: ns2-39.azure-dns.net
Name Server: ns4-39.azure-dns.info
Name Server: ns3-39.azure-dns.org
DNSSEC: unsigned
URL of the ICANN WHOIS Data Problem Reporting System: http://wdprs.internic.net/
```

2) https://www.netcraft.com/

- **Background**

Site title → Microsoft – Cloud, Computers, Apps & Gaming

Site rank → 93

Description → Explore Microsoft products and services for your home or business. Shop Surface, Microsoft 365, Xbox, Windows, Azure, and more. Find downloads and get support.

Date first seen → May 2004

Netcraft Risk Rating → 0/10

Primary language → English

- **Network**

Site	**https://www.microsoft.com**
Netblock Owner	**Akamai Technologies, Inc.**
Hosting company	Akamai Technologies
Hosting country	**US**
IPv4 address	23.72.33.241 (**VirusTotal**)
IPv4 autonomous systems	**AS16625**
IPv6 address	2a02:26f0:6000:388:0:0:0:356e
IPv6 autonomous systems	**AS20940**
Reverse DNS	a23-72-33-241.deploy.static.akamaitechnologies.com

Domain	**microsoft.com**
Nameserver	ns1-39.azure-dns.com
Domain registrar	markmonitor.com
Nameserver organisation	whois.markmonitor.com
Organisation	Microsoft Corporation, One Microsoft Way,, Redmond, 98052, United States
DNS admin	azuredns-hostmaster@microsoft.com
Top Level Domain	Commercial entities (.com)

- **IP delegation**

IPv4 address (23.72.33.241)

IP range	Country	Name	Description
::ffff:0.0.0.0/96	United States	IANA-IPV4-MAPPED-ADDRESS	Internet Assigned Numbers Authority
↳ 23.0.0.0-23.255.255.255	United States	NET23	American Registry for Internet Numbers
↳ 23.72.0.0-23.79.255.255	United States	AKAMAI	Akamai Technologies, Inc.
↳ 23.72.33.241	United States	AKAMAI	Akamai Technologies, Inc.

IPv6 address (2a02:26f0:6000:388:0:0:0:356e)

IP range	Country	Name	Description
::/0	N/A	ROOT	Root inet6num object
↳ 2a00::/11	European Union	EU-ZZ-2A00	RIPE NCC
↳ 2a00::/12	Netherlands	EU-ZZ-2A00	RIPE Network Coordination Centre
↳ 2a02:26f0::/29	European Union	EU-AKAMAI-20101022	Akamai International B.V.
↳ 2a02:26f0:6000:388:0:0:0:356e	European Union	EU-AKAMAI-20101022	Akamai International B.V.

- **SSL/TLS**

Subject Alternative Name	**wwwqa.microsoft.com**, **www.microsoft.com**, **staticview.microsoft.com**, **i.s-microsoft.com**, **microsoft.com**, **c.s-microsoft.com**, **privacy.microsoft.com**
Validity period	From Oct 4 2022 to Sep 29 2023 (11 months, 3 weeks, 4 days)
Public key algorithm	rsaEncryption
Protocol version	TLSv1.3
Public key length	2048

Signature algorithm → sha384WithRSA

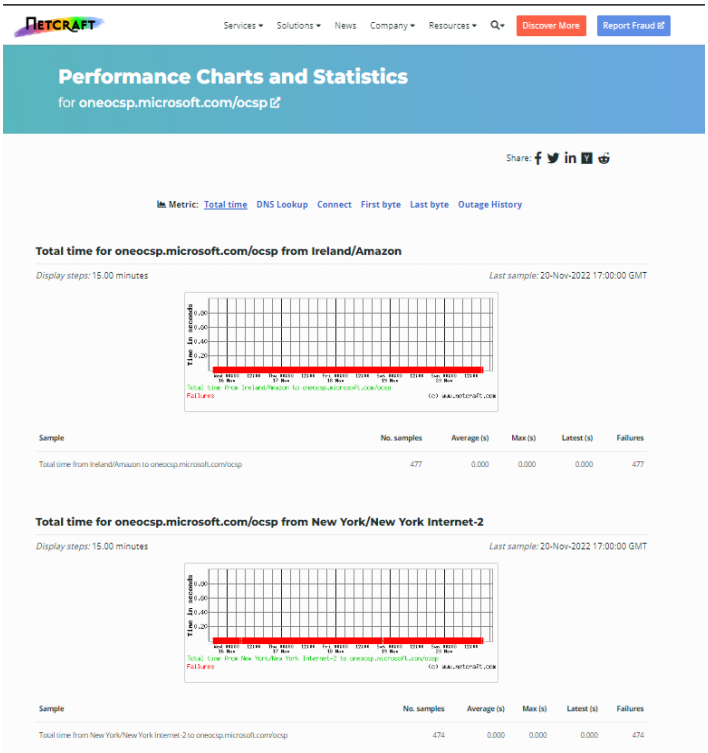
Encryption Serial number → 0x330059f8b6da8689706ffa1bd900000059f8b6

Cipher → TLS_AES_256_GCM_SHA384

Version number → 0x02

Supported TLS Extensions	**RFC8446** supported versions, **RFC8446** key share, **RFC4366** server name, **RFC4492** elliptic curves, **RFC7301** application-layer protocol negotiation, **RFC4366** status request
Application-Layer Protocol Negotiation	h2
Issuing organisation	Microsoft Corporation
Issuer common name	Microsoft Azure TLS Issuing CA 06
OCSP servers	http://oneocsp.microsoft.com/ocsp - 0.00% uptime in the past 24 hours
OCSP data generated	Nov 16 21:08:22 2022 GMT
OCSP data expires	Nov 22 15:50:10 2022 GM

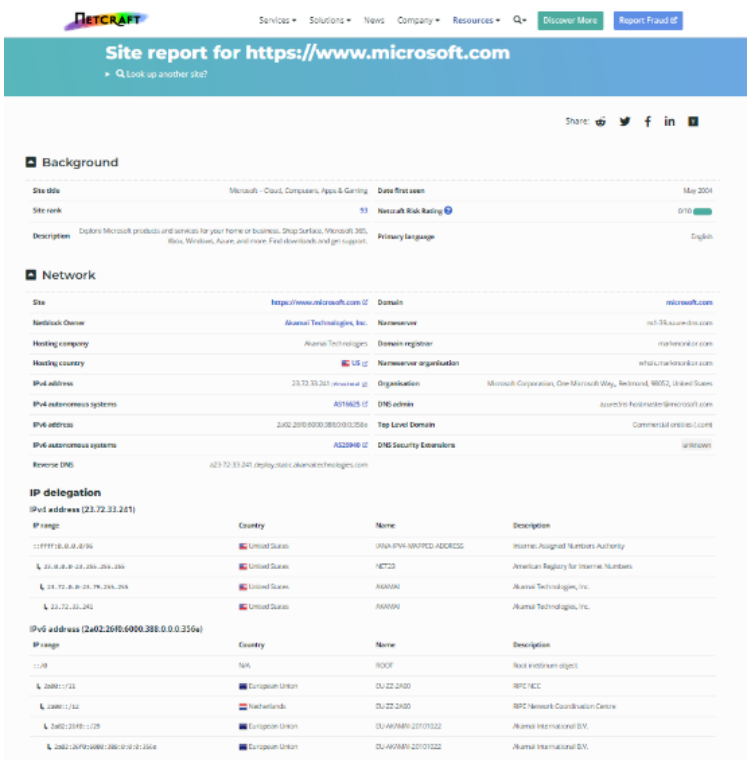
- **Performance Graph**

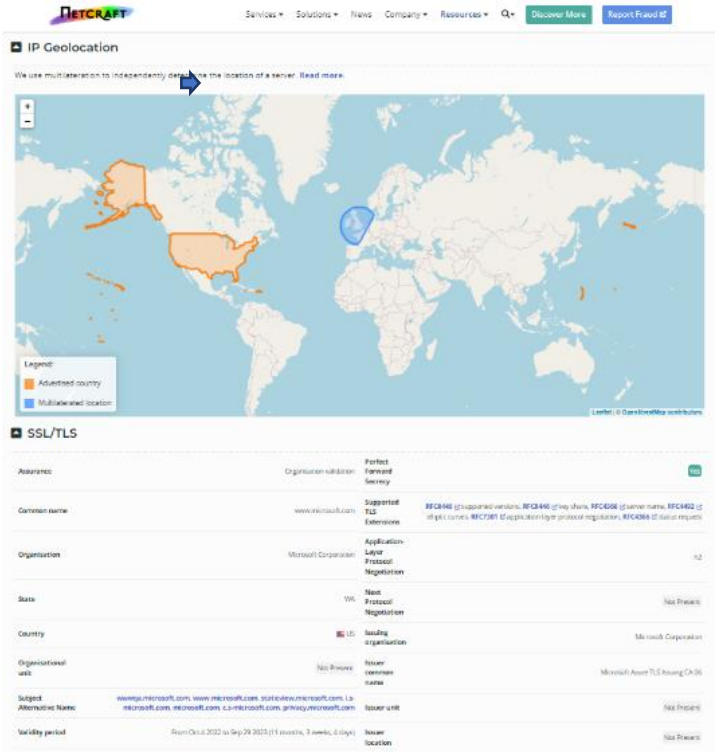


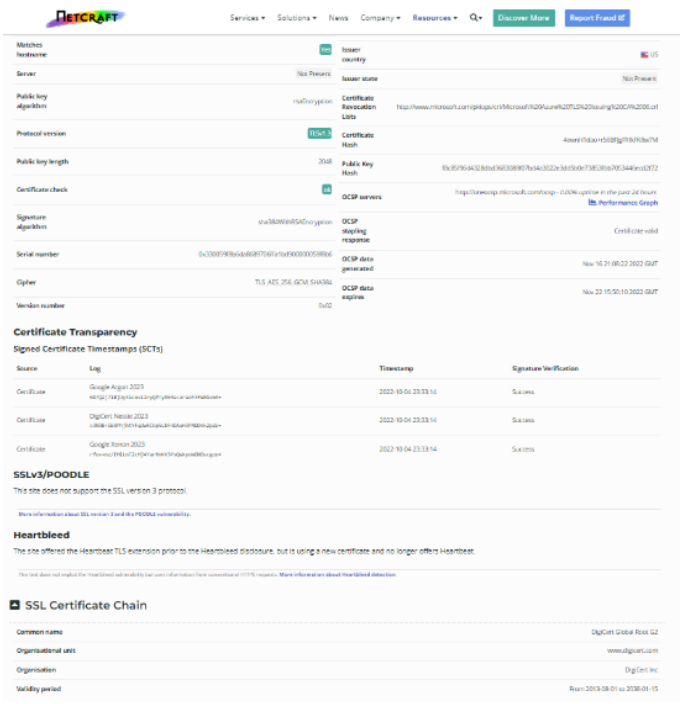
- **Server-Side Site Technology**

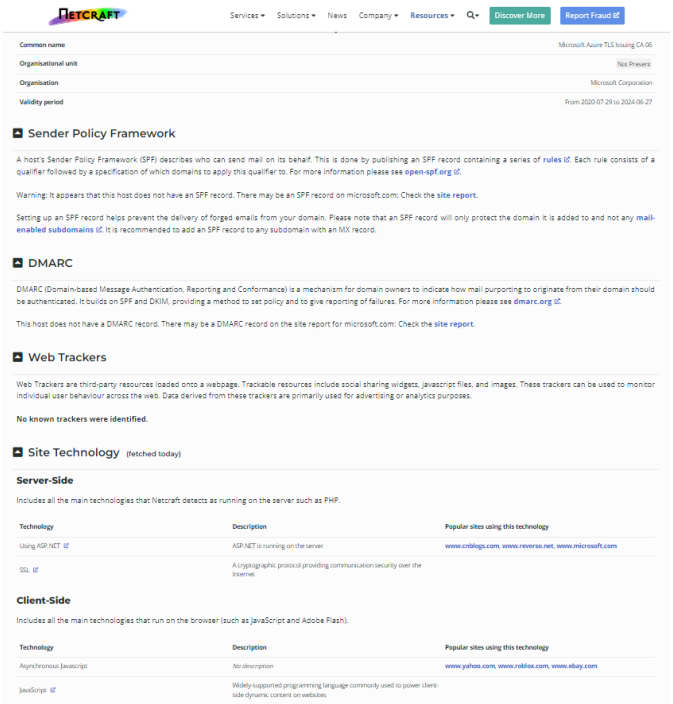
Includes all the main technologies that Netcraft detects as running on the server such as PHP.

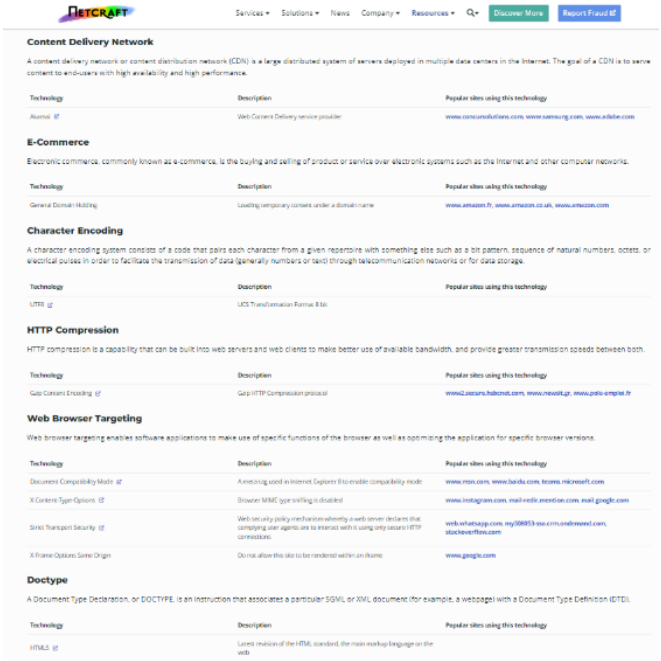
Technology	Description	Popular sites using this technology
Using ASP.NET	ASP.NET is running on the server	www.cnblogs.com, www.reverso.net, www.microsoft.com
SSL	A cryptographic protocol providing communication security over the Internet	

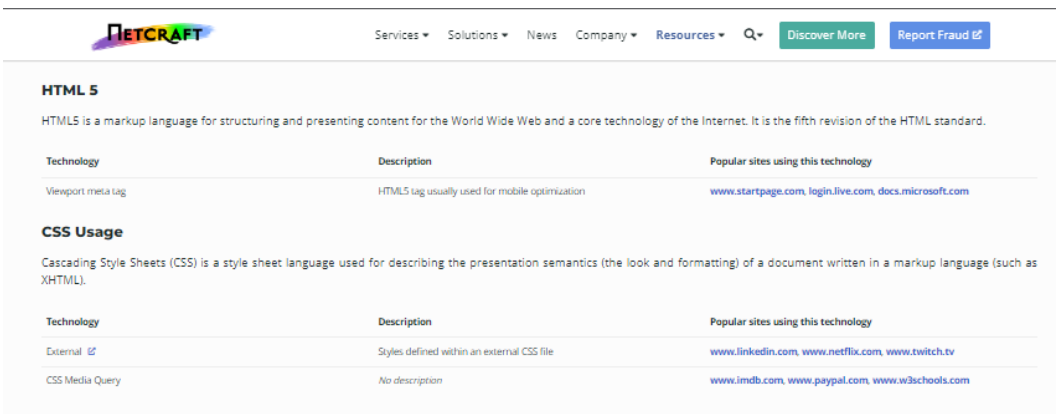





Certificate Transparency
Signed Certificate Timestamps (SCTs)
SSLv3/POODLE
This site does not support the SSL version 3 protocol.
Heartbleed
The site offered the Heartbeat TLS extension prior to the Heartbleed disclosure, but is using a new certificate and no longer offers Heartbeat.
SSL Certificate Chain


Sender Policy Framework
DMARC
Web Trackers
Site Technology (fetched today)
Server-Side
Client-Side


Content Delivery Network
E-Commerce
Character Encoding
HTTP Compression
Web Browser Targeting
Doctype


HTML 5
HTML5 is a markup language for structuring and presenting content for the World Wide Web and a core technology of the Internet. It is the fifth revision of the HTML standard.
CSS Usage
Cascading Style Sheets (CSS) is a style sheet language used for describing the presentation semantics (the look and formatting) of a document written in a markup language (such as XHTML).

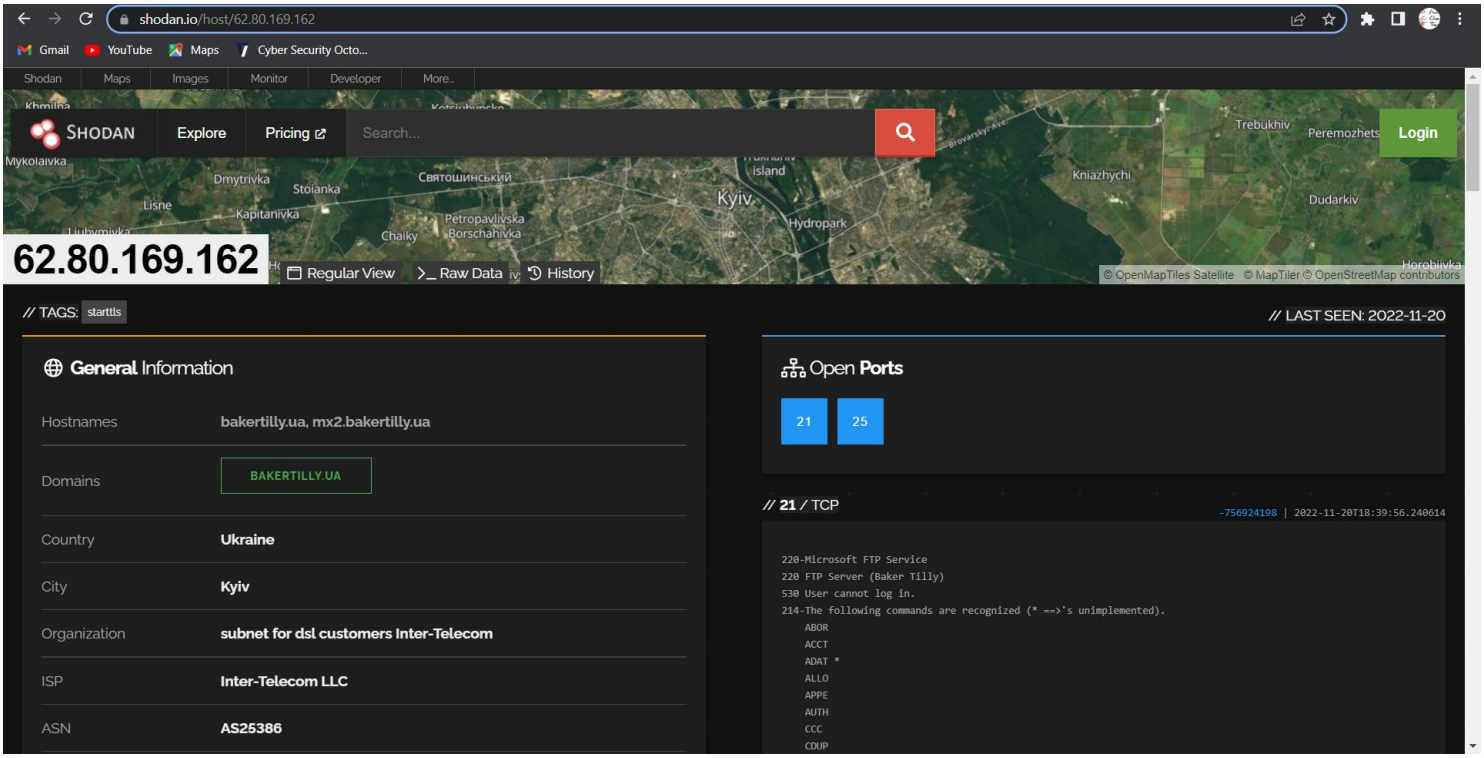
3) https://www.shodan.io/

Total number of results → 15,092,008

For IP → 62.80.169.162

Hostnames	bakertilly.ua, mx2.bakertilly.ua
Domains	BAKERTILLY.UA
Country	**Ukraine**
City	**Kyiv**
Organization	**subnet for dsl customers Inter-Telecom**
ISP	**Inter-Telecom LLC**
ASN	**AS25386**

OPEN PORTS → 21, 25



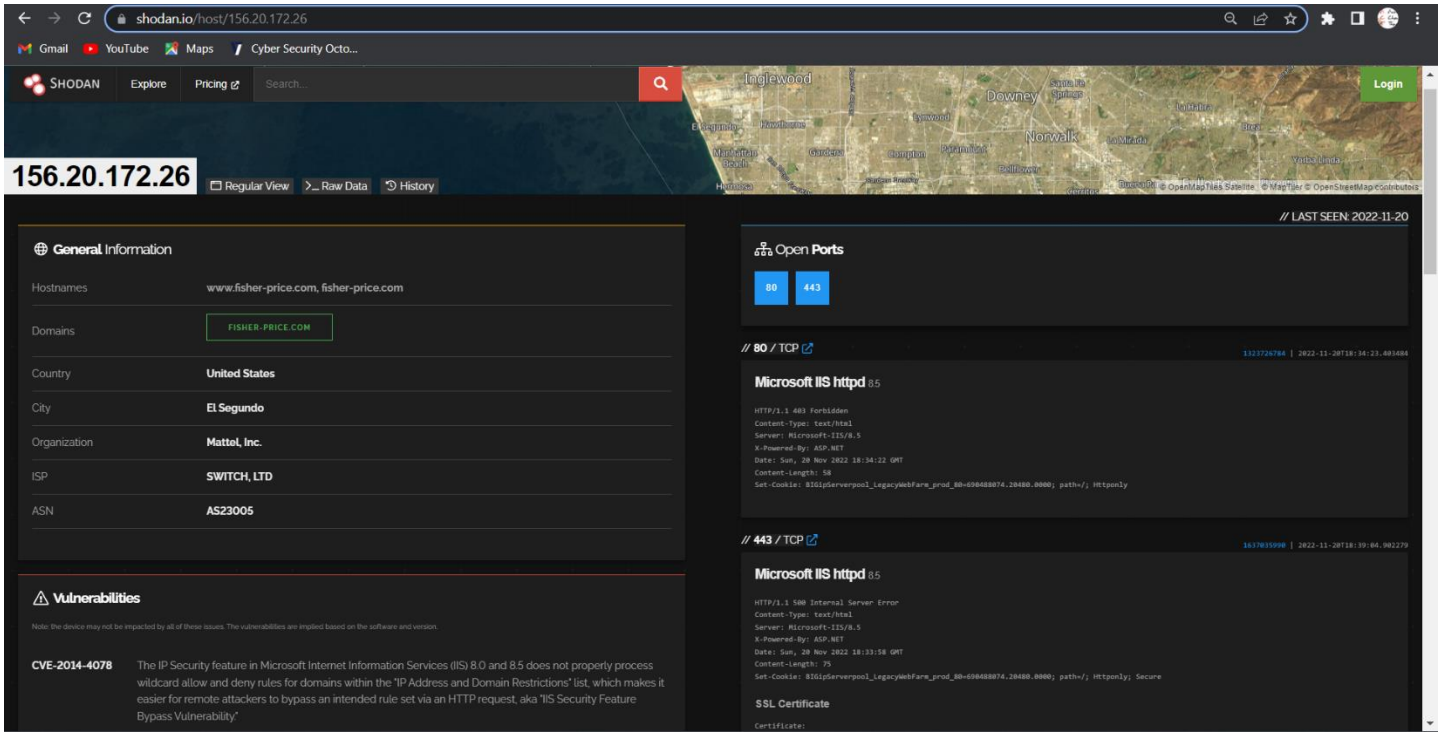
For IP → 156.20.172.26

Hostnames	www.fisher-price.com, fisher-price.com
Domains	FISHER-PRICE.COM
Country	United States
City	El Segundo
Organization	Mattel, Inc.
ISP	SWITCH, LTD
ASN	AS23005

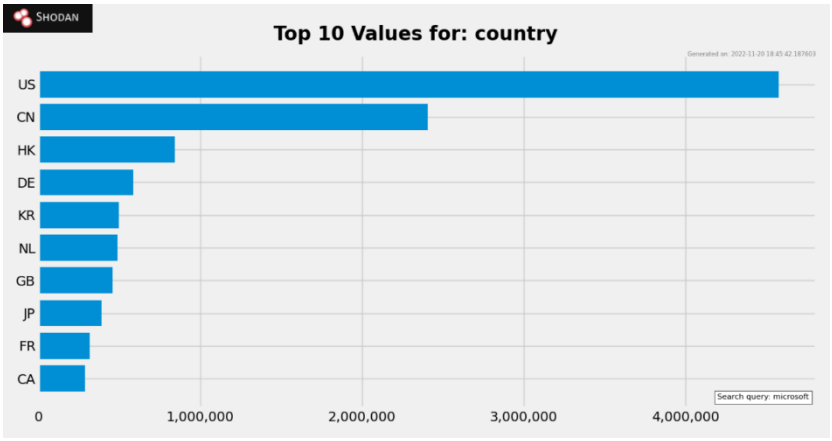
OPEN PORTS → 80, 443

Vulnerability

CVE-2014-4078 → The IP Security feature in Microsoft Internet Information Services (IIS) 8.0 and 8.5 does not properly process wildcard allow and deny rules for domains within the "IP Address and Domain Restrictions" list, which makes it easier for remote attackers to bypass an intended rule set via an HTTP request, aka "IIS Security Feature Bypass Vulnerability."



- Countries



United States → 4,580,558

China → 2,406,255

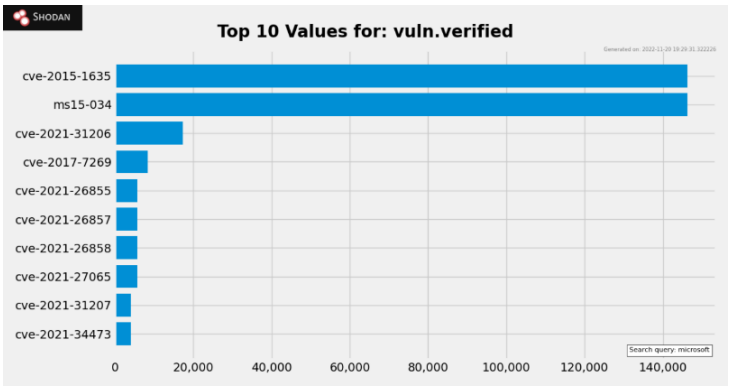
Hong Kong → 841,408

Germany → 582,810

Korea, Republic of → 494,825

Etc…..

- Vulnerabilities



HTTP.sys Denial of Service → 146,144

HTTP.sys Remote Code Execution → 146,144

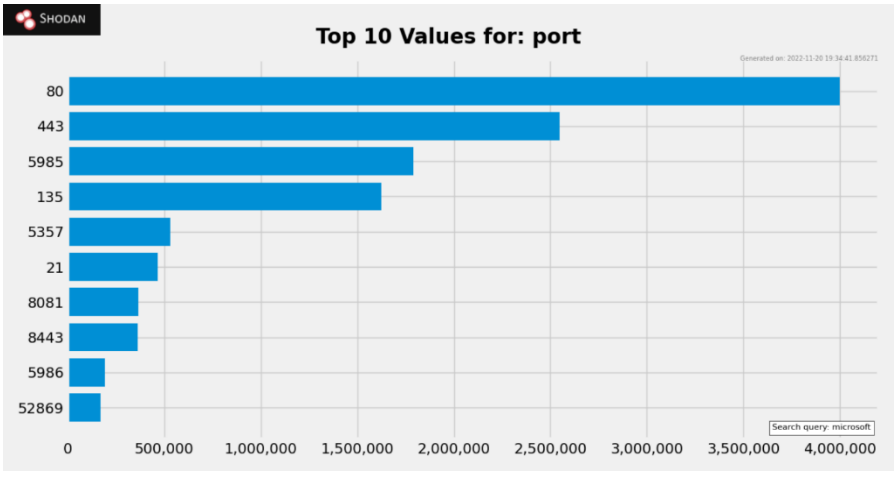
CVE-2021-31206 → 17,409

CVE-2017-7269 → 8,399

CVE-2021-26855 → 5,672

Etc…...

- Ports



80 → 3,998,488

443 → 2,549,176

5985 → 1,789,163

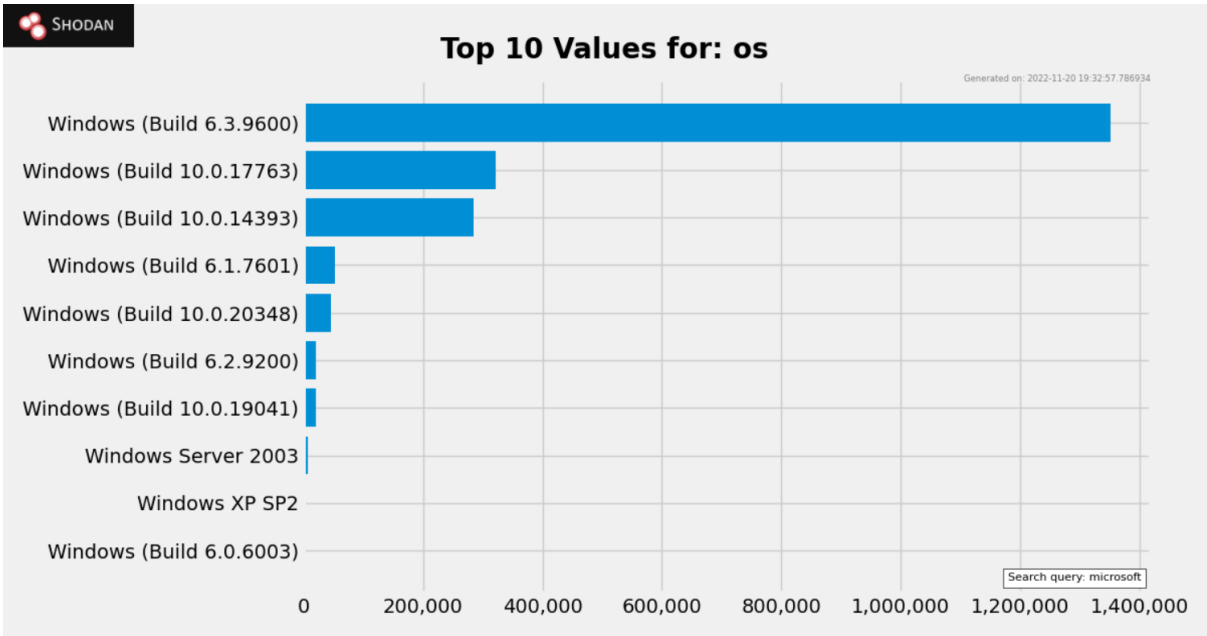
135 → 1,623,161

5357 → 529,540

Etc…..

- Operating Systems

Windows, Ubuntu, Linux



- Organizations

Microsoft Corporation → 1,646,074

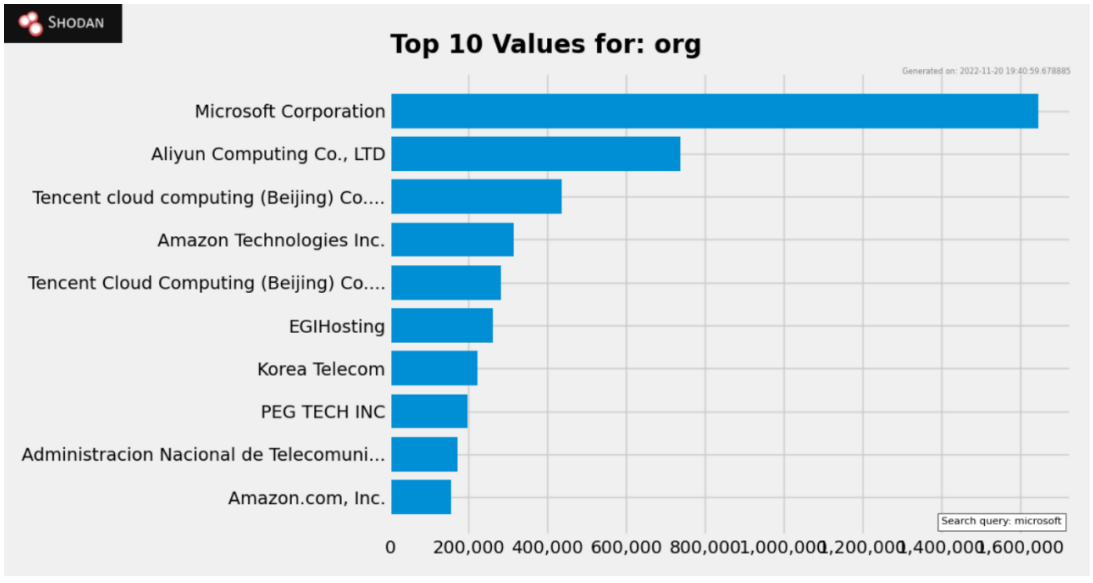
Aliyun Computing Co., LTD → 737,739

Tencent cloud computing (Beijing) Co.... → 435,056

Amazon Technologies Inc. → 312,916

Tencent Cloud Computing (Beijing) Co.... → 280,817

Etc…..



- Web Technologies

Microsoft ASP.NET → 583,547

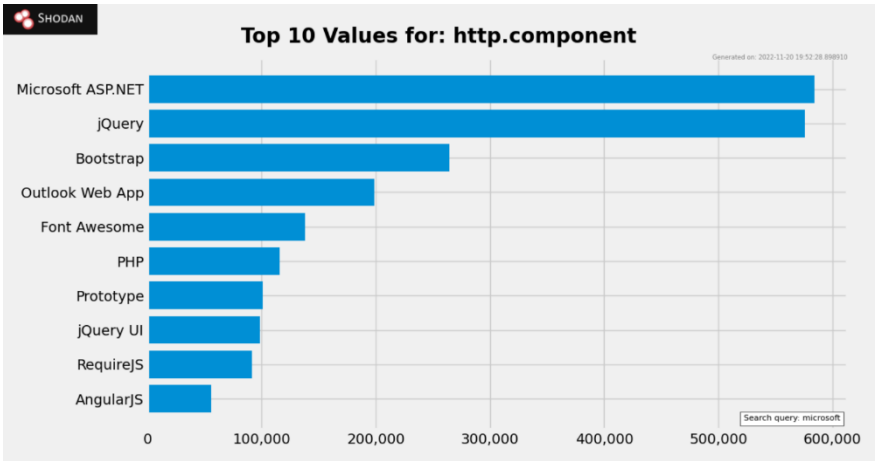
jQuery → 575,884

Bootstrap → 264,329

Outlook Web App → 198,412

Font Awesome → 138,203

Etc…..



- Protocol versions

http/1.1 → 186,526

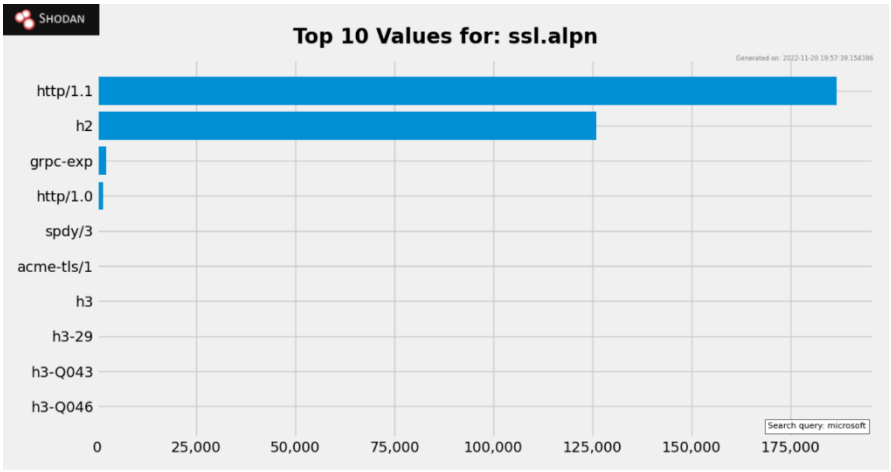
h2 → 125,999

grpc-exp → 2,366

http/1.0 → 1,566

spdy/3 → 88

Etc…..



4) https://centralops.net/co/

- Address lookup

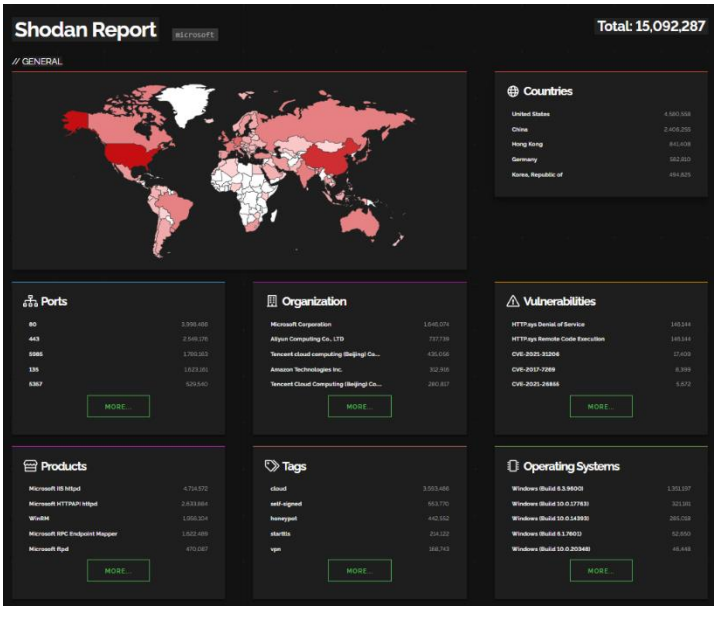
Aliases **www.microsoft.com**
www.microsoft.com-c-3.edgekey.net
www.microsoft.com-c-3.edgekey.net.globalredir.akadns.net

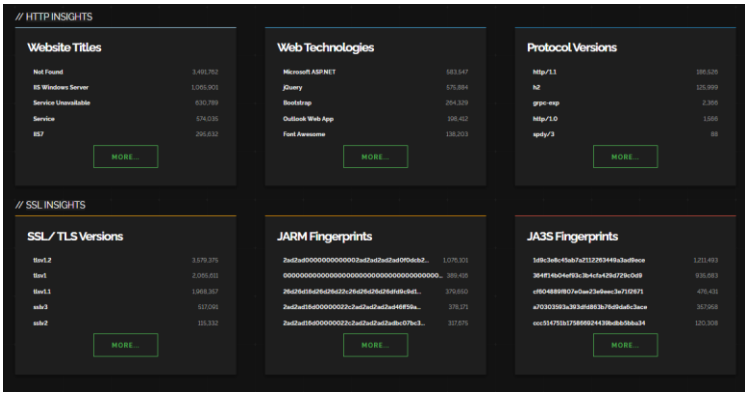
Addresses **96.7.165.183**
2600:1404:cc00:897::356e
2600:1404:cc00:881::356e

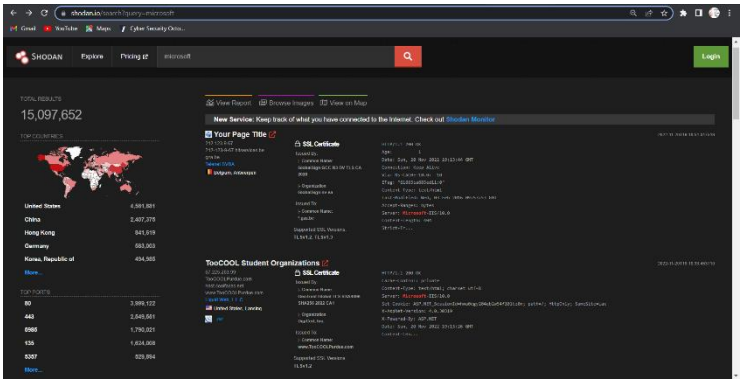
- Domain Whois record

Queried **whois.internic.net** with "**dom microsoft.com**"...

Domain Name: MICROSOFT.COM
Registry Domain ID: 2724960_DOMAIN_COM-VRSN
Registrar WHOIS Server: whois.markmonitor.com
Registrar URL: http://www.markmonitor.com
Updated Date: 2022-04-18 T 19:31:04Z
Creation Date: 1991-05-02 T 04:00:00Z
Registry Expiry Date: 2023-05-03T04:00:00Z
Registrar: MarkMonitor Inc.
Registrar IANA ID: 292
Registrar Abuse Contact Email: abusecomplaints@markmonitor.com
Registrar Abuse Contact Phone: +1.2086851750

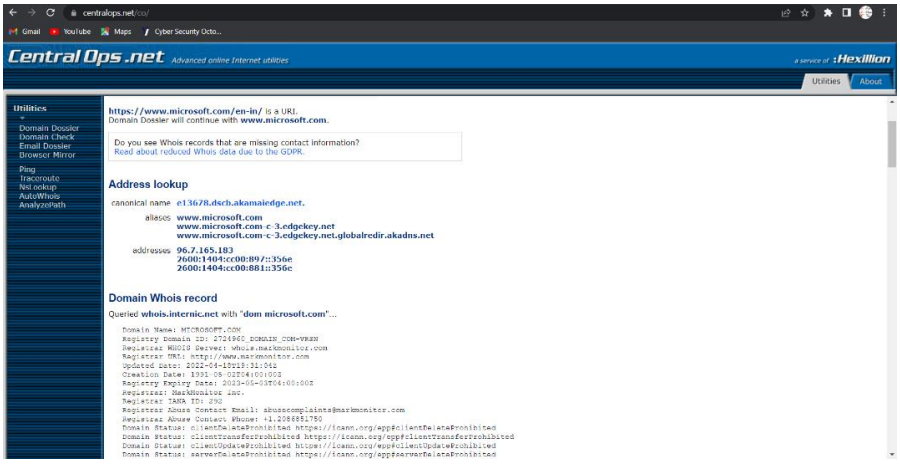


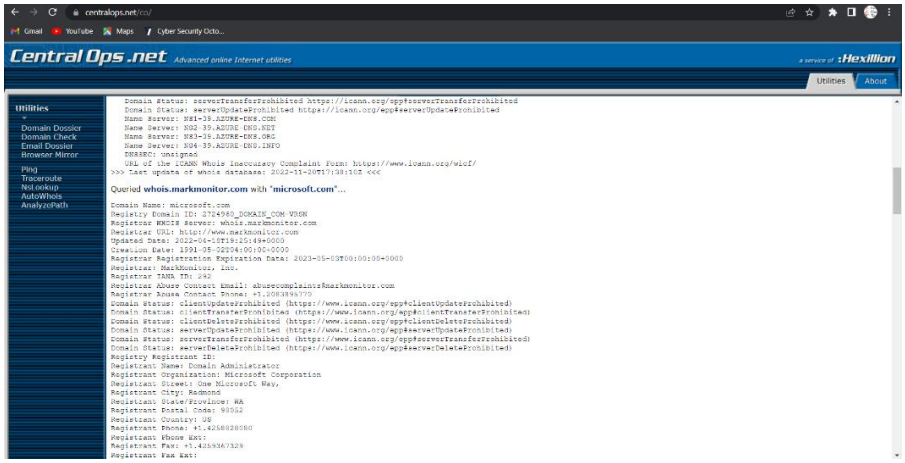


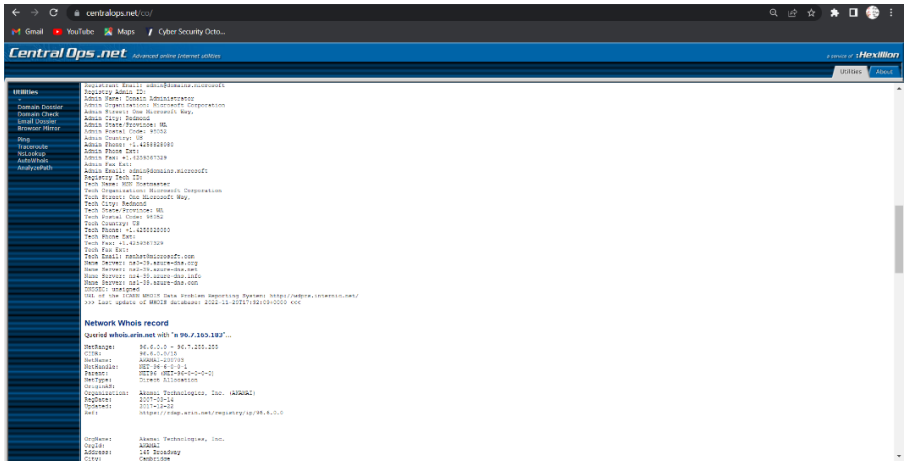


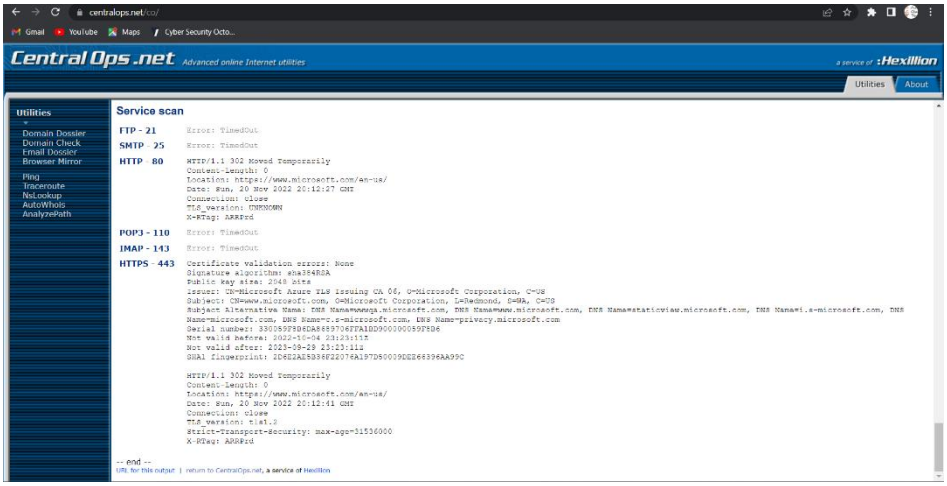
Queried **whois.markmonitor.com** with "**microsoft.com**"...

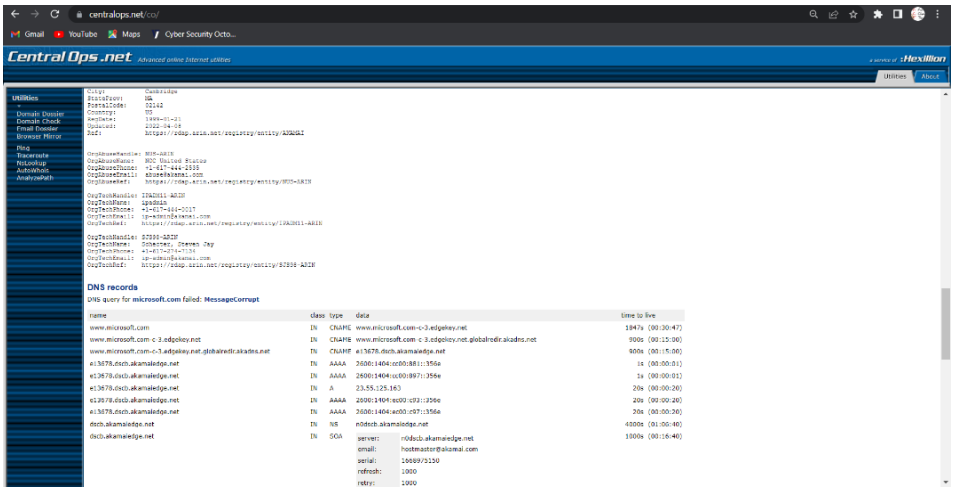
Domain Name: microsoft.com
Registry Domain ID: 2724960_DOMAIN_COM-VRSN
Registrar WHOIS Server: whois.markmonitor.com
Registrar URL: http://www.markmonitor.com
Updated Date: 2022-04-18T19:25:49+0000
Creation Date: 1991-05-02T04:00:00+0000
Registrar Registration Expiration Date: 2023-05-03T00:00:00+0000
Registrar: MarkMonitor, Inc.
Registrar IANA ID: 292
Registrar Abuse Contact Email: abusecomplaints@markmonitor.com
Registrar Abuse Contact Phone: +1.2083895770

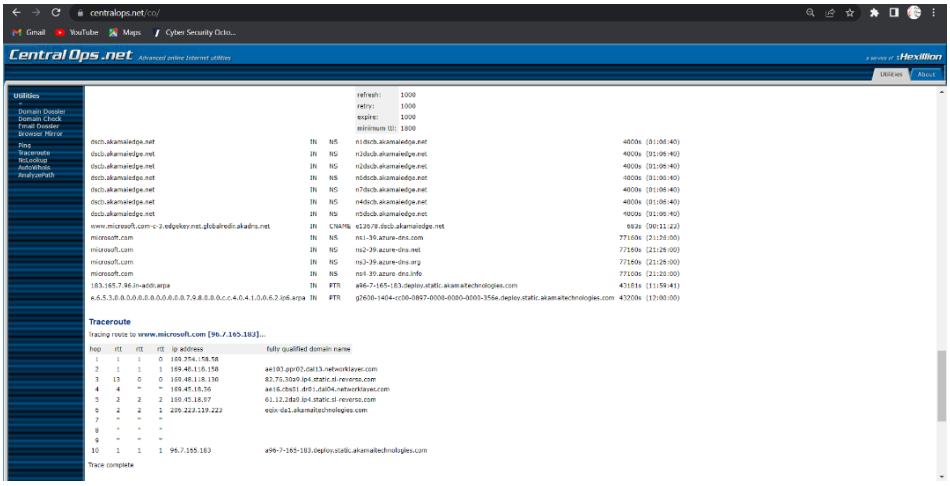




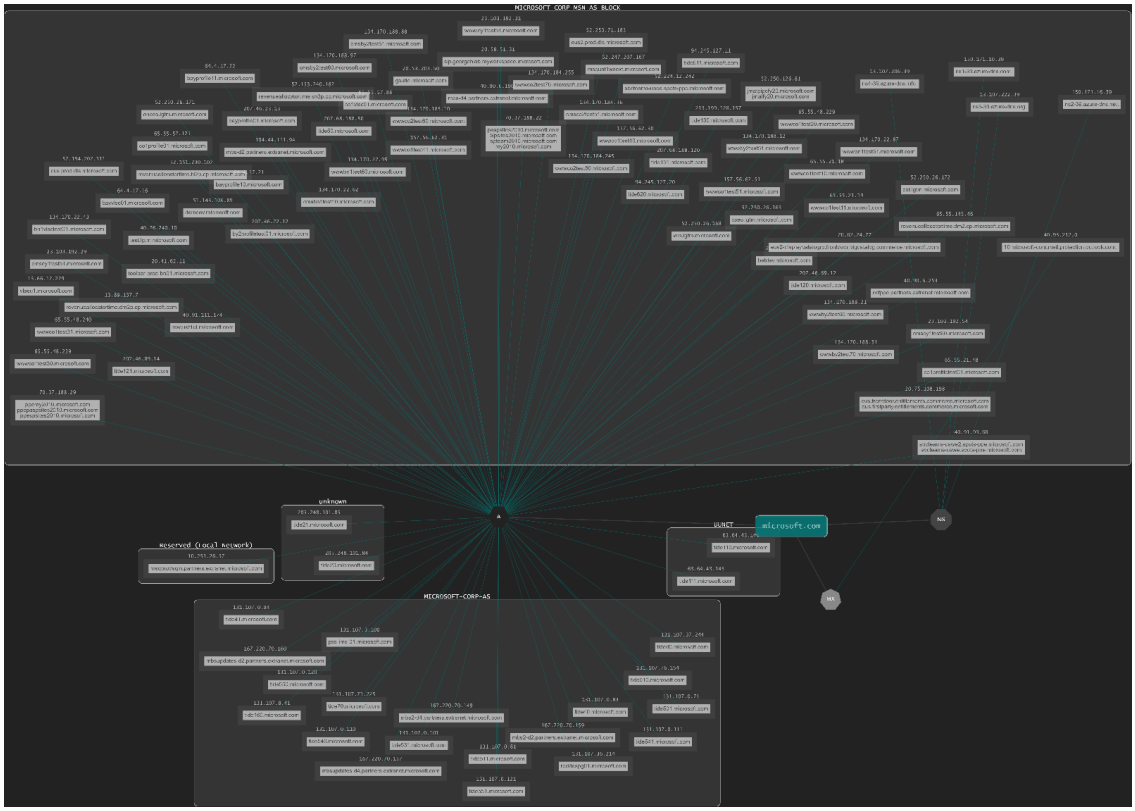


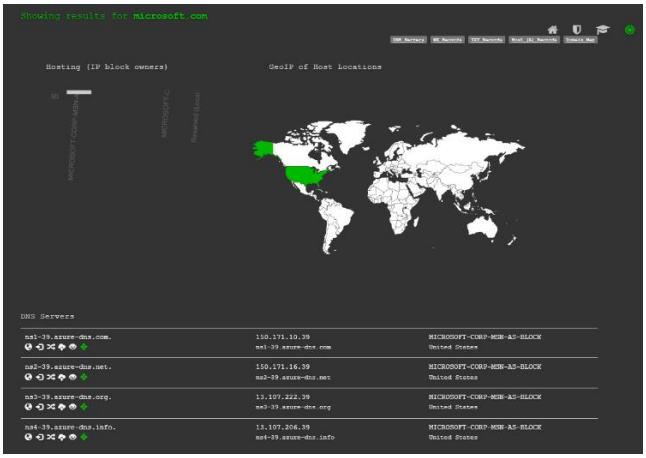

centralops.net/co/
Central Ops.net
Advanced online Internet utilities
Utilities
About
Service scan
FTP - 21
SMTP - 25
HTTP - 80
POP3 - 110
IMAP - 143
HTTPS - 443


centralops.net/co/
Central Ops.net
Advanced online Internet utilities
DNS records


centralops.net/co/
Central Ops.net
Advanced online Internet utilities
Traceroute

5) https://dnsdumpster.com/





Hostname	IP Address	Type	Reverse DNS	Netblock Owner	Country	Tech / Apps	HTTP / Title
pserny2010.microsoft.com	70.37.188.29	A	pse2010my.msn.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
wwwbn1test60.microsoft.com	134.170.22.95	A	wwwbn1test60.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
smess.igtm.microsoft.com	52.250.36.171	A		MICROSOFT CORP MSN AS BLOCK	United States		
tide21.microsoft.com	205.248.101.85	A			United States		
wwwco1test30.microsoft.com	65.55.48.239	A	wwwco1test30.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
tide110.microsoft.com	63.64.43.144	A	tide110.microsoft.com	UUNET	United States		
riversanallocatortime.sn3p.cp.microsoft.com	52.153.240.182	A		MICROSOFT CORP MSN AS BLOCK	United States		
wwwby2test60.microsoft.com	134.170.188.21	A	wwwby2test60.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT CORP MSN AS BLOCK	United States		
wwwco1test40.microsoft.com	157.56.62.30	A	wwwco1test40.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
tide20.microsoft.com	205.248.101.84	A			United States		
msquat1ui.microsoft.com	40.91.111.174	A		MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
hayprofile11.microsoft.com	64.4.17.22	A	hayprofile11.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
mbs2-d2.partners.extranet.microsoft.com	167.220.70.159	A		MICROSOFT-CORP-AS	Canada		Ms Server title: Document Mound
msquat1wset.microsoft.com	52.247.207.167	A		MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
paspites2010.microsoft.com	70.37.188.22	A		MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
mbsupdates-d2.partners.extranet.microsoft.com	167.220.70.160	A		MICROSOFT-CORP-AS	Canada	65.33.0 ASP.NET,4.0.30319	Microsoft IIS/10.0 title: Runtime Error

betdev.microsoft.com	20.69.98.234	A		MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
bn1-rbctest01.microsoft.com	134.170.22.43	A	bn1-rbctest01.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
jmspipcfy20.microsoft.com	52.250.126.81	A		MICROSOFT CORP MSN AS BLOCK	United States		
tide540.microsoft.com	131.107.0.110	A	tide540.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT CORP AS	United States		
wwwco1test51.microsoft.com	157.56.62.51	A	wwwco1test51.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
hayprofile01.microsoft.com	207.46.23.13	A	hayprofile01.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
tpsites2010.microsoft.com	70.37.188.22	A		MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
test.igtm.microsoft.com	40.76.240.10	A		MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
dandev.microsoft.com	51.143.106.89	A		MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		Apache title: TURN AROUND
reddawg01.microsoft.com	131.107.36.214	A	reddawg01.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT CORP AS	United States		
wwwco1test20.microsoft.com	65.55.48.229	A	wwwco1test20.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
wwwbn1test51.microsoft.com	134.170.22.87	A	wwwbn1test51.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
eus2-d-spkeycatalogp.frontdoor.bigcatalog.commerce.microsoft.com	20.62.24.77	A		MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
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wwwco1test10.microsoft.com	65.55.21.18	A	wwwco1test10.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
tide620.microsoft.com	94.245.127.20	A	tide620.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT CORP MSN AS BLOCK	Ireland		

spteam2010.microsoft.com	70.37.188.22	A		MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
by2profiletest01.microsoft.com	207.46.22.12	A	by2profiletest01.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
win.lgtm.microsoft.com	52.250.26.168	A		MICROSOFT CORP MSN AS BLOCK	United States		
wwwco1test11.microsoft.com	65.55.48.240	A	wwwco1test11.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
my2010.microsoft.com	70.37.188.22	A		MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
sig.georgehlab.myworkspace.microsoft.com	20.58.51.31	A		MICROSOFT CORP MSN AS BLOCK	United Kingdom		
mbs-dl.partners.extranet.microsoft.	40.90.6.196	A		MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
ppeipasplites2010.microsoft.com	70.37.188.29	A	ppe2010my.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
wwwco1test41.microsoft.com	157.56.62.31	A	wwwco1test41.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT CORP MSN AS BLOCK	United States		
tide151.microsoft.com	207.68.188.120	A	tide151.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
cmscy1test60.microsoft.com	23.103.192.54	A	cmscy1test60.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
bayvlsc01.microsoft.com	64.4.17.16	A	bayvlsc01.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
eus.frontdoor.entitlements.commerce.microsoft.com	20.75.108.198	A		MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
cmsbn1test10.microsoft.com	134.170.22.62	A	cmsbn1test10.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
mbs2-dl.partners.extranet.microsoft.	167.220.70.149	A		MICROSOFT-CORP-AS	Canada		Ms Server title: Document Moved
wwwby2test51.microsoft.com	134.170.188.12	A	wwwby2test51.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT CORP MSN AS BLOCK	United States		

rns-sprodsqln.partners.extranet.microsoft.com	10.251.26.57	A		Reserved (Local Network)	unknown		
tide41.microsoft.com	131.107.0.84	A	tide514.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-AS	United States		
tide40.microsoft.com	131.107.0.83	A	tide518.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT CORP AS	United States		
revenueallocatortime.dm2.cp.microsoft.com	65.55.145.46	A	revenueallocatortime.dm2.cp.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
tide550.microsoft.com	131.107.0.120	A	tide550.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-AS	United States		
mbsupdates-dl4.partners.extranet.microsoft.	167.220.70.157	A		MICROSOFT CORP AS	Canada	IIS:10.0 ASP.NET,4.0.30319	Microsoft IIS/10.0 title: Runtime Error
ppeipsites2010.microsoft.com	70.37.188.29	A	ppe2010my.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
jmstfy20.microsoft.com	52.250.126.81	A		MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
www.cy1test51.microsoft.com	23.103.192.31	A	www.cy1test51.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT CORP MSN AS BLOCK	United States		
tide511.microsoft.com	131.107.0.81	A	tide511.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-AS	United States		
ccfppe.partners.extranet.microsoft.com	40.90.6.253	A		MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
tide111.microsoft.com	63.64.43.145	A	tide111.microsoft.com	UUNET	United States		
co1profiletest01.microsoft.com	65.55.21.48	A	co1profiletest01.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT CORP MSN AS BLOCK	United States		
eus.prod.dls.microsoft.com	52.154.202.111	A		MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
sbcteams-usea.spots-ppe.microsoft.com	52.224.12.242	A		MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
tide120.microsoft.com	207.46.89.12	A	tide120.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT CORP MSN AS BLOCK	United States		

tide50.microsoft.com	207.68.188.50	A	tide50.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
wwwco2test80.microsoft.com	134.170.184.245	A	wwwco2test80.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
cmsby2test51.microsoft.com	134.170.188.88	A	cmsby2test51.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT CORP MSN AS BLOCK	United States		
tide80.microsoft.com	131.107.37.244	A	tide80.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-AS	United States		
cmsco2test51.microsoft.com	134.170.184.36	A	cmsco2test51.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
ext.lgtm.microsoft.com	52.250.26.172	A		MICROSOFT CORP MSN AS BLOCK	United States		
revenueallocatortime.bl2p.cp.microsoft.com	52.151.230.107	A		MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
co1vlsc01.microsoft.com	65.55.57.88	A	co1vlsc01.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
wwwby2test70.microsoft.com	134.170.188.31	A	wwwby2test70.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT CORP MSN AS BLOCK	United States		
wwwco2test70.microsoft.com	134.170.184.255	A	wwwco2test70.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
co1profile01.microsoft.com	65.55.57.121	A	co1profile01.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
pss-imc-01.microsoft.com	131.107.3.100	A	pss-imc-01.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-AS	United States		
tide121.microsoft.com	207.46.89.14	A	tide121.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
tide551.microsoft.com	131.107.0.121	A	tide551.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-AS	United States		
gsuite.microsoft.com	20.53.203.50	A		MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	Australia		
tide160.microsoft.com	131.107.8.41	A	tide160.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT CORP AS	United States		

tide531.microsoft.com	131.107.0.101	A	tide531.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT CORP AS	United States		
tide70.microsoft.com	131.107.71.225	A	tide70.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-AS	United States		
mbs-d2.partners.extranet.microsoft.	104.44.111.94	A		MICROSOFT CORP MSN AS BLOCK	United States		
sbcteams-uswe2.spots-ppe.microsoft.com	40.91.93.68	A		MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
eus2.prod.dls.microsoft.com	52.253.71.183	A		MICROSOFT CORP MSN AS BLOCK	United States		
bayprofile10.microsoft.com	64.4.17.21	A	bayprofile10.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
sbcteams-uswe.spots-ppe.microsoft.com	40.91.93.68	A		MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
tide010.microsoft.com	131.107.76.154	A	tide010.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-AS	United States		
vlasu1.microsoft.com	13.66.12.229	A		MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
revenueallocatortime.dm2p.cp.microsoft.com	13.89.137.7	A		MICROSOFT CORP MSN AS BLOCK	United States		
eus.firstparty.entitlements.commerce.microsoft.com	20.75.108.198	A		MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
cseo.lgtm.microsoft.com	52.250.26.163	A		MICROSOFT CORP MSN AS BLOCK	United States		
cmscy1test51.microsoft.com	23.103.192.29	A	cmscy1test51.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
tide130.microsoft.com	213.199.128.157	A	tide130.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT CORP MSN AS BLOCK	unknown		
wwwco11test11.microsoft.com	65.55.21.19	A	wwwco11test11.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
cmsby2test60.microsoft.com	134.170.188.97	A	cmsby2test60.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		

tide501.microsoft.com	131.107.0.71	A	tide501.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-AS	United States		
tide541.microsoft.com	131.107.0.111	A	tide541.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-AS	United States		
toolbar-prod-bn01.microsoft.com	20.41.62.11	A		MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
tide611.microsoft.com	94.245.127.11	A	tide611.microsoft.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	Ireland		
ns1-39.azure-dns.com.	150.171.10.39	NS	ns1-39.azure-dns.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
ns2-39.azure-dns.net.	150.171.16.39	NS	ns2-39.azure-dns.net	MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
ns3-39.azure-dns.org.	13.107.222.39	NS	ns3-39.azure-dns.org	MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
ns4-39.azure-dns.info.	13.107.206.39	NS	ns4-39.azure-dns.info	MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		
10 microsoft-com.mail.protection.outlook.com.	104.47.54.36	MX		MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK	United States		

ns1-39.azure-dns.com.	150.171.10.39 ns1-39.azure-dns.com	MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK United States
ns2-39.azure-dns.net.	150.171.16.39 ns2-39.azure-dns.net	MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK United States
ns3-39.azure-dns.org.	13.107.222.39 ns3-39.azure-dns.org	MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK United States
ns4-39.azure-dns.info.	13.107.206.39 ns4-39.azure-dns.info	MICROSOFT-CORP-MSN-AS-BLOCK United States

6) https://suip.biz/

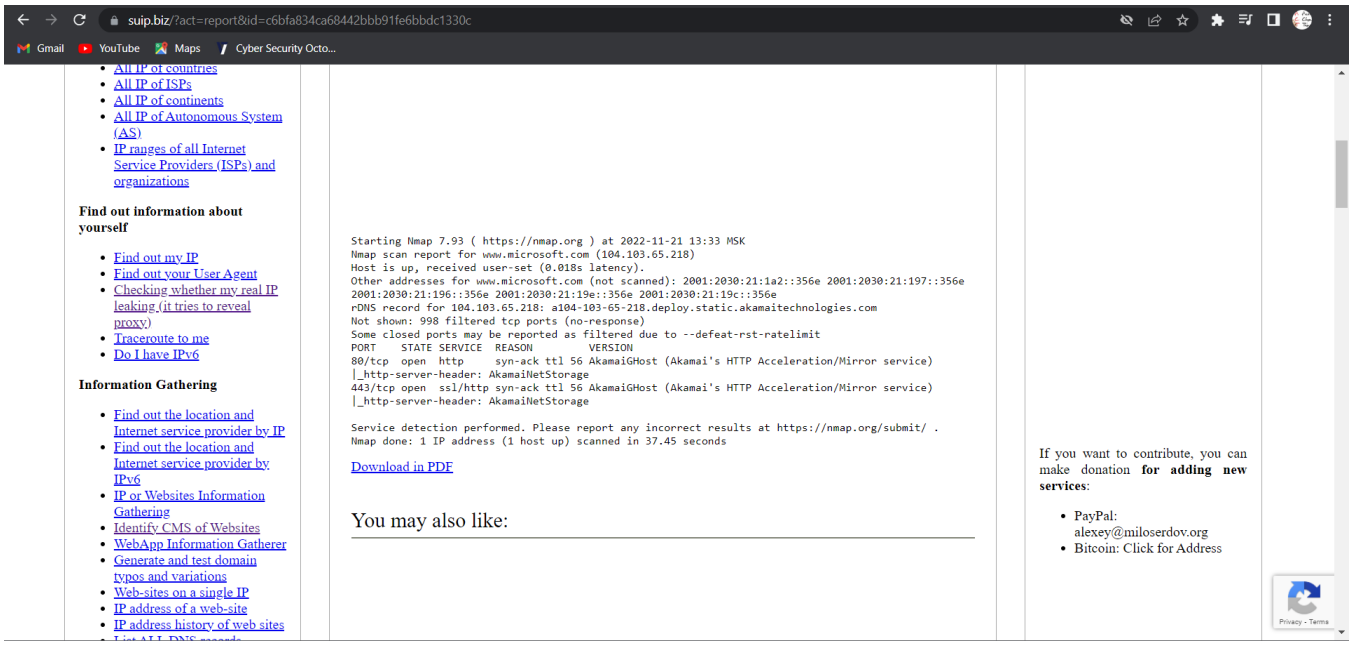
Nmap scan report → www.microsoft.com (104.103.65.218)
Host is up, received user-set (0.018s latency).

Other addresses for www.microsoft.com (not scanned) → 2001:2030:21:1a2::356e 2001:2030:21:197::356e 2001:2030:21:196::356e 2001:2030:21:19e::356e 2001:2030:21:19c::356e

rDNS record for 104.103.65.218 → a104-103-65-218.deploy.static.akamaitechnologies.com

Not shown → 998 filtered tcp ports (no-response)
Some closed ports may be reported as filtered due to --defeat-rst-ratelimit

80/tcp open http syn-ack ttl 56 AkamaiGHost (Akamai's HTTP Acceleration/Mirror service)
|_http-server-header: AkamaiNetStorage
443/tcp open ssl/http syn-ack ttl 56 AkamaiGHost (Akamai's HTTP Acceleration/Mirror service)
|_http-server-header: AkamaiNetStorage



IP address history for 'www.microsoft.com':

Date: 2022-10-28 06:04:31

IP address: **104.100.173.161**

Date: 2020-01-11 06:22:11

IP address: **104.100.57.112**

Date: 2020-01-03 16:23:09

IP address: **104.101.102.4**

Date: 2021-11-06 18:00:14

IP address: **104.101.201.164**

Date: 2019-05-08 07:47:33

IP address: **104.102.0.17**

Date: 2020-01-23 17:23:14

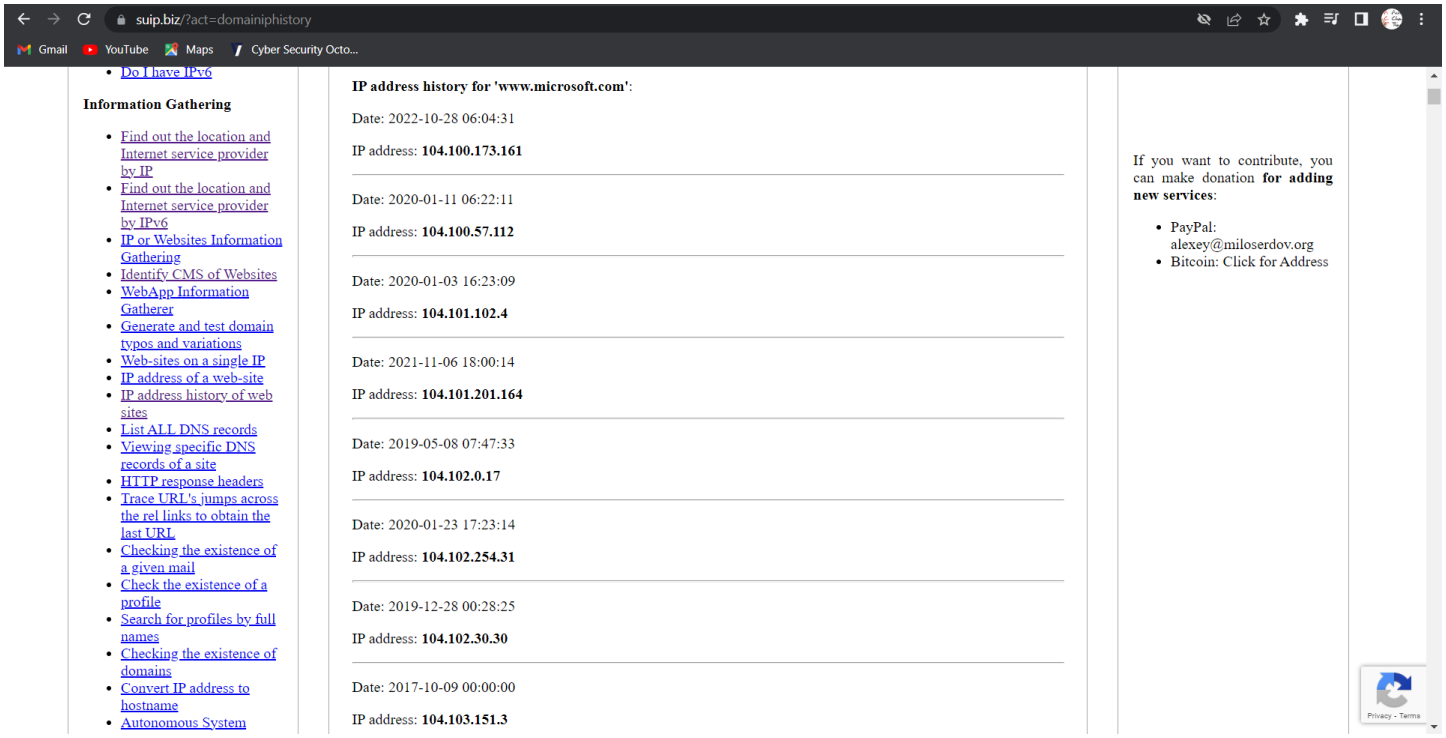
IP address: **104.102.254.31**

Date: 2019-12-28 00:28:25

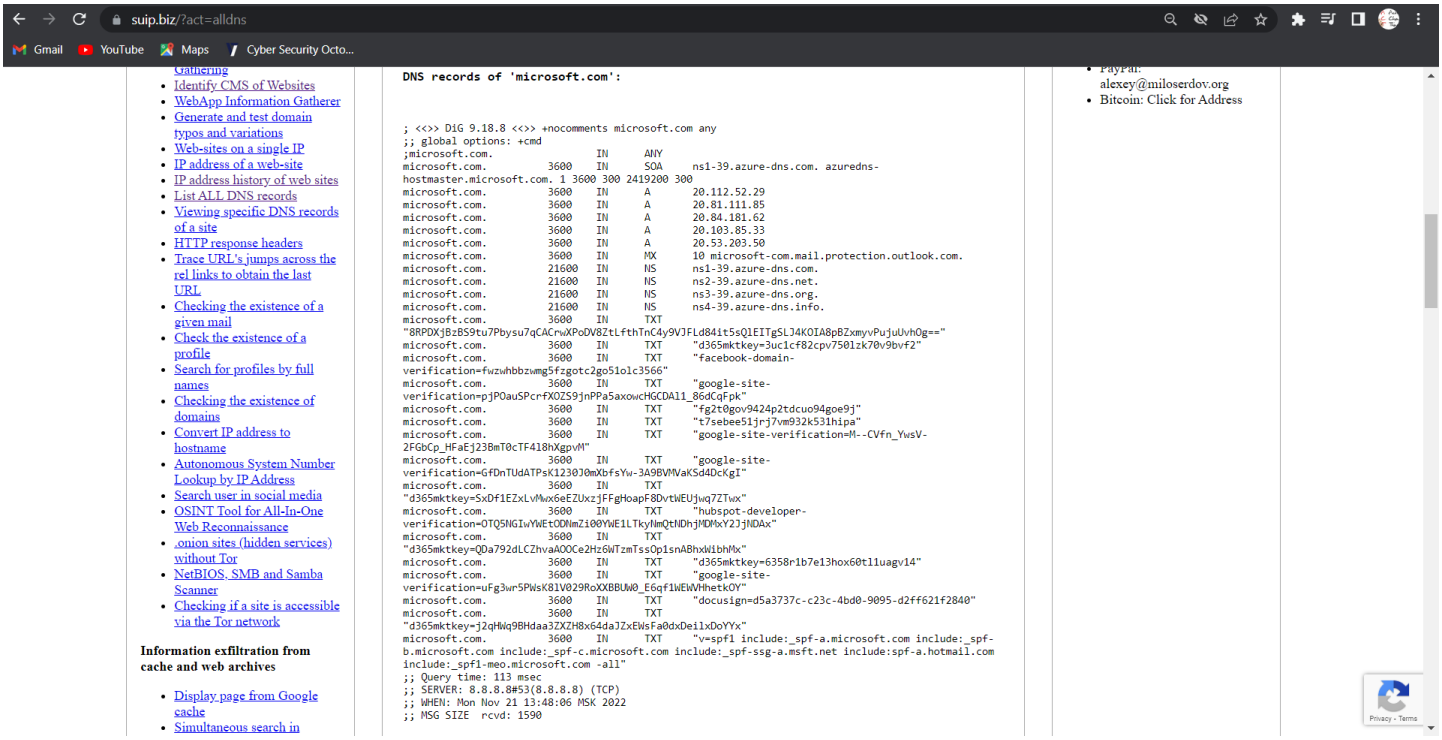
IP address: **104.102.30.30**

Date: 2017-10-09 00:00:00

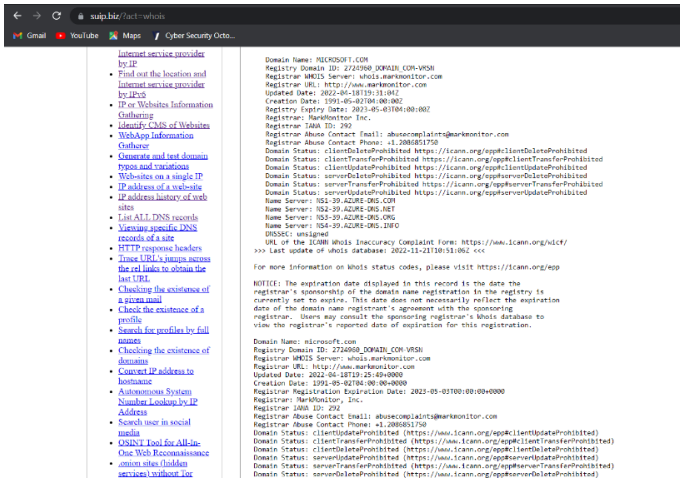
IP address: **104.103.151.3**

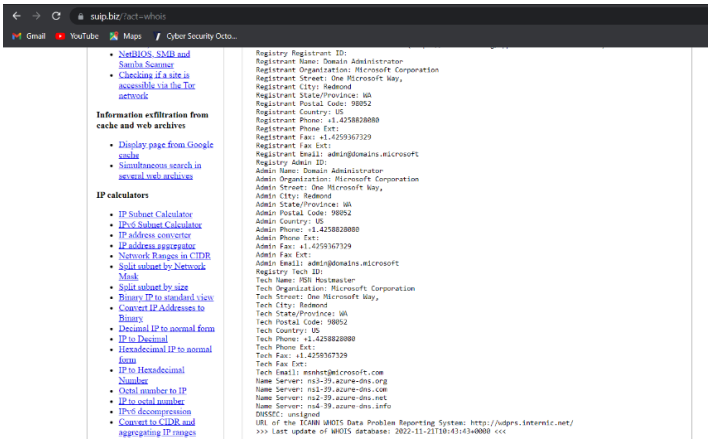


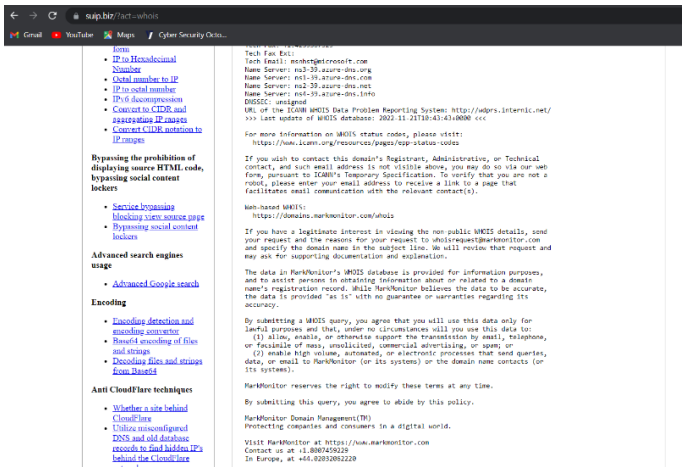
- DNS record of site



Domain Name: MICROSOFT.COM
Registry Domain ID: 2724960_DOMAIN_COM-VRSN
Registrar WHOIS Server: whois.markmonitor.com
Registrar URL: http://www.markmonitor.com
Updated Date: 2022-04-18T19:31:04Z
Creation Date: 1991-05-02T04:00:00Z
Registry Expiry Date: 2023-05-03T04:00:00Z
Registrar: MarkMonitor Inc.
Registrar IANA ID: 292
Admin Email: admin@domains.microsoft
Admin Phone: +1.4258828080
Admin Fax: +1.4259367329

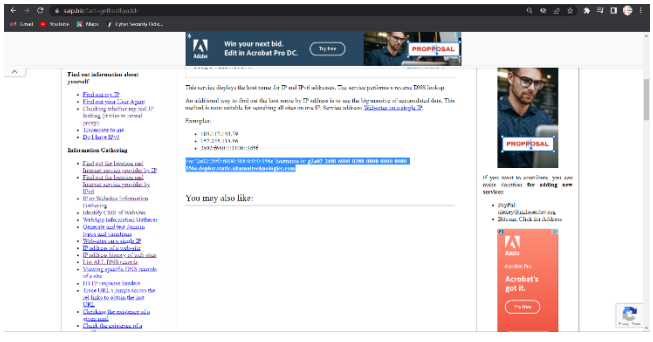






- For '2a02:26f0:6000:388:0:0:0:356e' →

Hostname is → **g2a02-26f0-6000-0388-0000-0000-0000-**



356e.deploy.static.akamaitechnologies.com

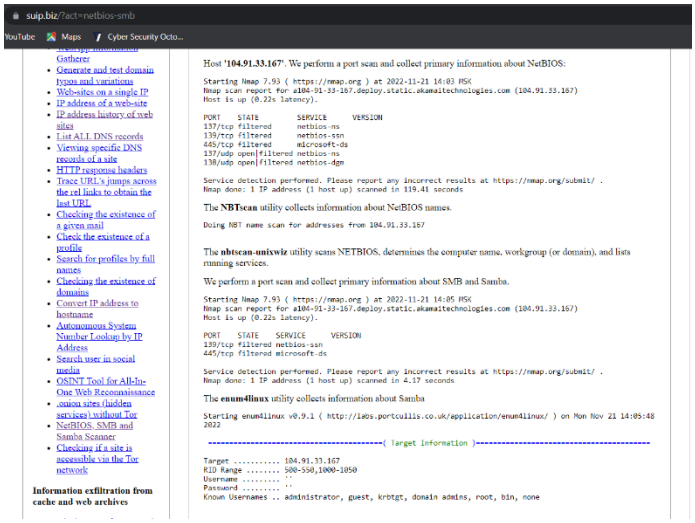
- **NetBIOS, SMB (NetBIOS) and Samba (Linux) scanning**

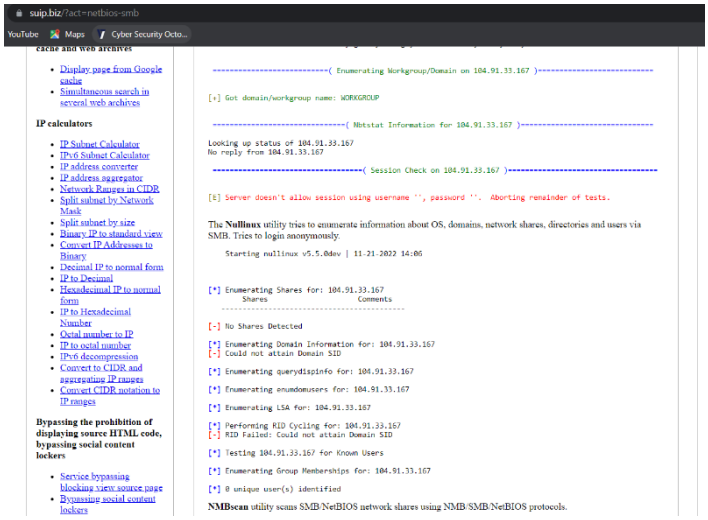
  - For Host '**104.91.33.167**'

PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION
137/tcp filtered netbios-ns
139/tcp filtered netbios-ssn
445/tcp filtered microsoft-ds
137/udp open|filtered netbios-ns
138/udp open|filtered netbios-dgm

    - Target Information

Target 104.91.33.167
RID Range 500-550,1000-1050
Username ..... "
Password ..... "
Known Usernames .. administrator, guest, krbtgt, domain admins, root, bin, none





7) https://osintframework.com/

- https://website.informer.com/microsoft.com#tab_stats

Daily visitors → **27,091,428**
Daily pageviews → **75,314,171**
Alexa Rank → **8**

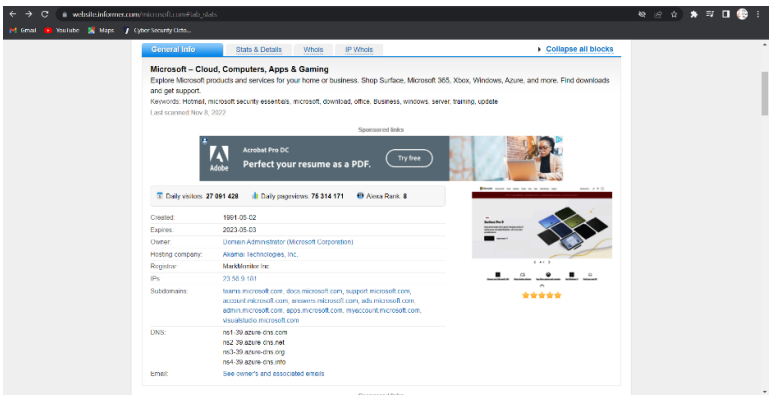
Created:	1991-05-02
Expires:	2023-05-03
Owner:	Domain Administrator (Microsoft Corporation)
Hosting company:	Akamai Technologies, Inc.
Registrar:	MarkMonitor Inc.
IPs:	23.56.9.181
Subdomains:	teams.microsoft.com, docs.microsoft.com, support.microsoft.com, account.microsoft.com, answers.microsoft.com, ads.microsoft.com, admin.microsoft.com, apps.microsoft.com, myaccount.microsoft.com, visualstudio.microsoft.com
DNS:	ns1-39.azure-dns.com ns2-39.azure-dns.net ns3-39.azure-dns.org ns4-39.azure-dns.info

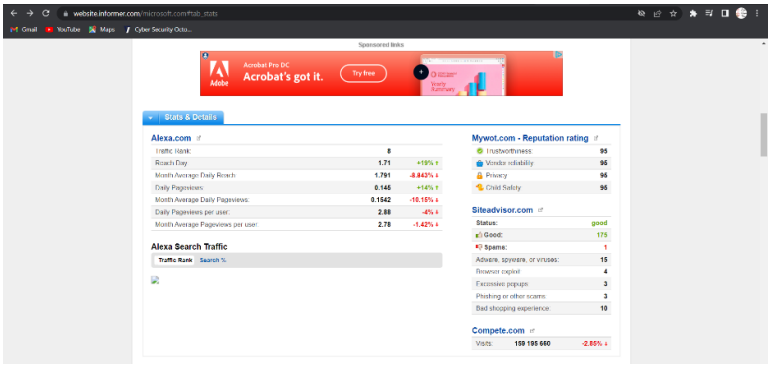
- **Owner's emails**

- **msnhst@microsoft.com**
- **admin@domains.microsoft**

- **Associated emails**

- **domains@microsoft.com**
- **smdns@microsoft.com**
- **bartde@microsoft.com**
- **david.pokluda@microsoft.com**
- **danielmf@microsoft.com**
- **haraldle@microsoft.com**
- **ekremy@microsoft.com**
- **joleach@microsoft.com**
- **jurb@microsoft.com**
- **awf@microsoft.com**



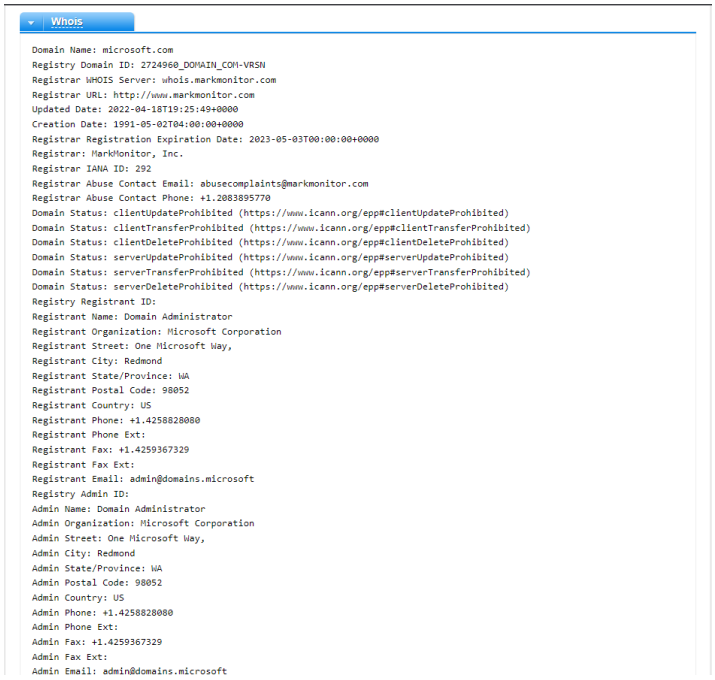


WHOIS

Domain Name: microsoft.com
Registry Domain ID: 2724960_DOMAIN_COM-VRSN
Registrar WHOIS Server: whois.markmonitor.com
Registrar URL: http://www.markmonitor.com
Updated Date: 2022-04-18T19:25:49+0000
Creation Date: 1991-05-02T04:00:00+0000
Registrar Registration Expiration Date: 2023-05-03T00:00:00+0000
Registrar: MarkMonitor, Inc.
Registrar IANA ID: 292\
Admin Name: Domain Administrator
Admin Organization: Microsoft Corporation
Admin Email: admin@domains.microsoft
Admin Phone: +1.4258828080
Admin Fax: +1.4259367329

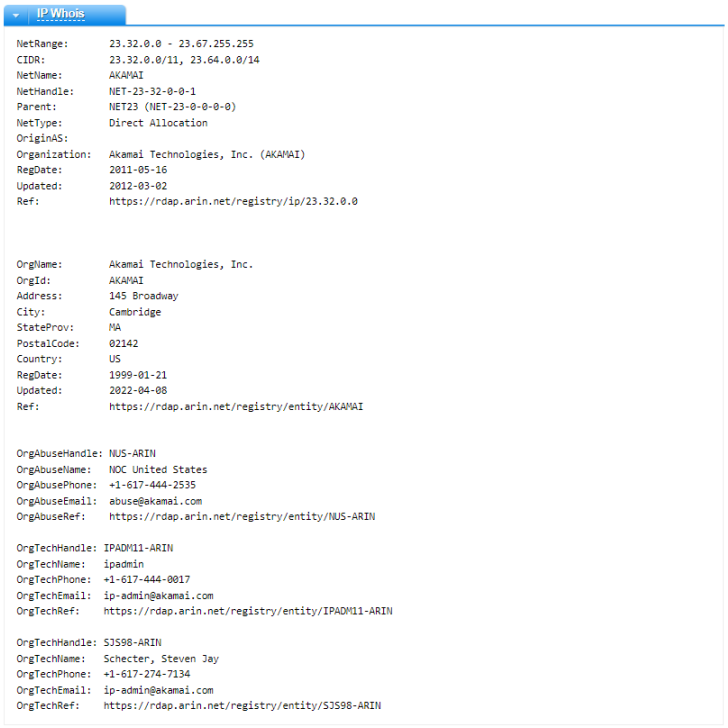
IP WHOIS

NetRange: 23.32.0.0 - 23.67.255.255
CIDR: 23.32.0.0/11, 23.64.0.0/14
NetName: AKAMAI
NetHandle: NET-23-32-0-0-1
Parent: NET23 (NET-23-0-0-0-0)
Organization: Akamai Technologies, Inc. (AKAMAI)
RegDate: 2011-05-16
Updated: 2012-03-02
OrgTechPhone: +1-617-444-0017
OrgTechEmail: ip-admin@akamai.com



Whois

```
Domain Name: microsoft.com
Registry Domain ID: 2724960_DOMAIN_COM-VRSN
Registrar WHOIS Server: whois.markmonitor.com
Registrar URL: http://www.markmonitor.com
Updated Date: 2022-04-18T19:25:49+0000
Creation Date: 1991-05-02T04:00:00+0000
Registrar Registration Expiration Date: 2023-05-03T00:00:00+0000
Registrar: MarkMonitor, Inc.
Registrar IANA ID: 292
Registrar Abuse Contact Email: abusecomplaints@markmonitor.com
Registrar Abuse Contact Phone: +1.2083895770
Domain Status: clientUpdateProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#clientUpdateProhibited)
Domain Status: clientTransferProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#clientTransferProhibited)
Domain Status: clientDeleteProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#clientDeleteProhibited)
Domain Status: serverUpdateProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#serverUpdateProhibited)
Domain Status: serverTransferProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#serverTransferProhibited)
Domain Status: serverDeleteProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#serverDeleteProhibited)
Registry Registrant ID:
Registrant Name: Domain Administrator
Registrant Organization: Microsoft Corporation
Registrant Street: One Microsoft Way,
Registrant City: Redmond
Registrant State/Province: WA
Registrant Postal Code: 98052
Registrant Country: US
Registrant Phone: +1.4258828080
Registrant Phone Ext:
Registrant Fax: +1.4259367329
Registrant Fax Ext:
Registrant Email: admin@domains.microsoft
Registry Admin ID:
Admin Name: Domain Administrator
Admin Organization: Microsoft Corporation
Admin Street: One Microsoft Way,
Admin City: Redmond
Admin State/Province: WA
Admin Postal Code: 98052
Admin Country: US
Admin Phone: +1.4258828080
Admin Phone Ext:
Admin Fax: +1.4259367329
Admin Fax Ext:
Admin Email: admin@domains.microsoft
Registry Tech ID:
Tech Name: MSN Hostmaster
Tech Organization: Microsoft Corporation
Tech Street: One Microsoft Way,
Tech City: Redmond
Tech State/Province: WA
Tech Postal Code: 98052
Tech Country: US
Tech Phone: +1.4258828080
Tech Phone Ext:
Tech Fax: +1.4259367329
Tech Fax Ext:
Tech Email: msnhst@microsoft.com
Name Server: ns3-39.azure-dns.org
Name Server: ns4-39.azure-dns.info
Name Server: ns2-39.azure-dns.net
Name Server: ns1-39.azure-dns.com
DNSSEC: unsigned
URL of the ICANN WHOIS Data Problem Reporting System: http://wdprs.internic.net/
>>> Last update of WHOIS database: 2022-10-25T06:24:09+0000 <<<

For more information on WHOIS status codes, please visit:
  https://www.icann.org/resources/pages/epp-status-codes

If you wish to contact this domain's Registrant, Administrative, or Technical
contact, and such email address is not visible above, you may do so via our web
form, pursuant to ICANN's Temporary Specification. To verify that you are not a
robot, please enter your email address to receive a link to a page that
facilitates email communication with the relevant contact(s).

Web-based WHOIS:
  https://domains.markmonitor.com/whois

If you have a legitimate interest in viewing the non-public WHOIS details, send
your request and the reasons for your request to whoisrequest@markmonitor.com
and specify the domain name in the subject line. We will review that request and
may ask for supporting documentation and explanation.

By submitting a WHOIS query, you agree that you will use this data only for
lawful purposes and that, under no circumstances will you use this data to:
  (1) allow, enable, or otherwise support the transmission by email, telephone,
or facsimile of mass, unsolicited, commercial advertising, or spam; or
  (2) enable high volume, automated, or electronic processes that send queries,
data, or email to MarkMonitor (or its systems) or the domain name contacts (or
its systems).

MarkMonitor reserves the right to modify these terms at any time.

By submitting this query, you agree to abide by this policy.
```



IP Whois

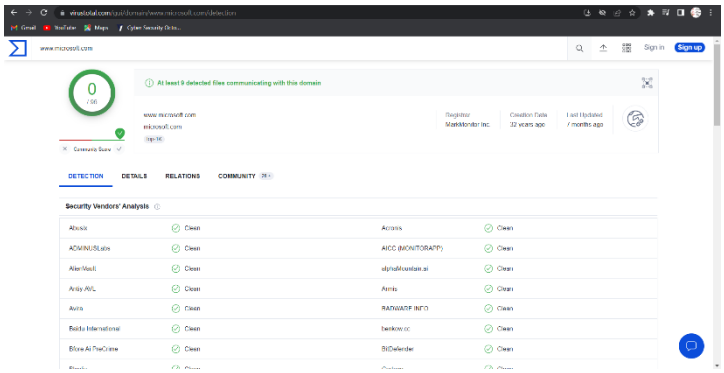
```
NetRange:       23.32.0.0 - 23.67.255.255
CIDR:           23.32.0.0/11, 23.64.0.0/14
NetName:        AKAMAI
NetHandle:      NET-23-32-0-0-1
Parent:         NET23 (NET-23-0-0-0-0)
NetType:        Direct Allocation
OriginAS:
Organization:   Akamai Technologies, Inc. (AKAMAI)
RegDate:        2011-05-16
Updated:        2012-03-02
Ref:            https://rdap.arin.net/registry/ip/23.32.0.0


OrgName:        Akamai Technologies, Inc.
OrgId:          AKAMAI
Address:        145 Broadway
City:           Cambridge
StateProv:      MA
PostalCode:     02142
Country:        US
RegDate:        1999-01-21
Updated:        2022-04-08
Ref:            https://rdap.arin.net/registry/entity/AKAMAI


OrgAbuseHandle: NUS-ARIN
OrgAbuseName:   NOC United States
OrgAbusePhone:  +1-617-444-2535
OrgAbuseEmail:  abuse@akamai.com
OrgAbuseRef:    https://rdap.arin.net/registry/entity/NUS-ARIN

OrgTechHandle: IPADM11-ARIN
OrgTechName:   ipadmin
OrgTechPhone:  +1-617-444-0017
OrgTechEmail:  ip-admin@akamai.com
OrgTechRef:    https://rdap.arin.net/registry/entity/IPADM11-ARIN

OrgTechHandle: SJS98-ARIN
OrgTechName:   Schecter, Steven Jay
OrgTechPhone:  +1-617-274-7134
OrgTechEmail:  ip-admin@akamai.com
OrgTechRef:    https://rdap.arin.net/registry/entity/SJS98-ARIN
```

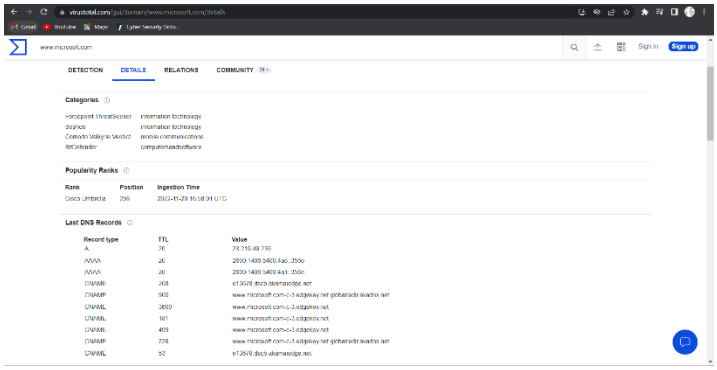
➢ Webpage Performance Test Result

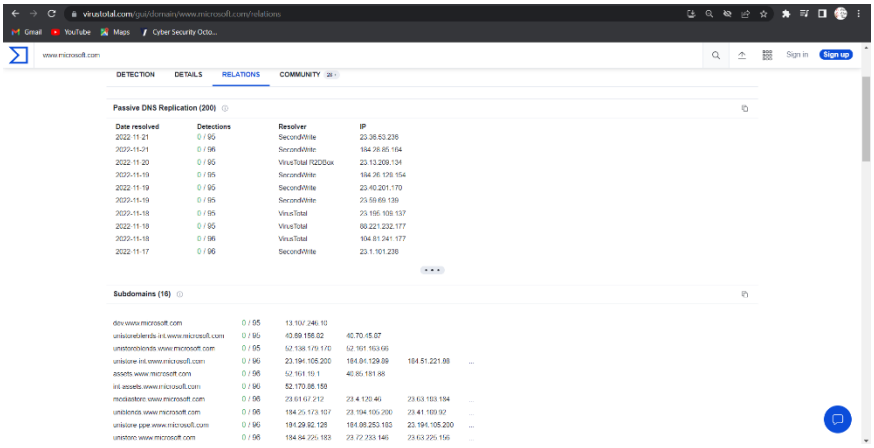
- https://www.webpagetest.org/result/221121_BiDcYC_95N/
- https://www.webpagetest.org/result/221121_BiDcYC_95N/3/details/#waterfall_view_step1

8) https://www.virustotal.com/gui/home/url

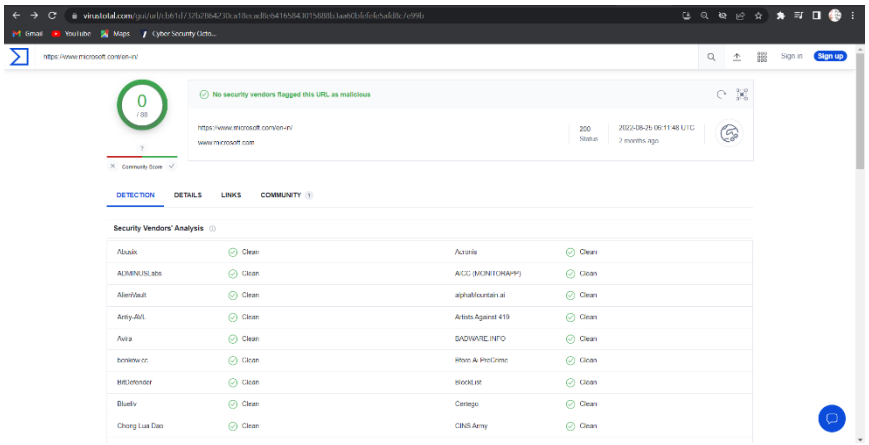
- **https://www.virustotal.com/gui/domain/www.microsoft.com/detection**



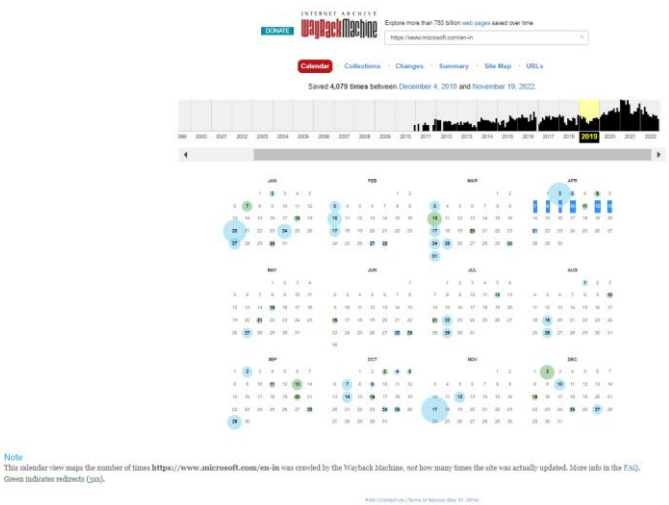


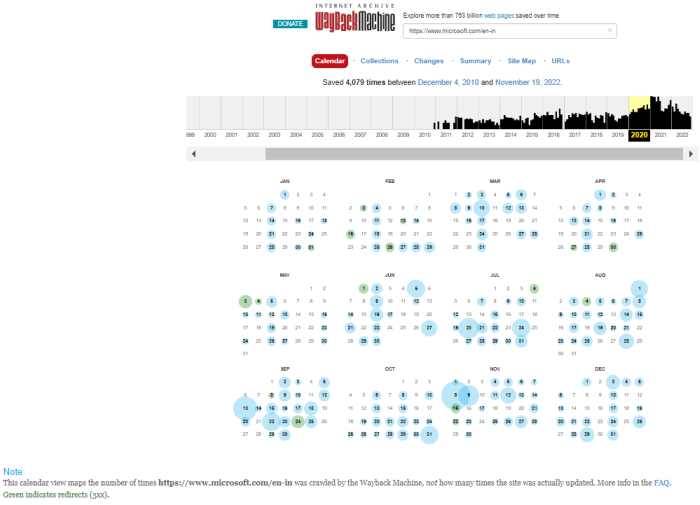


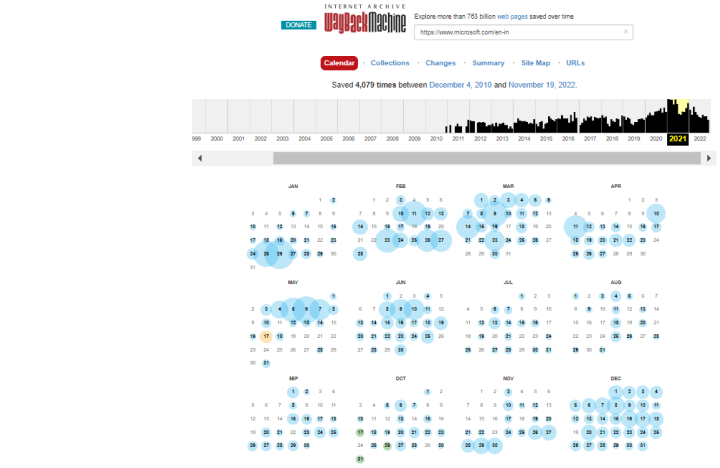
- **https://www.virustotal.com/gui/url/cb61d732b2864230ca18ecad8e64165843015888b3aa60bfefefe5afd8c7e99b/details**

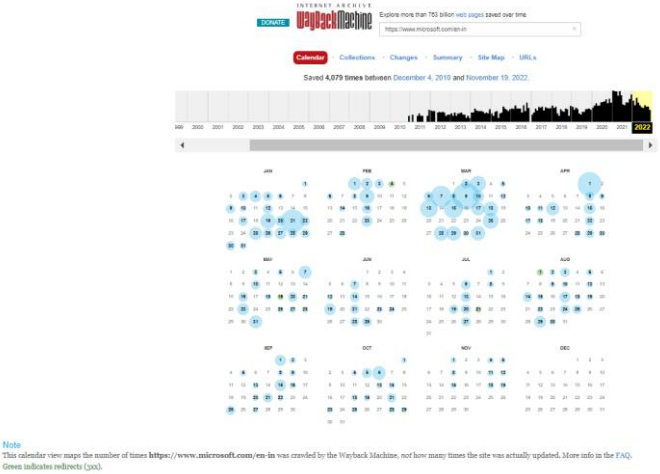


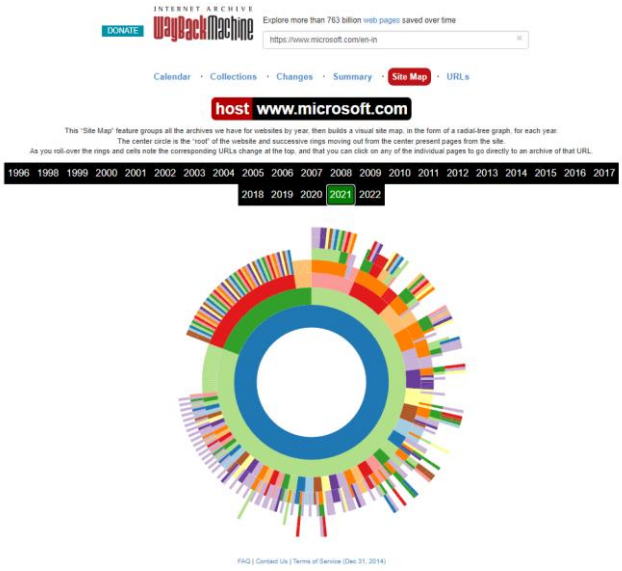
9) https://web.archive.org/

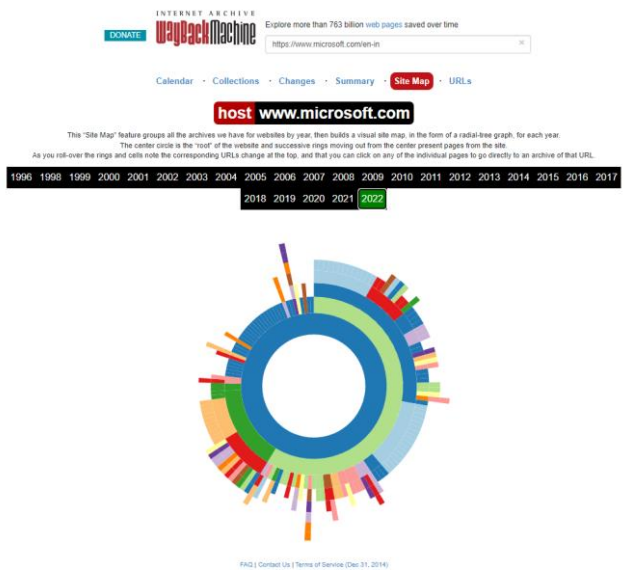


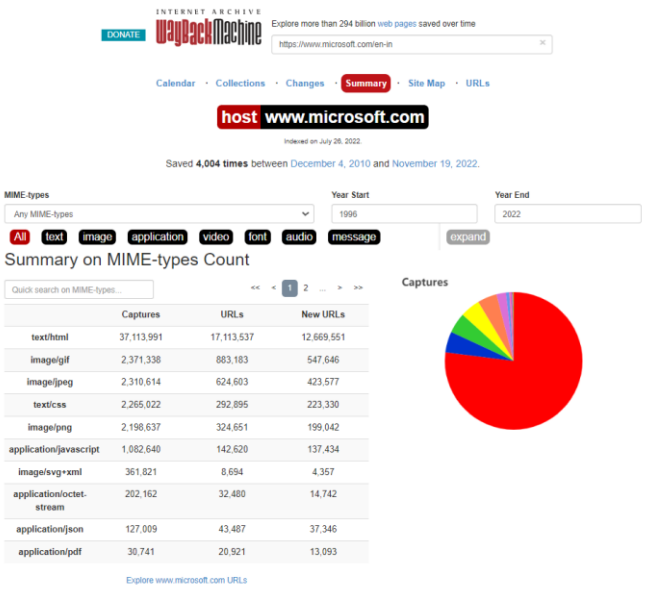




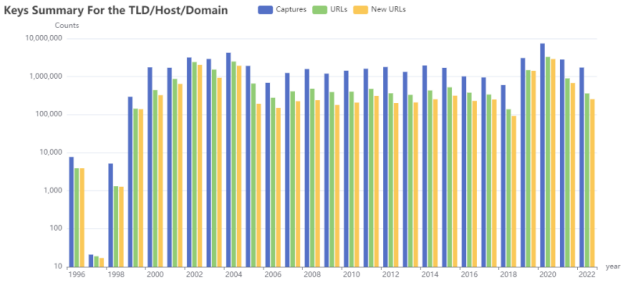


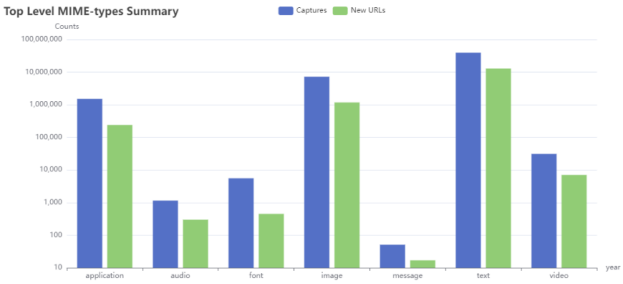






	Captures	URLs	New URLs
text/html	37,113,991	17,113,537	12,669,551
image/gif	2,371,338	883,183	547,646
image/jpeg	2,310,614	624,603	423,577
text/css	2,265,022	292,895	223,330
image/png	2,198,637	324,651	199,042
application/javascript	1,082,640	142,620	137,434
image/svg+xml	361,821	8,694	4,357
application/octet-stream	202,162	32,480	14,742
application/json	127,009	43,487	37,346
application/pdf	30,741	20,921	13,093





Last 10 Captures

Capture	Statuscode	MIME-type	Size
Mon, 21 Nov 2022 12:07:23 GMT	302	Unk	513
Mon, 21 Nov 2022 12:07:23 GMT	301	Unk	478
Mon, 21 Nov 2022 05:41:04 GMT	-	Warc/revisit	466
Mon, 21 Nov 2022 04:56:19 GMT	-	Warc/revisit	463
Mon, 21 Nov 2022 03:45:38 GMT	-	Warc/revisit	447
Mon, 21 Nov 2022 03:44:28 GMT	-	Warc/revisit	437
Mon, 21 Nov 2022 03:21:21 GMT	-	Warc/revisit	465
Mon, 21 Nov 2022 03:13:00 GMT	-	Warc/revisit	446
Mon, 21 Nov 2022 01:33:34 GMT	-	Warc/revisit	448
Mon, 21 Nov 2022 01:32:08 GMT	-	Warc/revisit	446

10) https://www.ip2location.com/

IP → 104.97.41.163

Country → United States of America [US]

Region → Washington

City → Seattle

Zip Code → 98101

IP Address 104.97.41.163 Demo

We offer free IP geolocation query up to 50 IP addresses per day. Sign up for a demo account to be entitled to a higher daily limit. You still have **49/50** query limit available for today.

104.97.41.163 LOOKUP

This demo uses data from **IP2Location DB25** geolocation database and **IP2Proxy PX11** anonymous proxy database for results.

IP Lookup Result

Share The Result

Permalink	https://www.ip2location.com/104.97.41.163
IP Address	104.97.41.163
Country	United States of America [US]
Region	Washington
City	Seattle
Coordinates of City†	47.603909, -122.329845 (47°36'14"N 122°19'47"W)
ISP	Akamai Technologies Inc.
Local Time	21 Nov, 2022 04:45 AM (UTC -08:00)
Domain	akamai.com
Net Speed	(COMP) Company/T1
IDD & Area Code	(1) 206/425
ZIP Code	98101
Weather Station	Seattle (USWA0395)
Mobile Carrier	-
Mobile Country Code - MCC	-
Mobile Network Code - MNC	-
Elevation	16m
Usage Type	(CDN) Content Delivery Network
Address Type	Anycast
Category	Data Centers
Anonymous Proxy	No
Proxy Type	DCH
Proxy ASN	-
Threat	-
Last Seen	20 ago
Provider	-
Olson Time Zone	America/Los_Angeles

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❖Problem Statement 2 →

Test the System Security by using PRORAT / Darkcommet (Any one Tool) Trojan by hacking virtual machine and try to take screenshots & Keystrokes along with change data in Desktop. Write a report on vulnerability issue along with screenshots how you performed and suggest the security patch to avoid these type of attacks.

Hacker Machine: Windows 7

Victim Machine: Windows XP

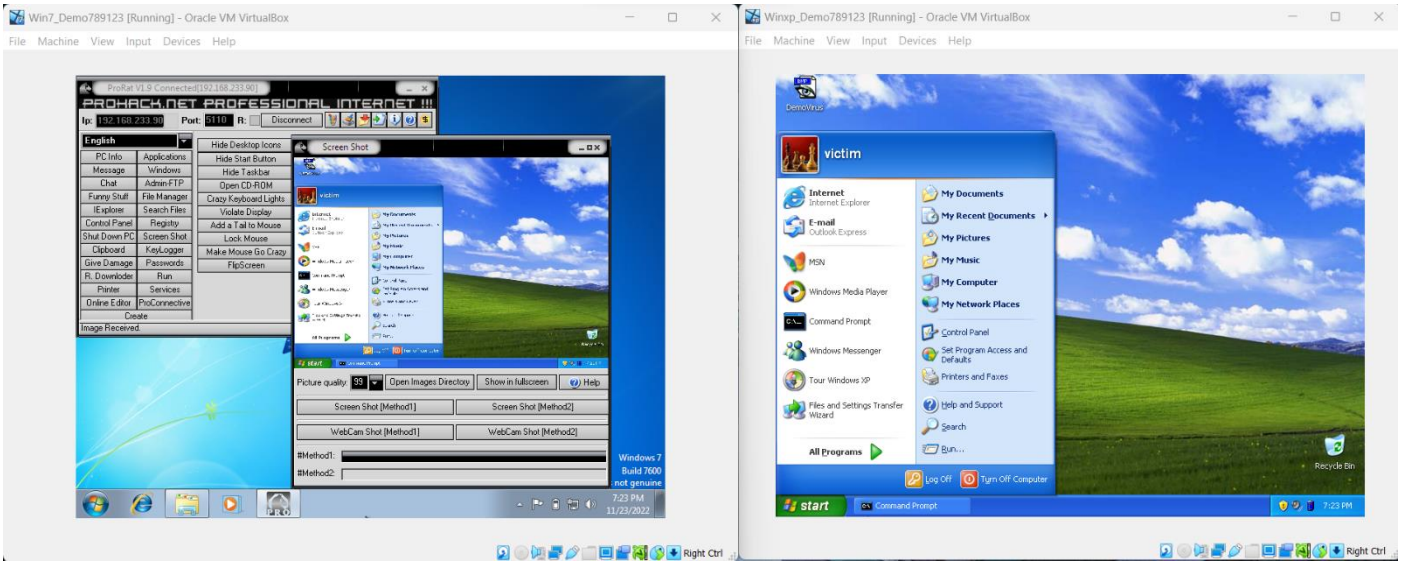
➢ SOLUTION→

(Tool Used → ProRat)

→Victim machine(Windows XP) screenshot taken by Hacker machine(Windows 7)

HACKER MACHINE

VICTIM MACHINE

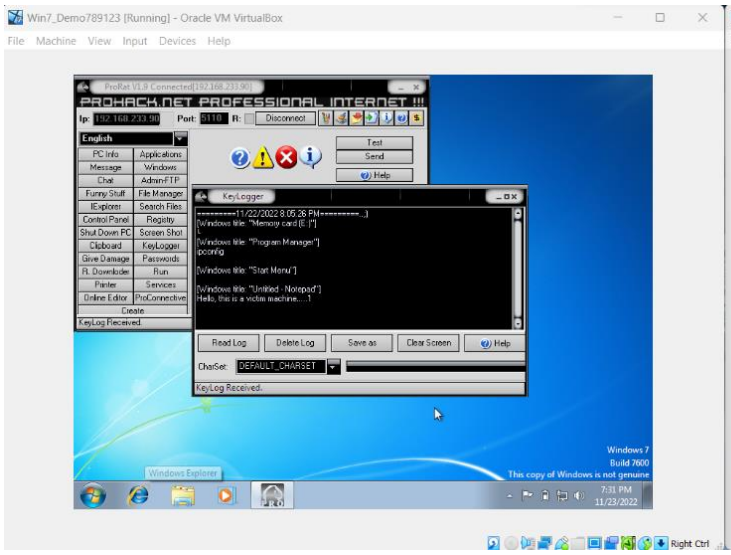


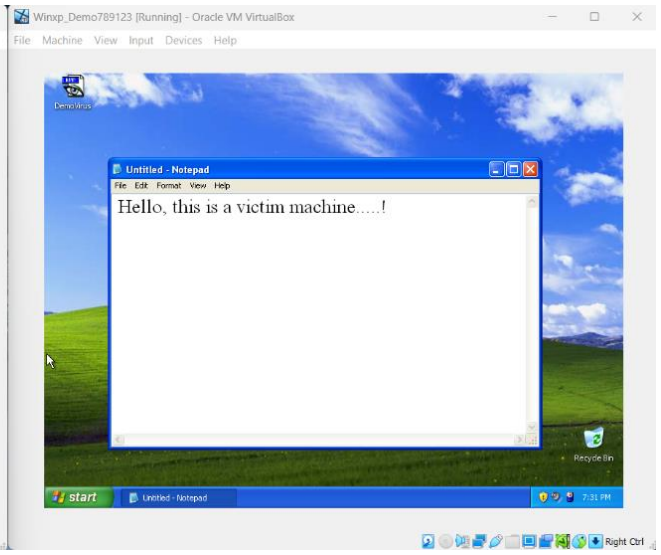
VICTIM MACHINE

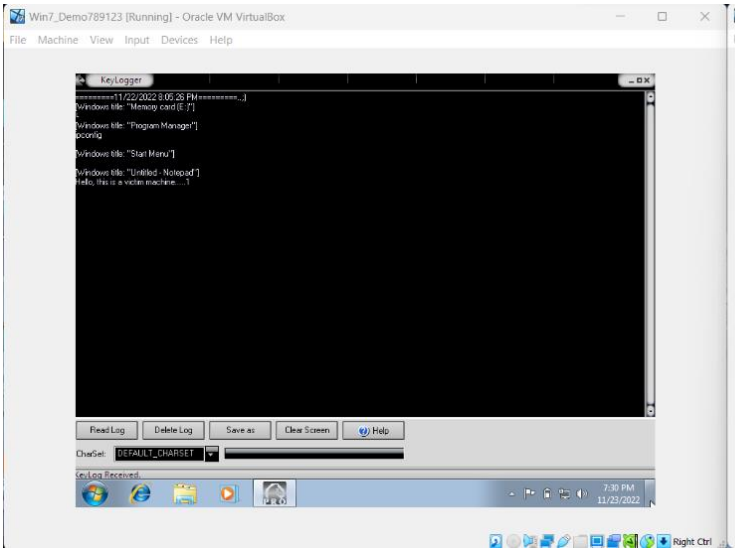
→Keystrokes in the notepad of victim machine captured by Hacker machine.

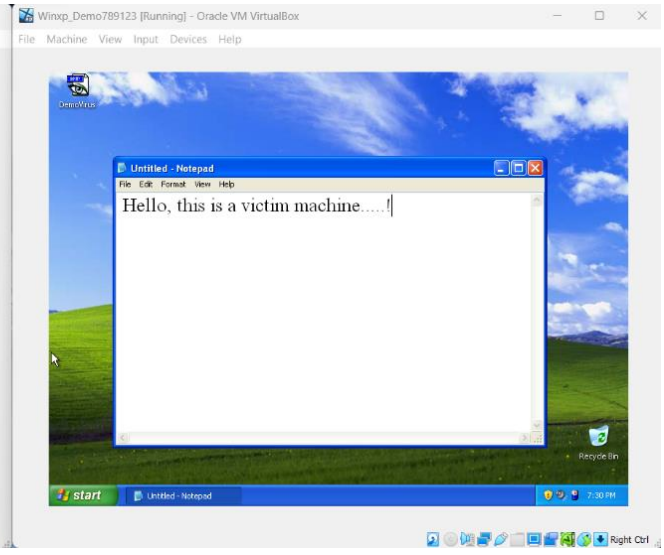
HACKER MACHINE

VICTIM MACHINE





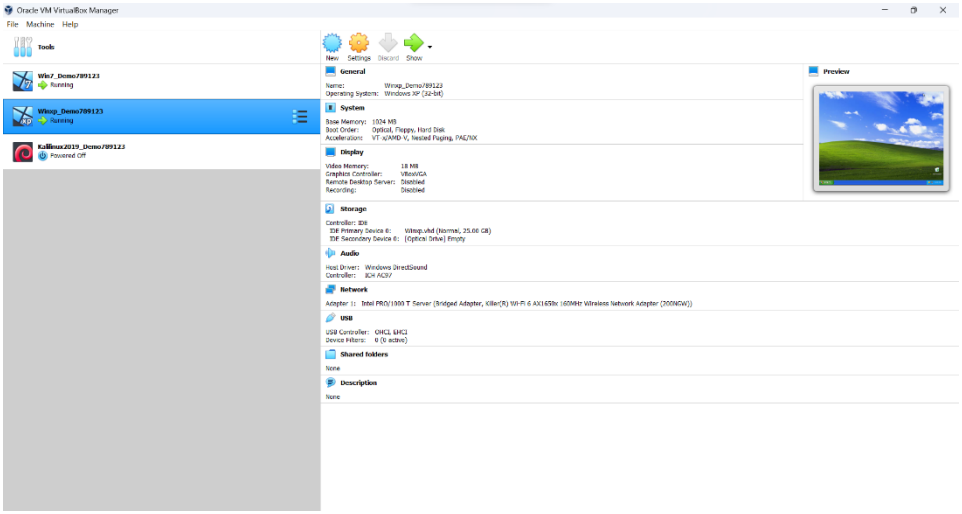




- This type of vulnerability issue can be caused by downloading and/or opening any type of unknown/untrusted file which can be from internet or any social media platform or might be transferred by some physical sources. That file contains a virus and when victim opens that file then the hacker got most of the control of the victim's system (without knowing to the victim) by which victim's system can be harmed in many ways and hacker can also cause data breach, some confidential data like user id, passwords, important documents, images, etc. might get stolen by hacker. Also bank details can be stolen, if it is saved on a banking site or anywhere in the system. And a very dangerous task can hacker do with the system is that they might use victim's system to attack on another 3rd person's system. Hackers can also do some illegal practices/crime from victim's system. This thing can also compromise victim's system.

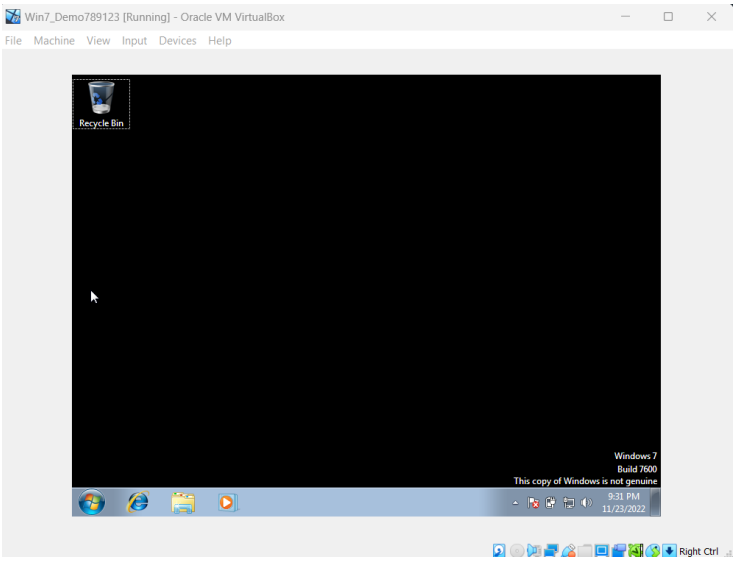
➢ Steps for performing desktop hacking →

Step-1: - At very first I've installed Virtual Box and installed two operating systems (1) Windows 7, (2) Windows XP.

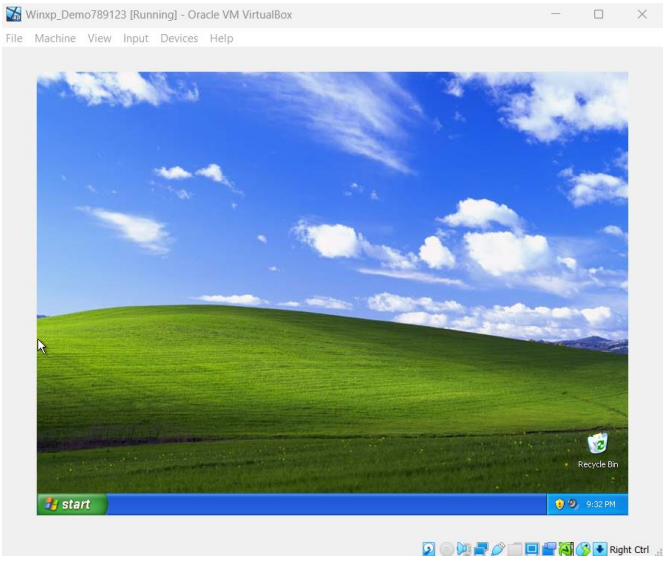


Step-2: - I have taken Windows 7 as attacker machine and Windows XP as a victim machine.

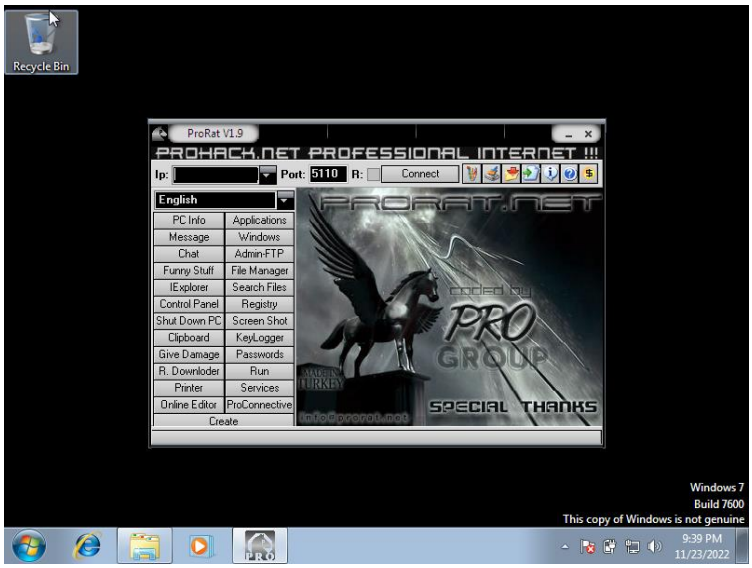
HACKER MACHINE (WINDOWS 7)



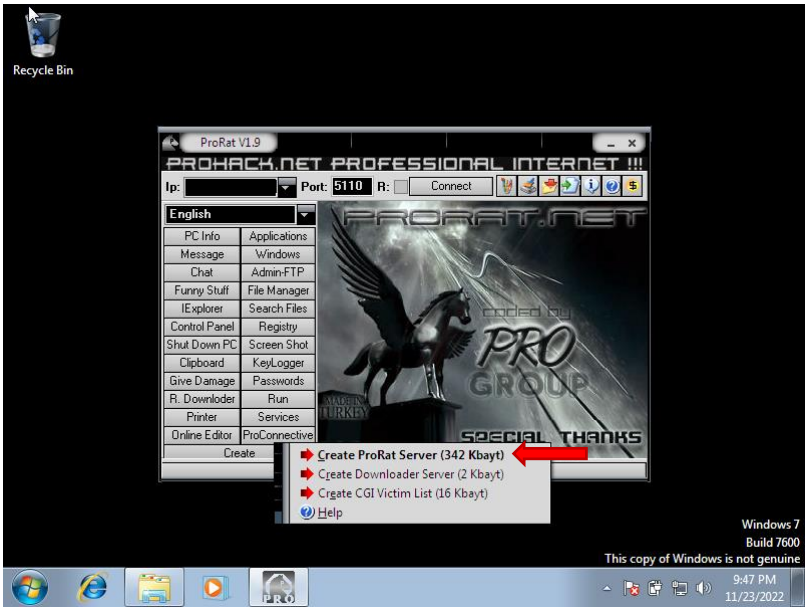
VICTIM MACHINE (WINDOWS XP)



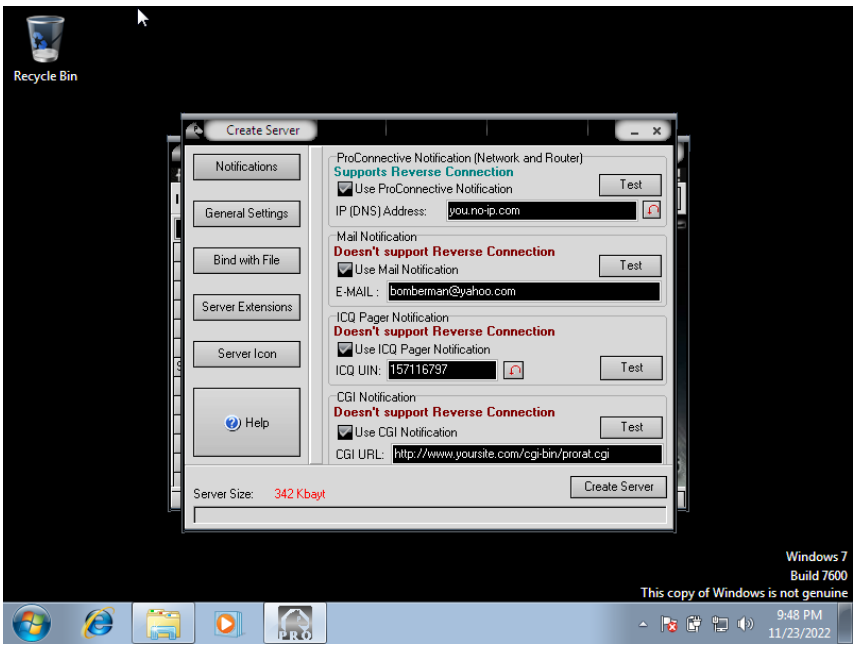
Step-3: - In the attacker machine I've installed ProRat Tool.



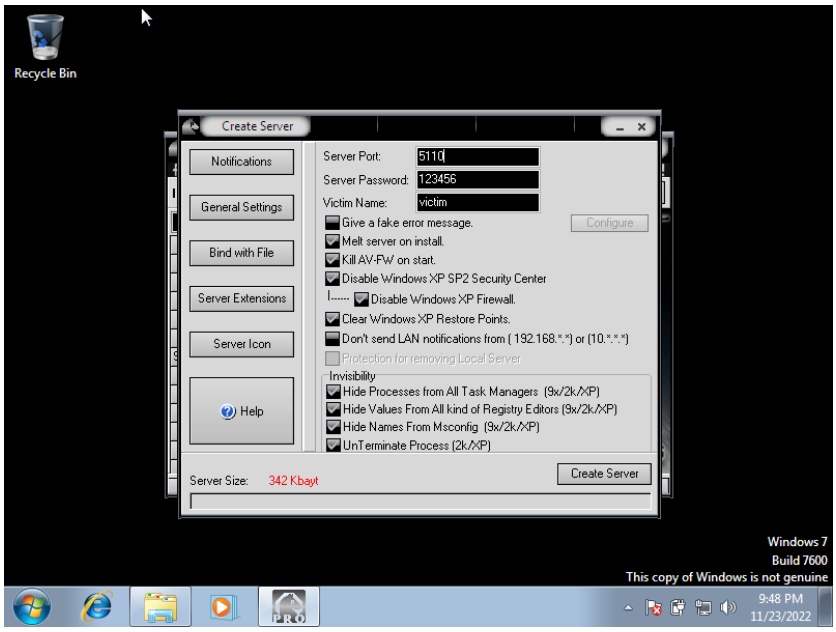
Step-4: - After installing the ProRat tool in the attacker machine I've created a server using the tool which contains virus. Using create tab on the homepage of tool.



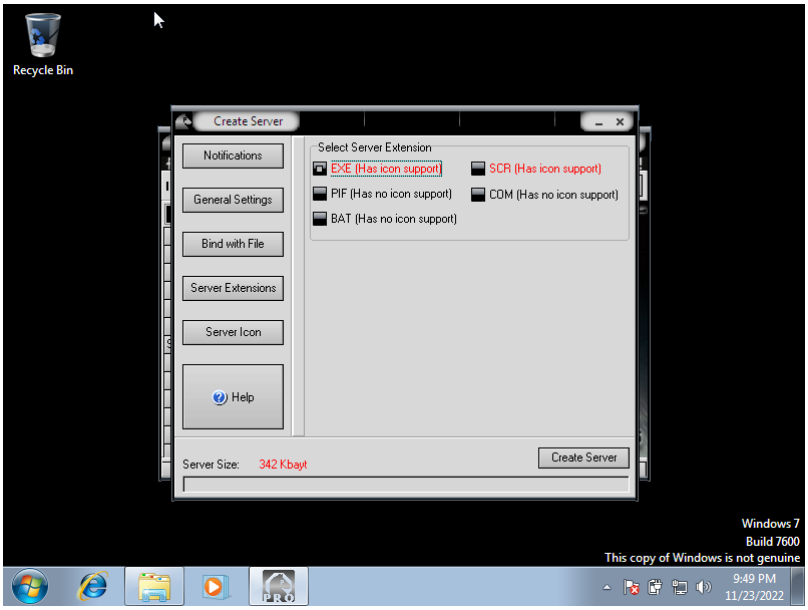
➲ After clicking on ‘Create ProRat Server (343Kbayt)’ tab this pop-up window shown up.



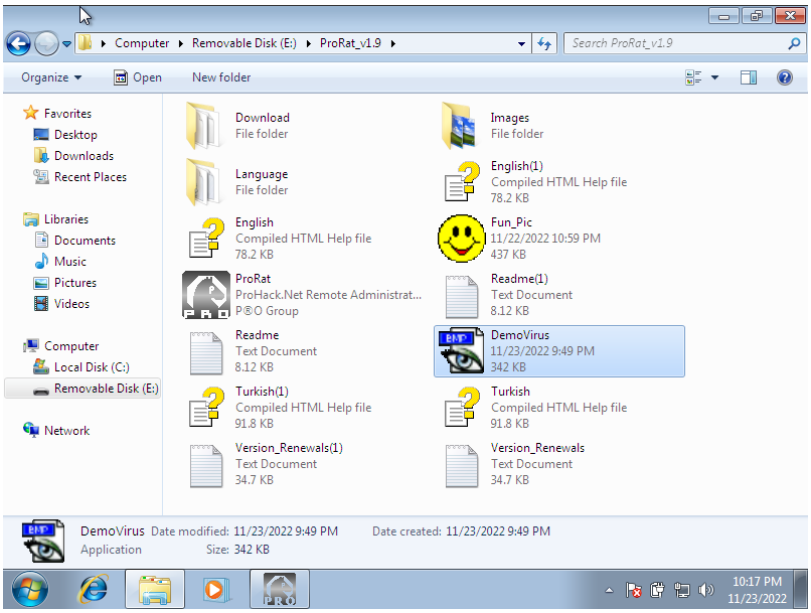
➲ Then clicked on General Settings tab in that pop-up window and selected ‘5110’ as Server Port number, also added Server Password and Victim name.



➲ Then checked the Server Extension tab, under that EXE is selected or not. After checking all the settings I've clicked on Create Server tab.

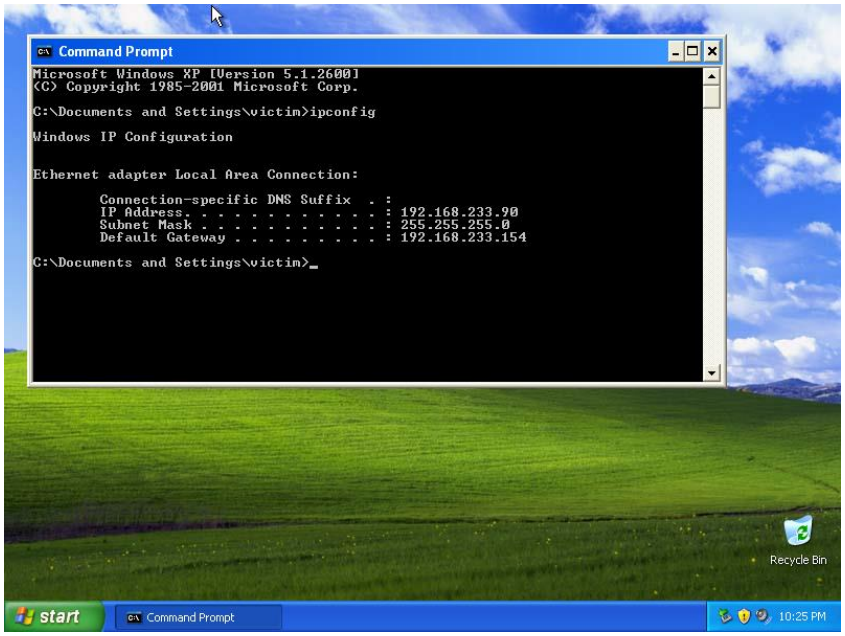


➲ Then a server file (DemoVirus) is saved in the folder which contains virus, which further I've transferred to the victim's system through the pen drive.

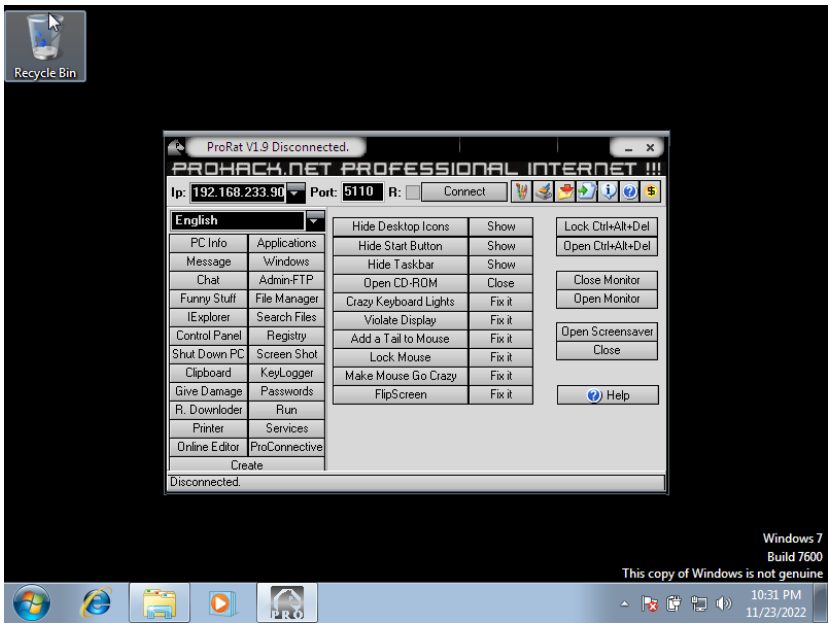


Step-5: - That server file I've transferred to the victim machine trough the pen drive.

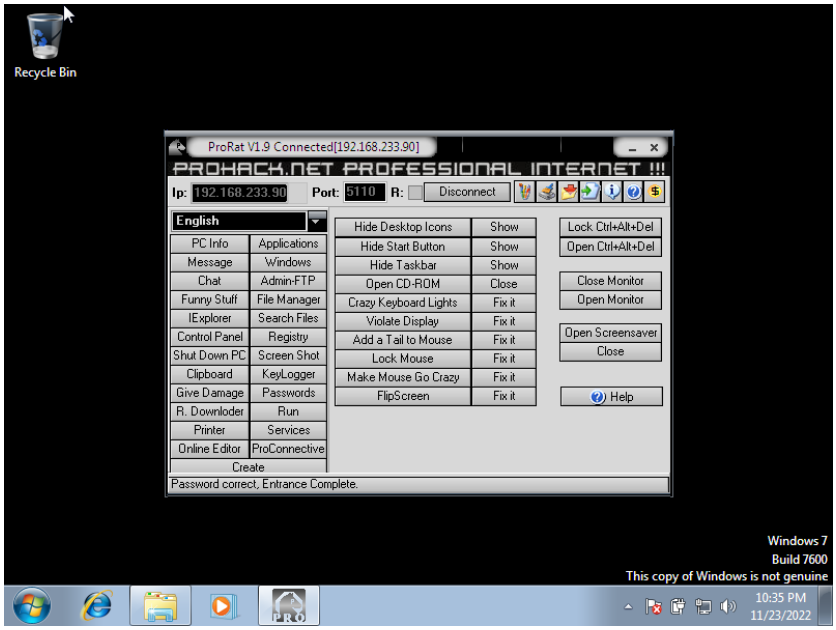
Step-6: - Then I've checked for victim system's IP address through command prompt using the command 'ipconfig'.



Step-7: - After getting Victim system's IP address, I've entered that IP to the ProRat tool in the attacker's system.

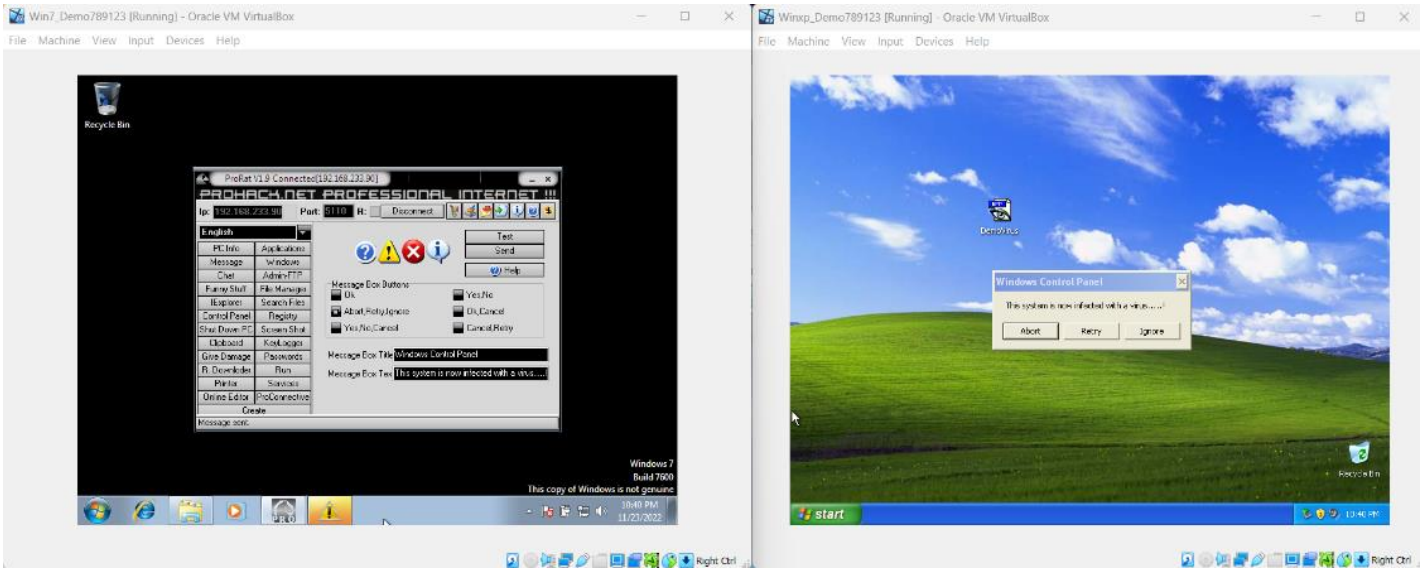


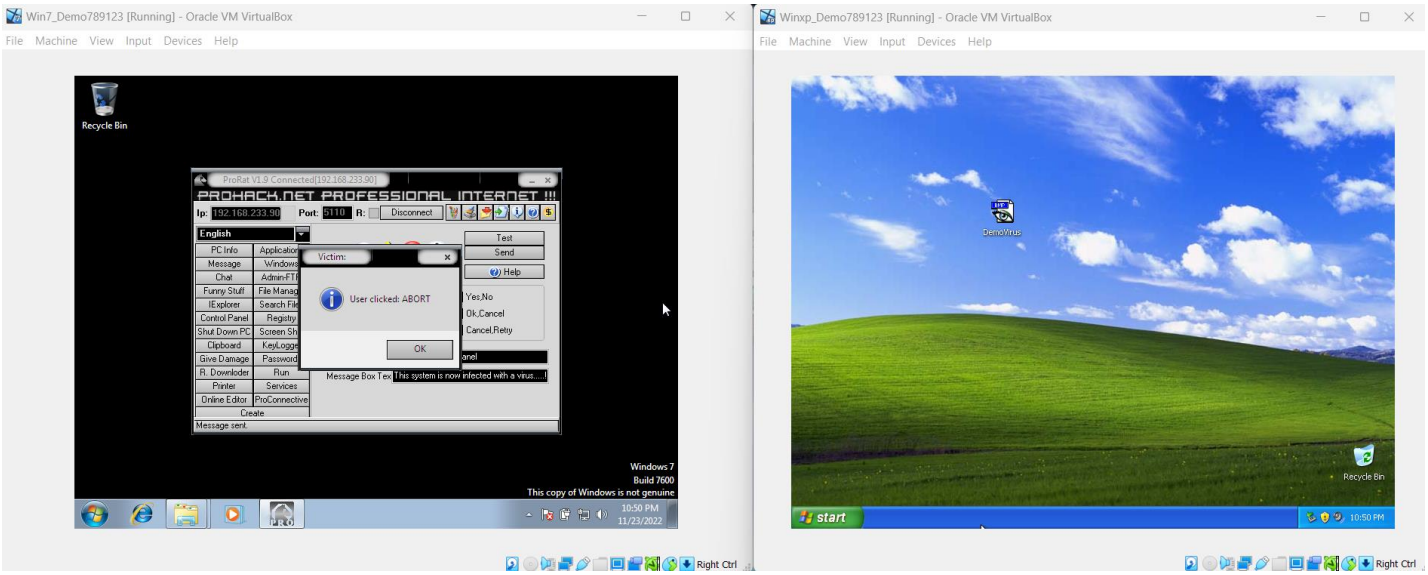
- After clicking on connect tab and entering the password which was entered at the time of creating a server, the attacker got connected to the victim without knowing to the victim.



- Here attacker can perform much more things using the tool.
  (For example: - Attacker sent a message using message tab in the ProRat tool to victim that "This system is now infected with a virus……!" and an exact message pop-up window is shown up in the victim's system with some options which were selected by the attacker.)

- After clicking on the any of the option, it shows on the tool that 'User Clicked……'.





- **Security patch to avoid these type of attacks →**

1) Never download and/or open any type of unknown/untrusted file which can be from internet or any social media platform or might be transferred by some physical sources without checking its authenticity.
2) Never share your user names or passwords and confidential system information like IP address, system details.
3) Use genuine antivirus.
4) Keep antivirus software, OS, apps, browsers up to date.
5) Don't open any suspicious emails.
6) Be careful when you are online. Avoid websites you are not familiar with.
7) Don't use weak passwords or passwords which are related to your personal life such as date of birth, name, phone number, etc. Use strong passwords 12 letters or more also which contains case sensitive letters, special characters, numbers. This will be more difficult for hacker to crack a password like that.
8) Use database firewall and web application firewall in the system.
9) Install anti-spyware package.
10) Secure your network.
11) Always use two-factor authentication.
12) Use encryption. Encryption can prevent hackers from accessing any information of that file.
13) Don't use unsecured public Wi-Fi.
14) Don't use pirated content.
15) Don't use USBs or other external devices unless you own them.

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❖Problem Statement 3 →

Perform SQL injection on by using Havij Tool(Download it from Internet) on http://testphp.vulnweb.com Write a report along with screenshots and mention preventive steps to avoid SQL injections.

➢ SOLUTION→

- Structured Query Language, abbreviated as SQL, is a domain-specific language used in programming & designed for managing data held in a relational database management system, or for stream processing in a relational data stream management system. It is used to communicate with a database. With SQL, we can create tables, change data, get back the data we're interested in.

- SQL injection is a code injection technique that might destroy your database. SQL injection is one of the most common web hacking techniques. SQL injection is the placement of malicious code in SQL statements, via web page input.

- SQL injection usually occurs when you ask a user for input, like their username/userid, and instead of a name/id, the user gives you an SQL statement that you will unknowingly run on your database. The aim is to use complex code sequences to gain access to a system and reveal the data held inside.

- Types of SQL injection →

1. **In-band SQL injection** – This is the simplest and most common form of SQL injection attack. Hackers use error messages to gather the information they need to formulate a query. The hacker can use the same communication channel to launch the attack and gather their results.

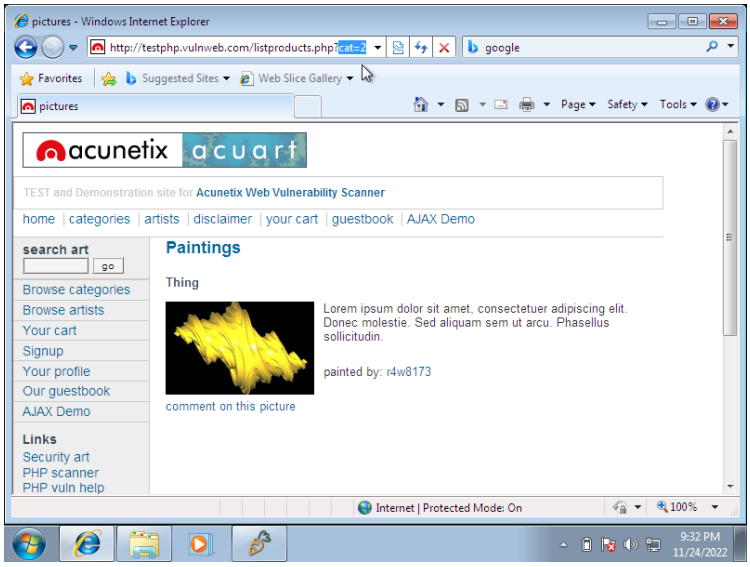
2. **Error-based SQL injection** – This method uses error messages to obtain information about the structure of the database. It's important to make error messages generic or they can offer hackers too much information, such as table names and content.

3. **Blind SQL injection** – When using this variation, the hacker is unaware of whether the web application or page is vulnerable or not. It does not display any error messages, so the hacker goes in 'blind' and must look for other subtle clues in behaviour to identify avenues for attack. This includes HTTP responses, blank web pages and response time.

4. **Out-of-band SQL injection** – This method is a bit more complex and is usually adopted if the hacker can't gain access to a database with a single query-based attack. Instead, the hacker will craft SQL statements which trigger the database system to create a connection to an external server the attacker controls. From here, they can gain access to the data.

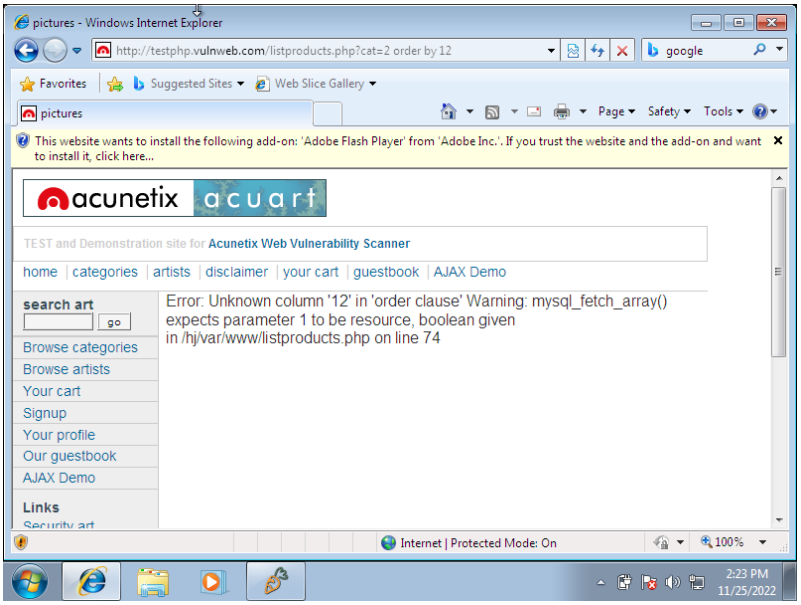
- Target Website → http://testphp.vulnweb.com
  Tool Used → **Havij**

- At first, we have to check whether the website is connected to the SQL database or not. For that we will try to get numerical numbers like id= ? in URL's by surfing the website.

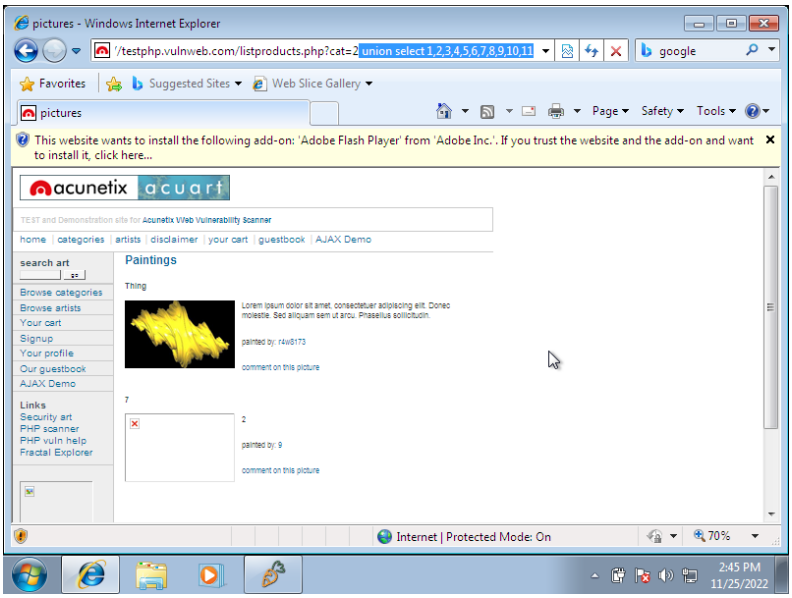


- Then we'll check that the vulnerability is existed or not by inserting a ' after the numerical number in the URL. If there is no error page or the page remains the same then it is secured and if there is any error or the page is changed then there is vulnerability.

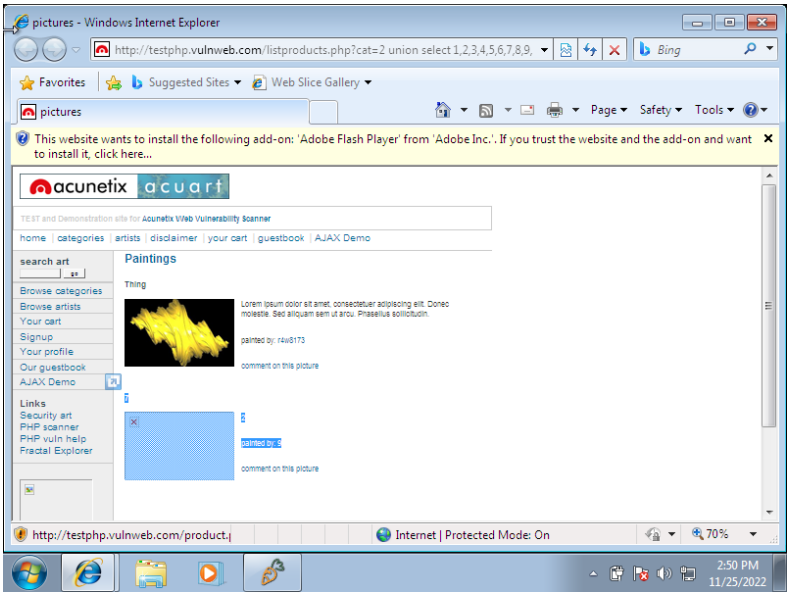
- Now we are going to check that how many public columns are available by ordering the URL as 1,2,3, etc i.e., by any number, the command we'll use for this is "order by <number>" after the numerical number in the URL. If there is no error that means the column is present and if the site gives an error, then column is not present. We need to find last column. Here in this case, there are 11 columns present in public as there is no error and if we give a command "order by 12" the site is giving an error.



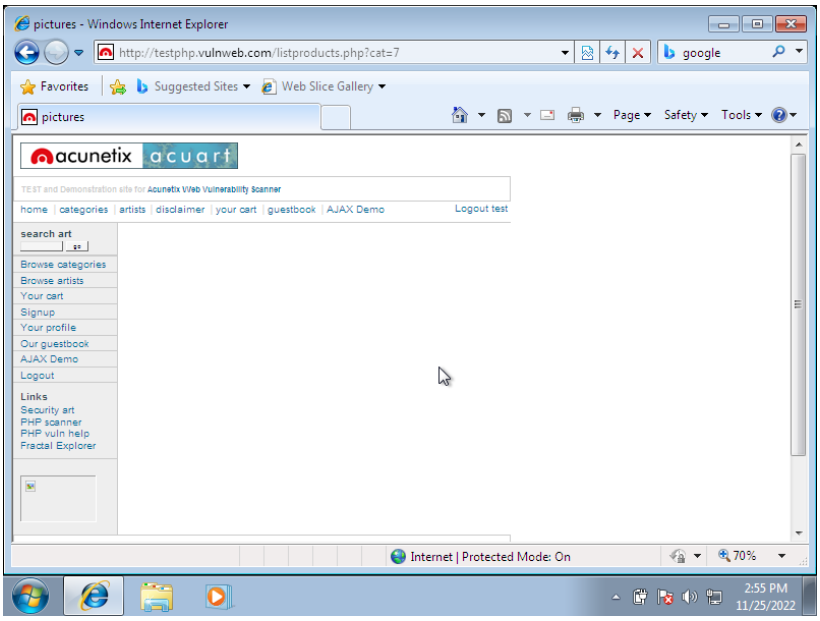
- We need to find how many columns are having loop holes / vulnerabilities. For that purpose, we've to give a command as "union select 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11"



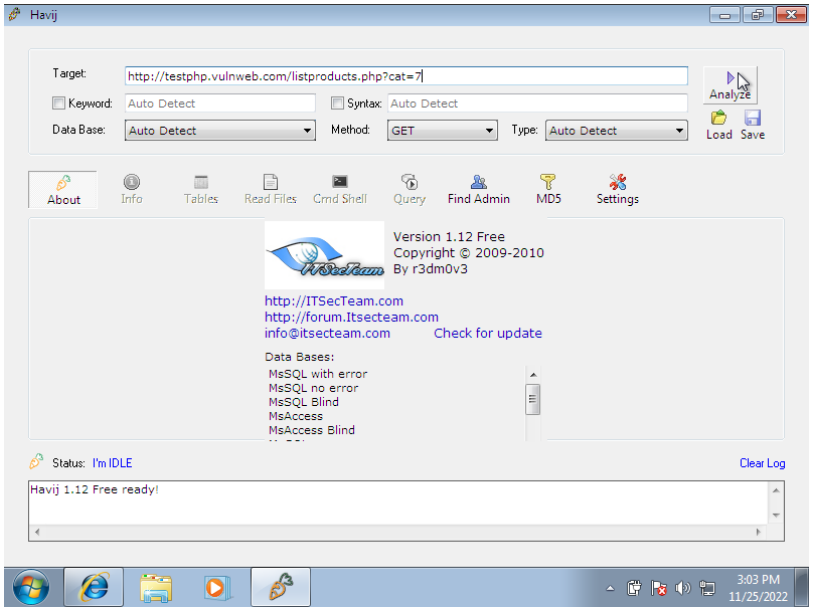
- Here in this case out of 11 columns '2,7,9' are vulnerable to take input from an end user.



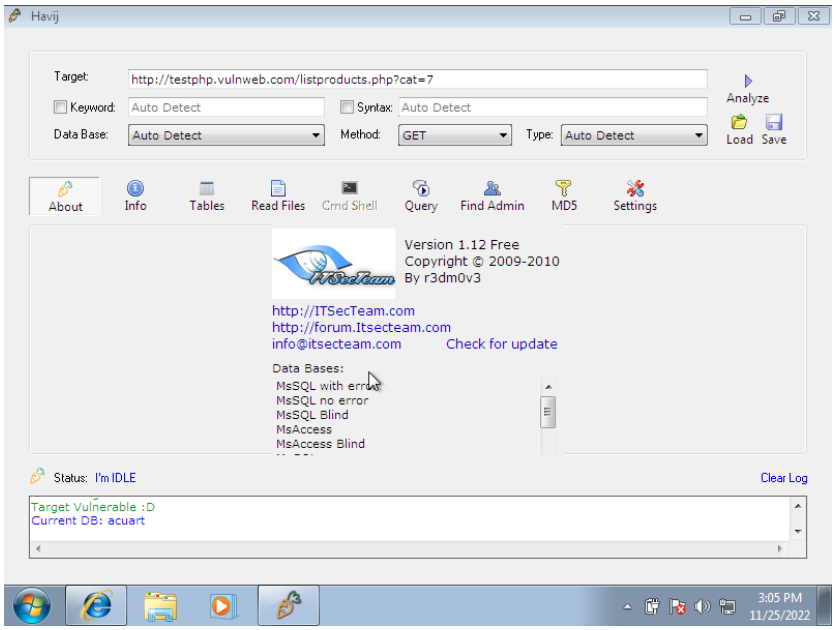
- Now we have changed the numerical number to the vulnerable column that we have found out.



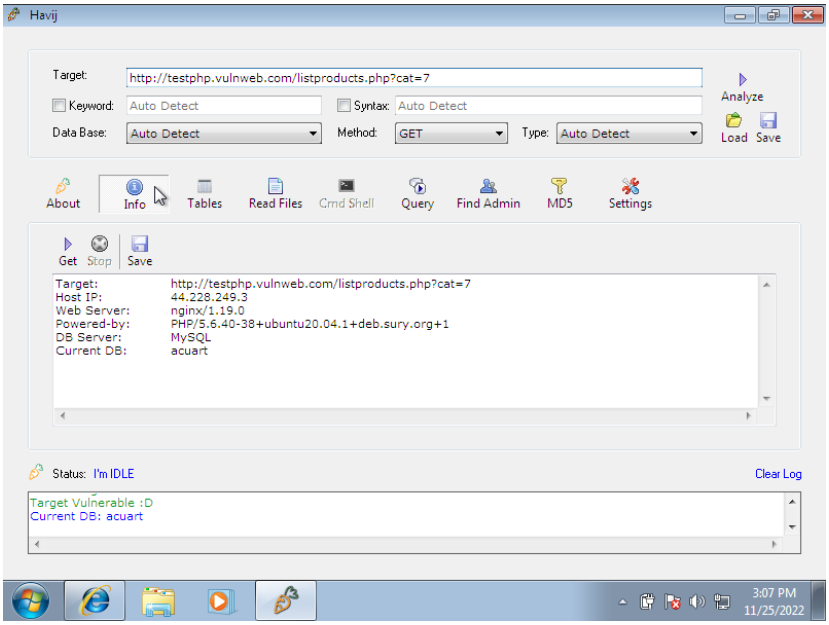
- Copy that same URL and pasted it into Havij Tool and started analysing.



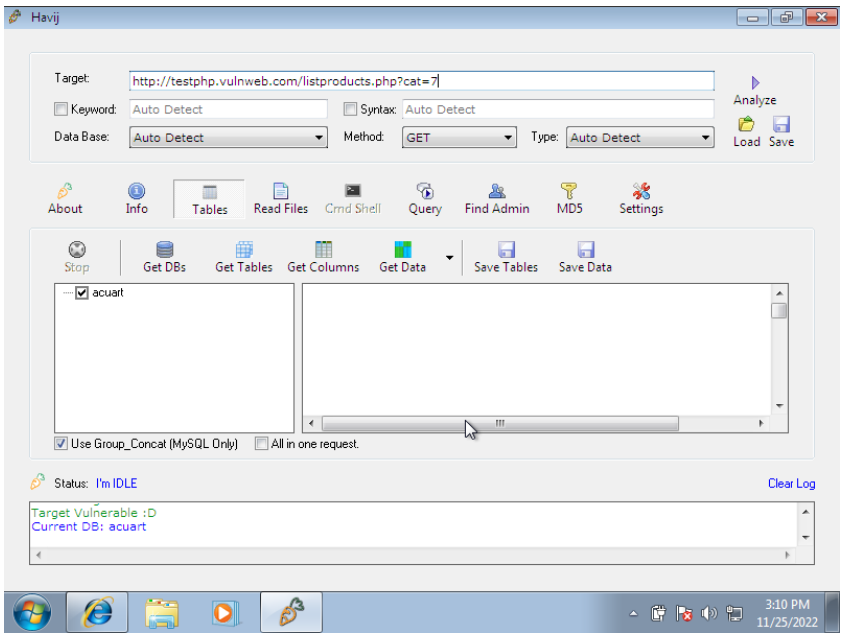
- After analysing the URL, we are getting the database name as ‘acuart’.



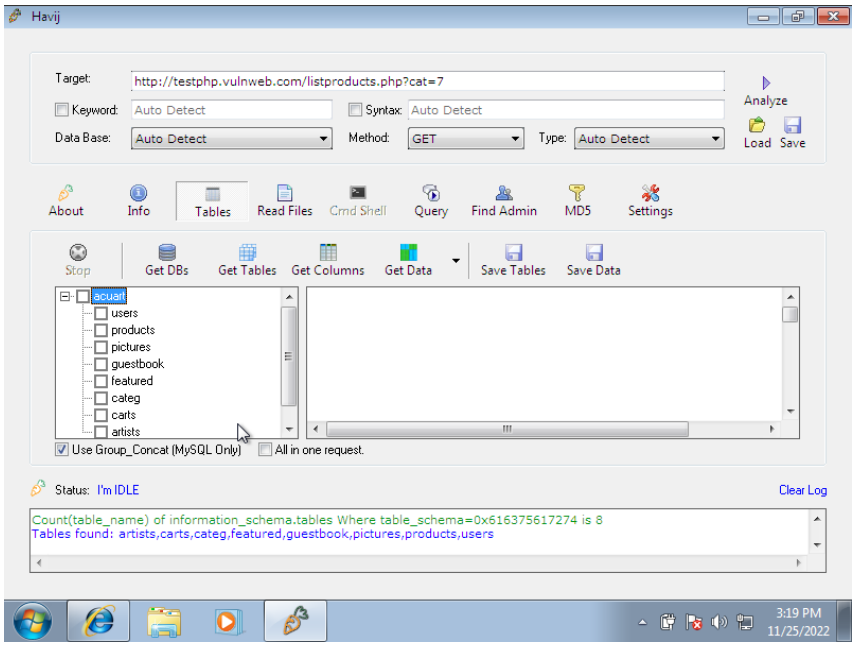
- In the Info tab we are getting to know about some important information such as Host IP, Web-Server, Database Server, etc.



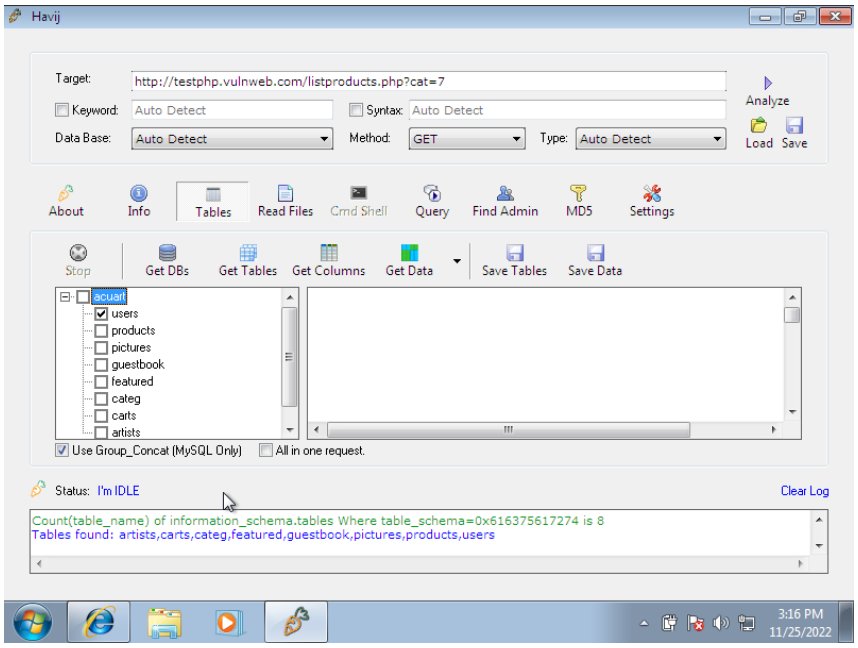
- In the tables tab we are getting the database ‘acuart’.



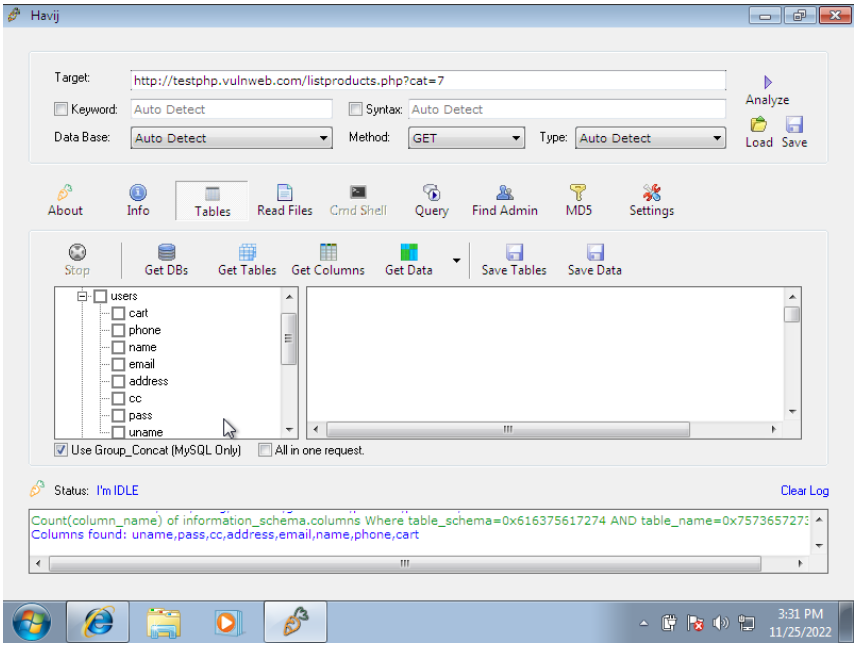
- Now after selecting that database and clicking on Get Tables tab we’ll get the tables which are present in the ‘acuart’ database such as users, products, pictures, etc.



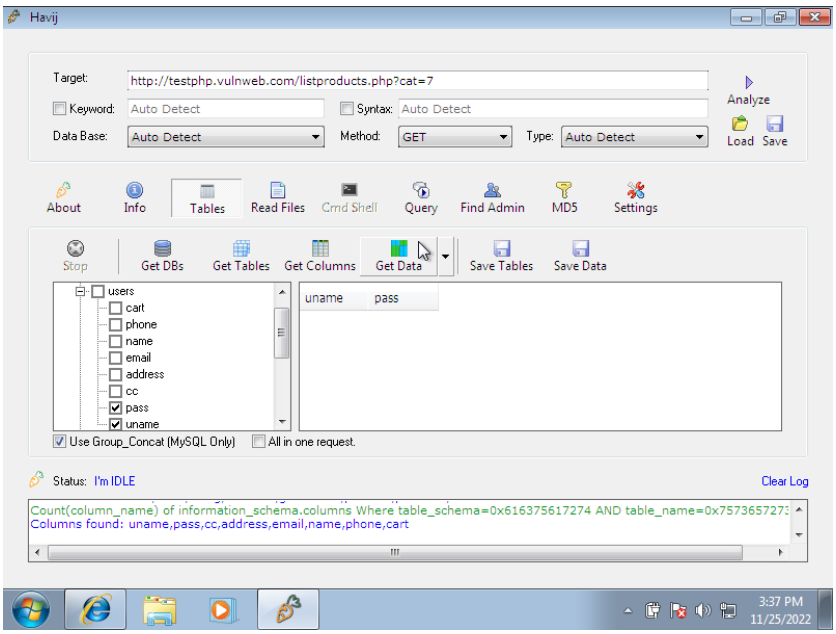
- But we only require ‘users’ table as it might contains details about the user login details. For that we’ll select the ‘users’ table and will click on Get Columns tab.



- In that users table we got some columns such as cart, phone, name, email, address, cc, pass, uname.



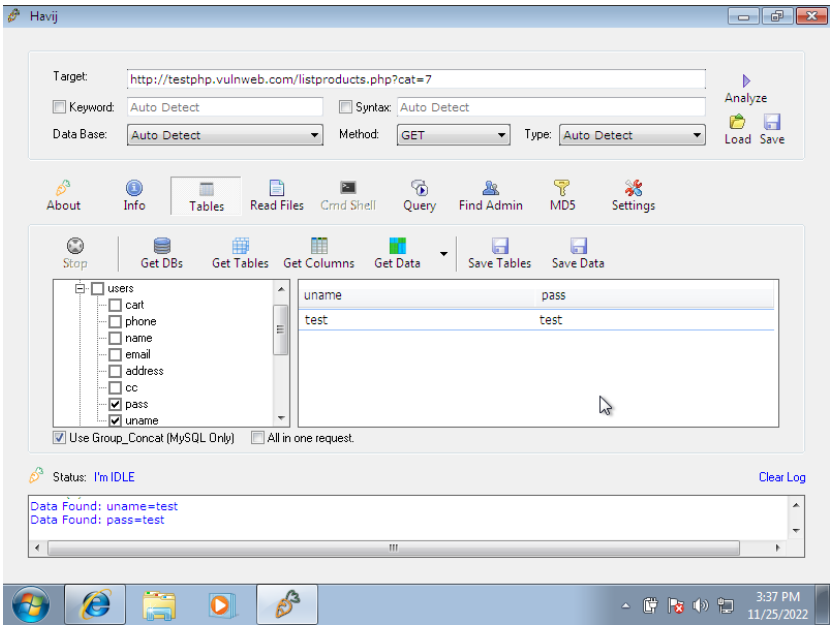
- But we only require username and password for login purpose hence we'll select uname and pass column and click on Get Data tab.



- And here we got the output →

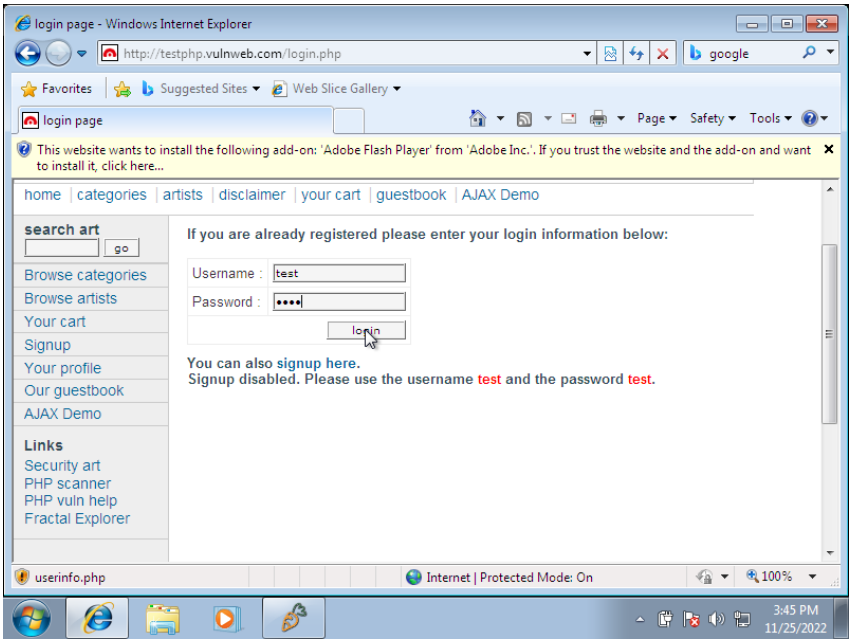
  Uname → test

  Pass → test

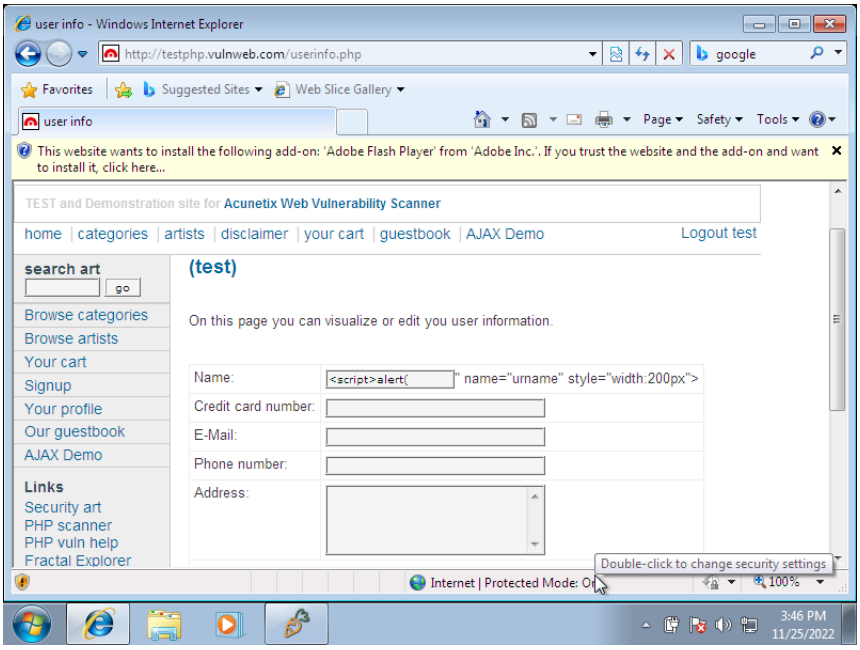


(By using this tool, we can get many more details about user which are present in the database by selecting respective columns from the 'users' table.)

- Now we'll check the credentials in the target website whether it is working or not.



- And here we got logged in to the account.



- **Preventive steps to avoid SQL injections →**

1. Data base should be secured, it shouldn't accept commands from end user in url.
2. Page has to redirect to 404 error page.
3. Firewall should be configured properly, otherwise it will be bypassed by hex decimals.
4. Update and patch any vulnerabilities in your databases that a hacker may be able to exploit using SQL injection.
5. Use input validation for all user-submitted data. This can be done by utilising a database management system to ensure that any dangerous characters, such as the apostrophe, are not passed to an SQL query in data. Also, consider sanitising all data by filtering it by context. For example, email address fields should not allow any characters that do not appear in email addresses, phone numbers should only allow digits, etc.
6. Limit the privileges that you assign to accounts. Don't use an account with administrator functionality unless it is truly necessary, as this could provide access to the entire system if a hacker were to successfully carry out an SQL injection attack.
7. Don't use dynamic SQL (a technique that enables you to build SQL statements dynamically at runtime). Instead, use prepared statements, parameterised queries and stored procedures.
8. Secure your application or web page accordingly by encrypting or hashing passwords and other confidential information.
9. Do regular scanning and penetration testing. As SQL injections getting smarter in exploiting logical flaws, website security professionals should explore manual testing with the help of a security vendor. They can authenticate user inputs against a set of rules for syntax, type, and length. It helps to audit application vulnerabilities discreetly so that you can patch the code before hackers exploit it to their advantage.
10. A majority of organizations fail the problems like outdated code, scarcity of resources to test and make changes, no knowledge of application security, and frequent updates in the application. For these, web application protection is the best solution.
11. Dynamic queries create a lot of troubles for security professionals. They have to deal with variable vulnerabilities in each application, which only gets graver with updates and changes. It is recommended that you prepare parameterized queries. These queries are simple, easy to write, and only pass when each parameter in SQL code is clearly defined.
12. Restrict privileges is more of a database management function, but enforcing specific privileges to specific accounts helps prevent blind SQL injection attacks. Begin with no privileges account and move on to 'read-only', 'edit', 'delete' and similar privilege levels. Minimizing privileges to the application will ensure that the attacker, who gets into the database through the application, cannot make unauthorized use of specific data.

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❖Problem Statement 4 →

Clone a Facebook page and try to perform Desktop Phishing in your local machine and capture the credentials and write the document along with screenshots and suggest the solution to avoid from phishing.

• SOLUTION→

- Phishing is a type of social engineering where an attacker sends a fraudulent (e.g., spoofed, fake, or otherwise deceptive) message designed to trick a person into revealing sensitive information to the attacker or to deploy malicious software on the victim's infrastructure like ransomware.
- Phishing can be conducted via a text message, social media, or by phone, but the term 'phishing' is mainly used to describe attacks that arrive by email. Phishing emails can reach millions of users directly, and hide amongst the huge number of benign emails that busy users receive.
- Phishing starts with a fraudulent email or other communication that is designed to lure a victim. The message is made to look as though it comes from a trusted sender. If it fools the victim, he or she is coaxed into providing confidential information, often on a scam website. Sometimes malware is also downloaded onto the target's computer.
- Sometimes attackers are satisfied with getting a victim's credit card information or other personal data for financial gain. Other times, phishing emails are sent to obtain employee login information or other details for use in an advanced attack against a specific company. Cybercrime attacks such as advanced persistent threats (APTs) and ransomware often start with phishing.
- **Types of Phishing Attacks →**

1. **Deceptive Phishing** → Deceptive phishing is the most common type of phishing. In this case, an attacker attempts to obtain confidential information from the victims. Attackers use the information to steal money or to launch other attacks. A fake email from a bank asking you to click a link and verify your account details is an example of deceptive phishing.
2. **Spear Phishing** → Spear phishing targets specific individuals instead of a wide group of people. Attackers often research their victims on social media and other sites. That way, they can customize their communications and appear more authentic. Spear phishing is often the first step used to penetrate a company's defences and carry out a targeted attack.
3. **Whaling** → When attackers go after a "big fish" like a CEO, it's called whaling. These attackers often spend considerable time profiling the target to find the opportune moment and means of stealing login credentials. Whaling is of particular concern because high-level executives are able to access a great deal of company information.
4. **Pharming** → Similar to phishing, pharming sends users to a fraudulent website that appears to be legitimate. However, in this case, victims do not even have to click a malicious link to be taken to the bogus site. Attackers can infect either the user's computer or the website's DNS server and redirect the user to a fake site even if the correct URL is typed in.

- Target Website → https://www.facebook.com/
- Victim → Anyone who is using social networking sites

- Required files →
  1. html file → Original Facebook page.
  2. php file → Malicious code will be there.
     (https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/how-to-create-a-facebook-phishing-page/)
  3. txt file → Will be used to save uid & password.

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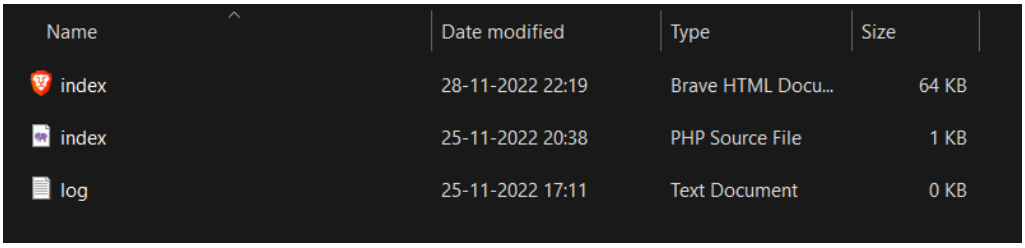
  1. Now save the original html file as index.html
  2. And download the php script.
  3. Save php file (index.php) & txt file with name (log.txt)

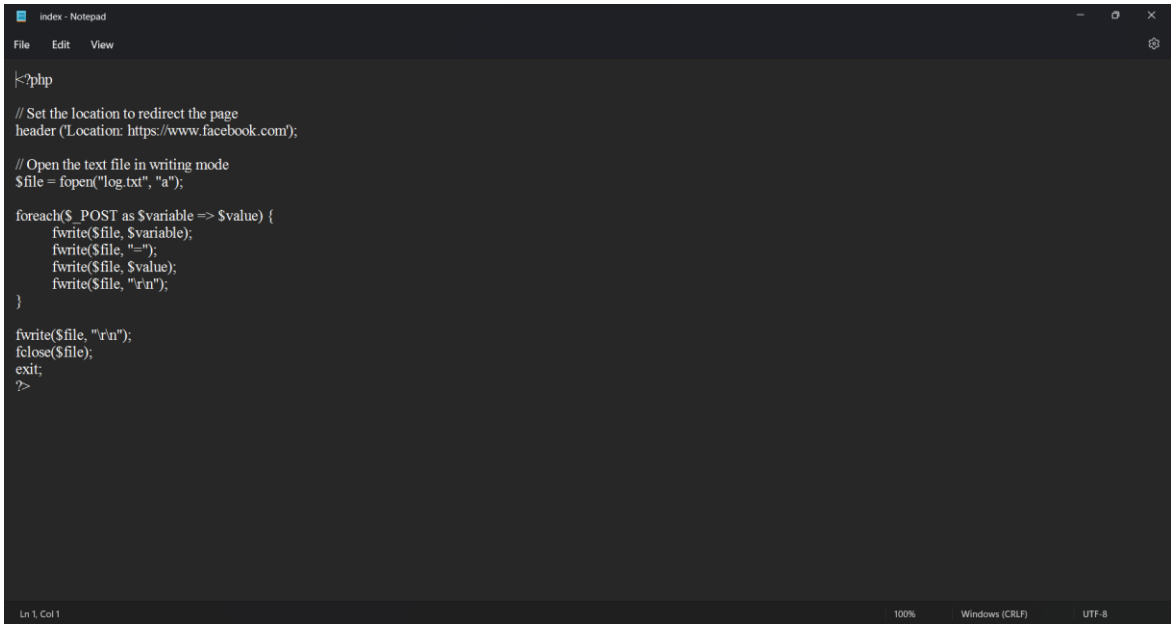


Name	Date modified	Type	Size
index	28-11-2022 22:19	Brave HTML Docu...	64 KB
index	25-11-2022 20:38	PHP Source File	1 KB
log	25-11-2022 17:11	Text Document	0 KB

- After creating these files, we've to interlink html file with php file and php file with txt file. We are doing this because whatever information entered in html file will be captured by php file and it will be stored in the txt file.

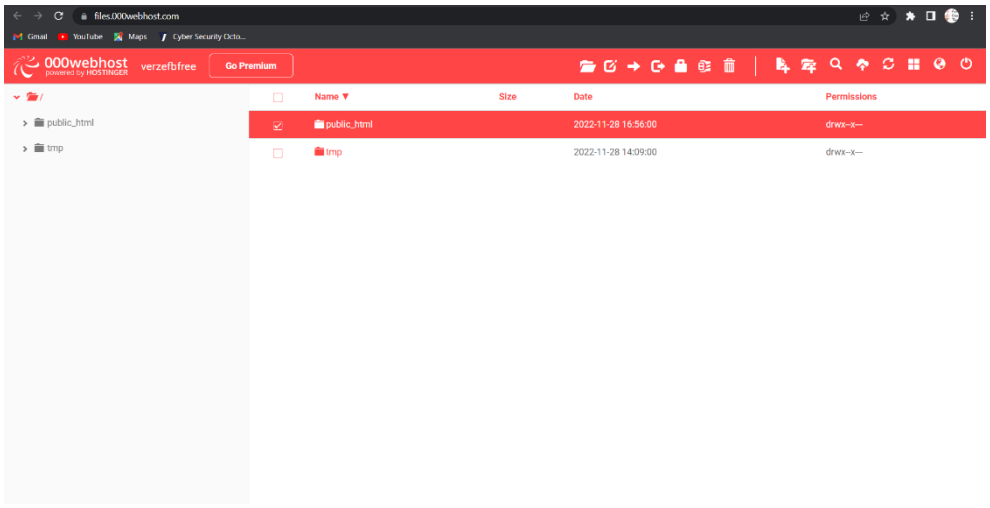
- To interlink html file with php file we have to find a keyword "action=" in html file. And after finding that keyword we'll replace original link with php script file name i.e., with "index.php". And to interlink txt file with php file log.txt file name will be already there.

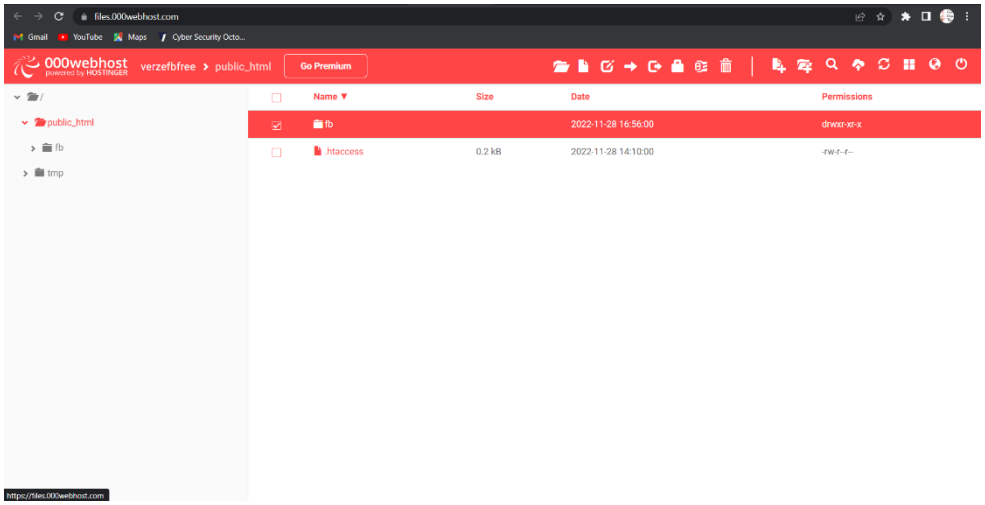

index - Notepad
File Edit View
action=
index.php
Ln 10, Col 18058
100%
Unix (LF)
UTF-8

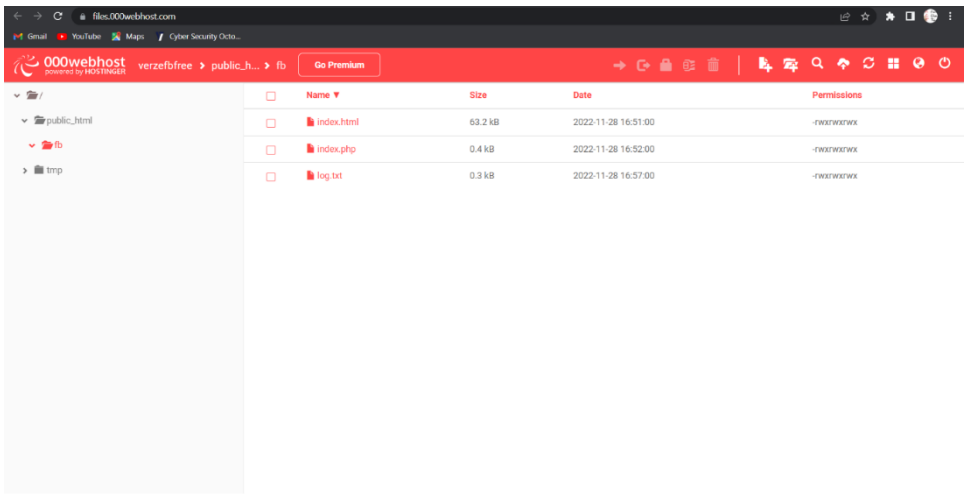

index - Notepad
File Edit View
<?php
// Set the location to redirect the page
header ('Location: https://www.facebook.com');
// Open the text file in writing mode
$file = fopen("log.txt", "a");
foreach($_POST as $variable => $value) {
fwrite($file, $variable);
fwrite($file, "=");
fwrite($file, $value);
fwrite($file, "\r\n");
}
fwrite($file, "\r\n");
fclose($file);
exit;
?>
Ln 1, Col 1
100%
Windows (CRLF)
UTF-8

- Now we'll create a free website and upload these three files on website.

- For that we'll first create a folder in public_html by clicking on tab 'folder' in, after creating that folder we'll click on 'Upload' tab and upload those three files one by one.

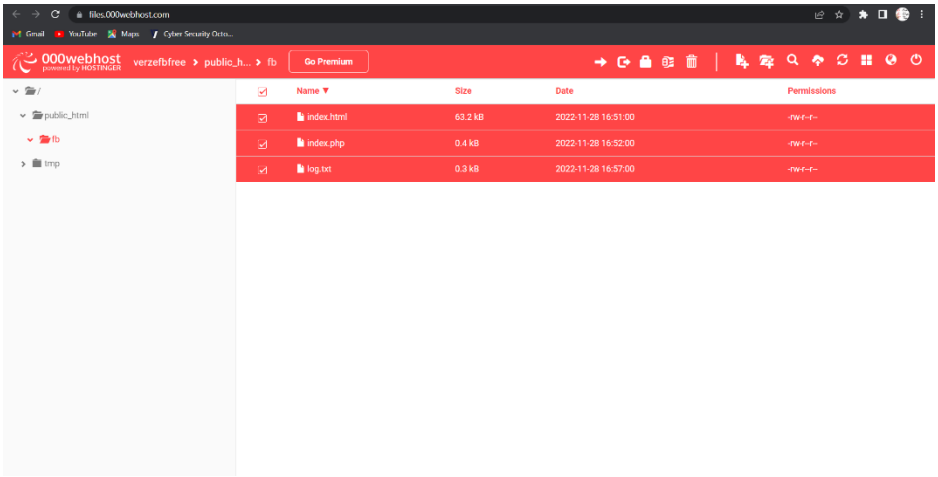


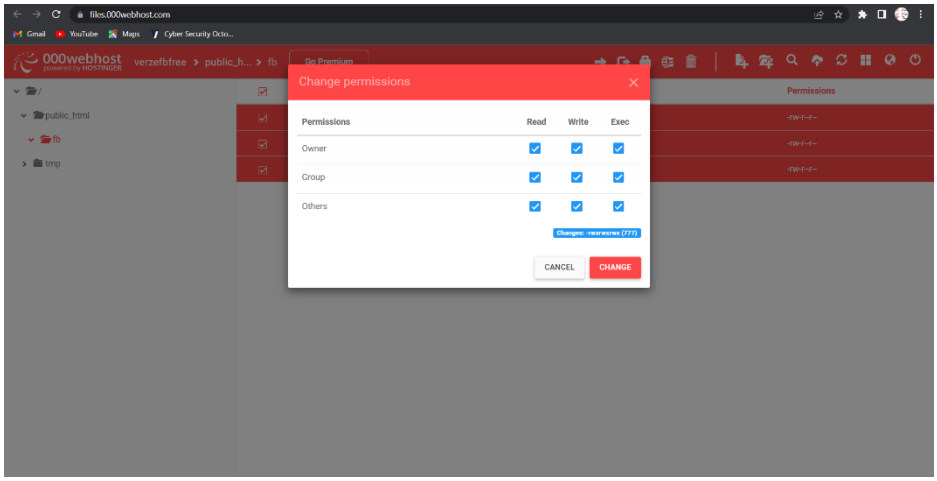




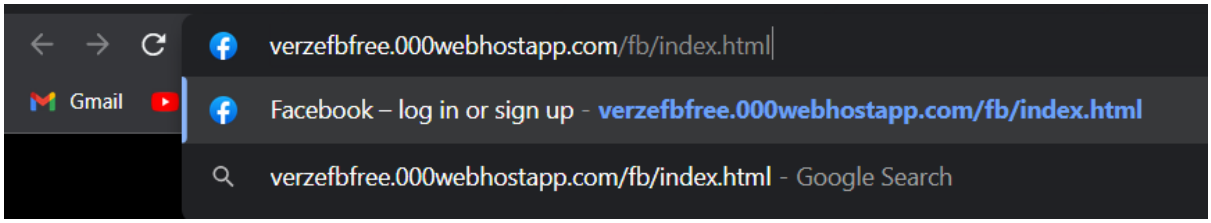
- After the successful upload we'll have to give all the permissions like read, write, execute. There will be only read and write permissions given by default.

- For that we'll select all those three files and click on Permissions tab and will select set all permissions tab and done.

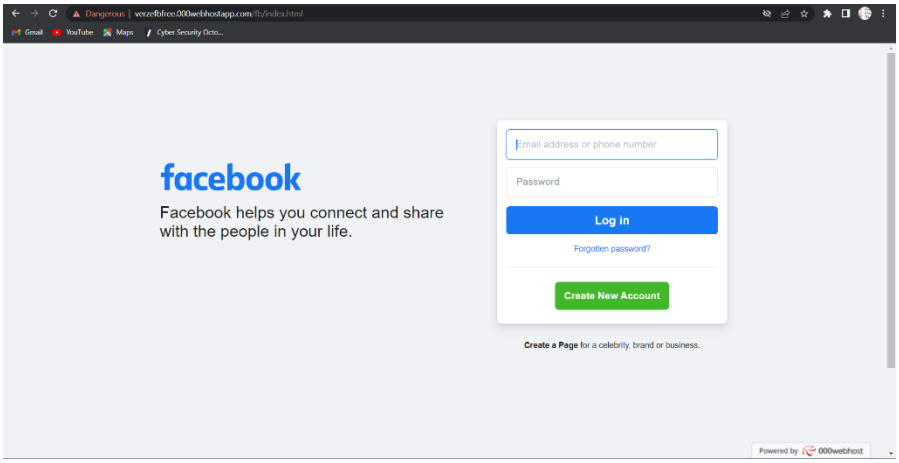


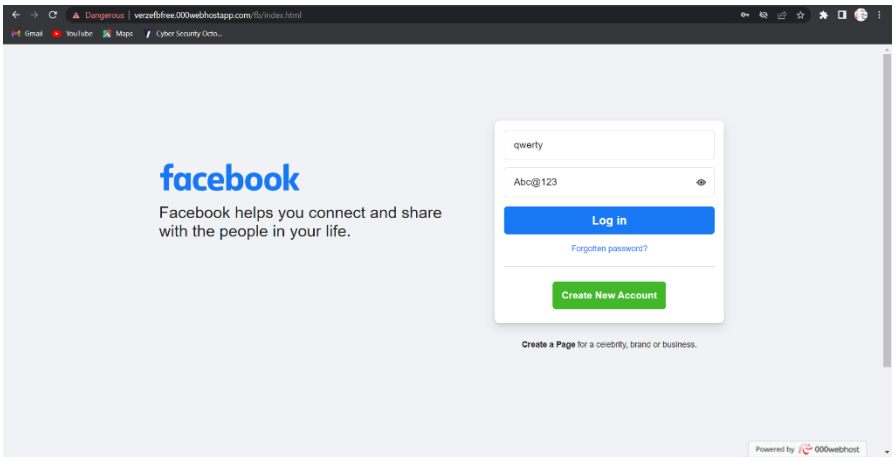


- Now our site is ready and the correct format of the link will be "<the site we have created>/<folder name>/<filename>.html"

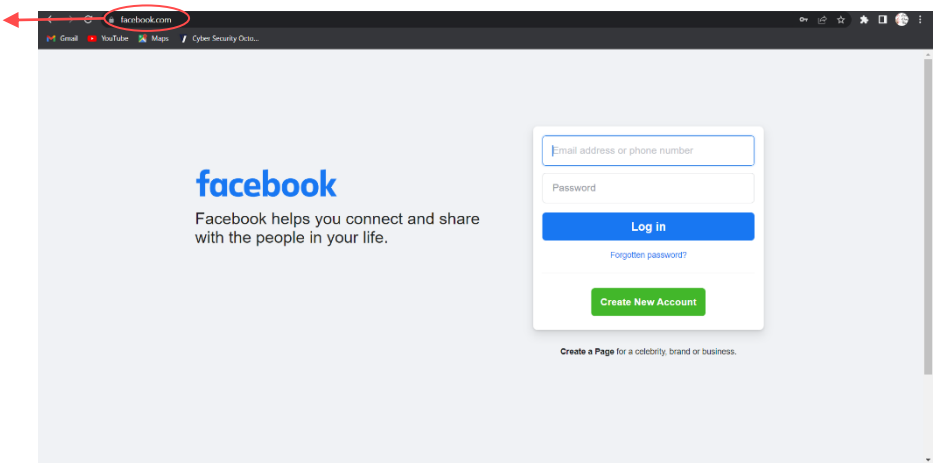


- Here in our site when the user fills his login credentials and clicks on login tab, the page will be redirected to the original page of Facebook.

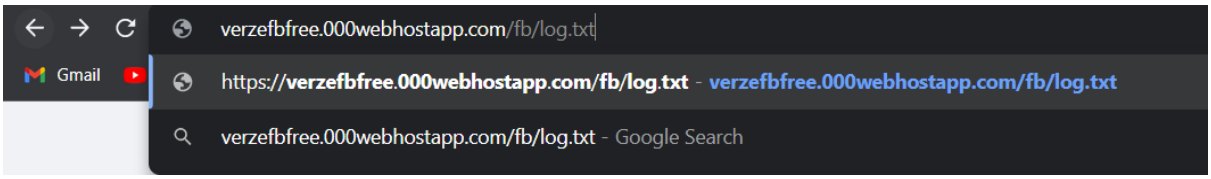


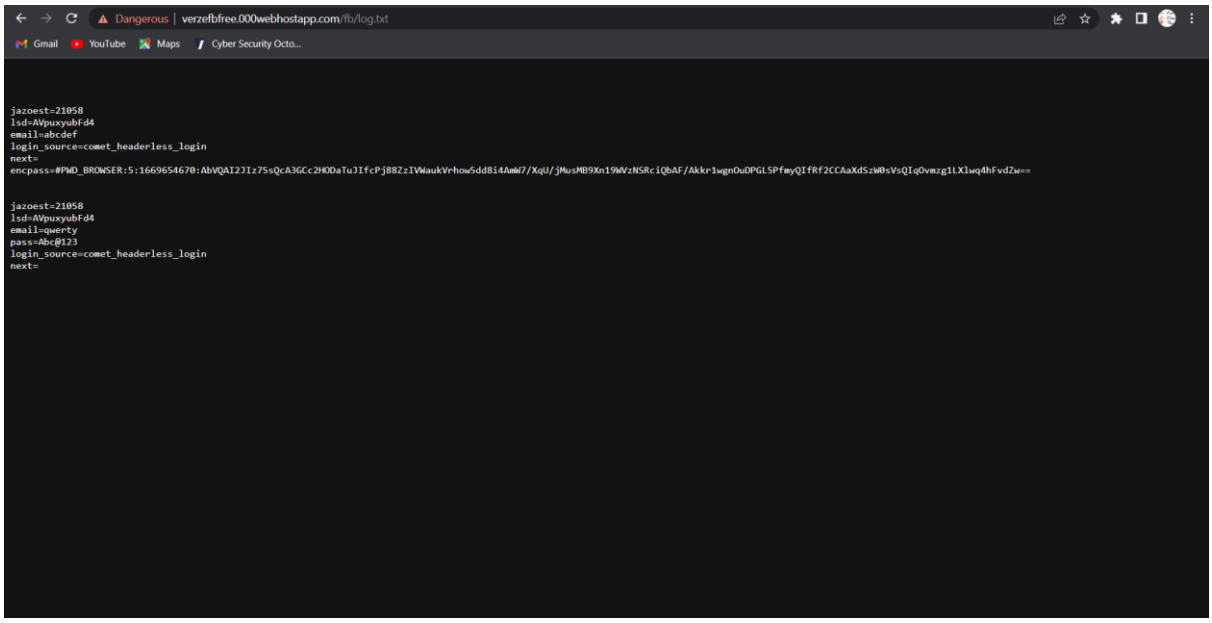


This is the original site of Facebook which is redirected from our phishing site after clicking on Log in tab.



- And the credentials the user entered will be stored in the log.txt file which we have created before.





- Solution to avoid from phishing →

1. It's generally not advisable to click on a link in an email or instant message, even if you know the sender. The bare minimum you should be doing is hovering over the link to see if the destination is the correct one. Also do not open attachments in these suspicious or strange emails — especially Word, Excel, PowerPoint or PDF attachments.

2. If the URL of the website doesn't start with "https", or you cannot see a closed padlock icon next to the URL, do not enter any sensitive information or download files from that site.

3. For online accounts, you should get into the habit of regularly rotating your passwords so that you prevent an attacker from gaining unlimited access.

4. Receiving numerous update messages can be frustrating, and it can be tempting to put them off or ignore them altogether. Don't do this. Security patches and updates are released for a reason, always keep upgrading both your operating system and browser software.

5. Firewalls are an effective way to prevent external attacks, acting as a shield between your computer and an attacker. Both desktop firewalls and network firewalls, when used together, can bolster your security and reduce the chances of a hacker infiltrating your environment.

6. Pop-ups aren't just irritating; they are often linked to malware as part of attempted phishing attacks. It's a good idea to block pop-ups when browsing the internet. Occasionally pop-ups will try and deceive you with where the "Close" button is, so always try and look for an "x" in one of the corners.

7. As a general rule of thumb, unless you 100% trust the site you are on, you should not willingly give out your card information. Make sure, if you have to provide your information, that you verify the website is genuine, that the company is real and that the site itself is secure.

8. If you are unfortunate enough to be the victim of a successful phishing attack, then it's important you are able to detect and react in a timely manner.

9. For day-to-day computer use, use a standard user account instead of an administrator account. Switch over to the administrator account only when administrator functions are necessary. This protects your computer by reducing access to critical administrative functions.

10. Protect your accounts by using multi-factor authentication. Protect your data by backing it up.

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