

# Nicholas Konz

## Applied Machine Learning Researcher

📍 Durham, NC, USA  
✉ [nicholas.konz@duke.edu](mailto:nicholas.konz@duke.edu)  
💻 [nickk124.github.io](https://nickk124.github.io)  
🌐 [github.com/nickk124](https://github.com/nickk124)  
🔗 [linkedin.com/in/nick-konz-247988168](https://linkedin.com/in/nick-konz-247988168)

## ABOUT ME

Machine learning (ML) researcher with experience in applied ML problems, whose Ph.D. research specializes in medical image analysis. Proficient in conducting ML research that spans from application-focused to foundational. Skilled in using deep learning to solve challenging problems involving real-world data, with a particular interest in how foundational deep learning concepts behave differently in applied settings and must be adapted for medical image analysis and other applied computer vision domains. Also drawn to the intersection of machine learning and science: understanding deep learning through a scientific lens, and leveraging it for scientific modeling, discovery, and applications in adjacent scientific domains, influenced by a background in physics.

## EDUCATION

- 2021 – 2025 (EXPECTED) **Doctor of Philosophy (Electrical and Computer Engineering)**  
GPA: 3.90/4.00, SIGMA XI  
*Duke University*
- 2016 – 2020 **Physics B.S. and Mathematics B.A.**  
GPA: 3.91/4.00, HIGHEST HONORS, HIGHEST DISTINCTION, PHI BETA KAPPA  
*University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill*

## WORK EXPERIENCE

### Doctoral Researcher

JAN 2021 – DEC 2025 (EXPECTED)

*Duke University, Durham, NC, USA*

- **Key skills:** Deep Learning, Computer Vision, Generative Models, Domain Adaptation and Image-to-Image Translation, Anomaly Detection.
- Ph.D. research which has contributed a diverse range of novel ML methodologies and discoveries in medical image analysis:
  - 1) Discovered and modeled key discrepancies in how neural networks learn and generalize differently from medical images compared to natural images. Contributed methodologies for the guided generation of medical images, including new models and evaluation metrics. Led diverse advancements in machine learning for breast imaging (*e.g.*, MRI and DBT) in clinically impactful areas such as self-supervised anomaly detection, domain adaptation, and tumor detection.
  - 2) Published multiple first-author papers in top machine learning and medical image analysis conferences (*e.g.*, ICLR, MICCAI, MIDL) and journals (*e.g.*, Medical Image Analysis).
  - 3) All research projects have a focus on the public release of usable and documented code, datasets, and other accompanying materials to benefit the research community, which have gained hundreds of stars on [GitHub](#).

### Data Scientist Intern

MAY 2023 – JULY 2023

*Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, Richland, WA, USA*

- **Key skills:** Adversarial Machine Learning, AI Interpretability.
- Research in ML robustness and interpretability resulted in a first-author oral paper presentation at the AT<sup>2</sup>TRIB workshop at NeurIPS 2023 and a third-author paper at EMNLP 2023, in addition to various internal projects.

### Research Assistant

AUG 2017 – DEC 2020

*UNC/SkyNet Robotic Telescope Network, Chapel Hill, NC, USA*

- **Key skills:** Statistical Algorithms, Outlier Detection, Numerical Methods, Monte Carlo Methods, Open Source.
- Undergraduate research in statistical computational methods for astronomy, focused on developing a [suite of algorithms](#) for robust outlier detection and uncertainty-aware model fitting. Resulted in the release of public code packages, web interfaces, and accompanying publications. Senior honors thesis can be found [here](#).

## TECHNICAL SKILLS

---

PROGRAMMING    Python (NumPy, Pandas, scikit-learn, etc.), PyTorch, C++/C, Bash,  $\LaTeX$ , JavaScript, HTML

DEVOPS        Git, Open Source, Docker, Vim, C++-to-Python wrapping

## PROFESSIONAL SKILLS

---

COMMUNICATION    Experienced speaker at international conferences and workshops.  
Confident in presenting and explaining project ideas to peers, leadership, and collaborators.

WRITING            Accomplished in academic writing as an author and reviewer in leading conferences and journals.  
Major contributor to several large grant proposals (*e.g.*, NIH R01).

PROJECT MANAGEMENT    Experienced mentor and manager of peers, junior researchers and students in various projects.  
Proficient in planning, organizing, and coordinating resources/tasks to achieve goals effectively.

## SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

---

**N. Konz**, M. A. Mazurowski. “The Effect of Intrinsic Dataset Properties on Generalization: Unraveling Learning Differences Between Natural and Medical Images”. *ICLR*, 2024 [↗](#)

**N. Konz**, Y. Chen, H. Gu, H. Dong, M.A. Mazurowski. “Anatomically-Controllable Medical Image Generation with Segmentation-Guided Diffusion Models”. *MICCAI*, 2024 [↗](#)

**N. Konz**, M.A. Mazurowski. “Pre-processing and Compression: Understanding Hidden Representation Refinement Across Imaging Domains via Intrinsic Dimension”. *NeurIPS Workshop on Scientific Methods for Understanding Deep Learning*, 2024 [↗](#)

**N. Konz**, Y. Chen, H. Gu, H. Dong, M.A. Mazurowski. “Rethinking Perceptual Metrics for Medical Image Translation”. *MIDL (Short Paper Track)*, 2024 [↗](#)

D. Brown, C. Godfrey, **N. Konz**, J. Tu, H. Kvinge. “Understanding the Inner-workings of Language Models Through Representation Dissimilarity”. *EMNLP*, 2023.

**N. Konz**, H. Dong, M.A. Mazurowski. “Unsupervised anomaly localization in high-resolution breast scans using deep pluralistic image completion”. *Medical Image Analysis*, 2023 [↗](#)

**N. Konz\***, M. Buda\*, et al. “A Competition, Benchmark, Code and Data for Using Artificial Intelligence to Detect Lesions in Digital Breast Tomosynthesis”. *JAMA Network Open*, 2023 [↗](#)

**N. Konz**, C. Godfrey, M. Shapiro, J. Tu, H. Kvinge, D. Brown. “Attributing Learned Concepts in Neural Networks to Training Data”. *NeurIPS Workshop on Attributing Model Behavior at Scale (Oral)*, 2023 [↗](#)

**N. Konz**, M.A. Mazurowski. “Reverse Engineering Breast MRIs: Predicting Acquisition Parameters Directly from Images”. *MIDL*, 2023 [↗](#)

**N. Konz**, H. Gu, H. Dong, M. A. Mazurowski. “The Intrinsic Manifolds of Radiological Images and their Role in Deep Learning”. *MICCAI*, 2022. [↗](#)

Full list on [Google Scholar](#) [↗](#).

## REVIEWING EXPERIENCE

---

CONFERENCES    ICLR 2025, CVPR 2025, ICCV 2025, ECCV 2024, MICCAI 2024 & 2025,  
WACV 2023 & 2024, MIDL 2025

JOURNALS        IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging, IEEE Journal of Biomedical and Health Informatics,  
MELBA, Scientific Data, Journal of Digital Imaging,  
Mathematics and Computers in Simulation

WORKSHOPS      NeurIPS 2024: Workshop on Scientific Methods for Understanding Deep Learning

## TEACHING/MENTORING EXPERIENCE

---

Graduate Teaching Assistant

2022 – 2023

*Duke University, Durham, NC*

- For ECE 685D: Introduction to Deep Learning under Prof. Vahid Tarokh. Responsibilities included lecturing, teaching lab sections, leading projects, office hours, assignment and exam creation, and grading.

## **Undergraduate Teaching Assistant**

2017 – 2018

*UNC Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC*

- For MATH 528: Mathematical Methods for the Physical Sciences, MATH 233: Multivariable Calculus, and PHYS 119: Introductory Calculus-Based Electromagnetism.

## **Educator/Coordinator**

2018 – PRESENT

*Green Bank Radio Observatory, Green Bank, WV*

- For [ERIRA](#), a yearly week-long intensive radio astronomy research program for early college students led by Prof. Daniel Reichart of UNC Chapel Hill. Projects led involve machine learning for astronomy.

## **TALKS AND TUTORIALS**

---

**What Actually is Artificial Intelligence, and How Does it Relate to Astronomy?** | Talk AUG. 2024 AND 2022  
*Educational Research in Radio Astronomy (ERIRA) 2022 and 2024, Green Bank Radio Observatory/UNC Chapel Hill.*

**The Intrinsic Manifolds of Radiological Images and their Role in Deep Learning** | Talk OCT. 2022  
*The Pacific Northwest Seminar on Topology, Algebra, and Geometry in Data Science, Univ. of Washington Math Dept.*

**Train a Neural Network to Detect Breast MRI Tumors with PyTorch** | Online Tutorial 2022  
*Part 1 [↗](#) and Part 2 [↗](#); featured on the Editors' Picks of Towards Data Science.*

## **RELEVANT COURSEWORK**

---

*(Graduate and Undergraduate)*

COMPUTER SCIENCE	Deep Learning, Advanced Topics in Deep Learning, Probabilistic Machine Learning, Generative Models, Natural Language Processing, Adversarial Machine Learning, Engineering Deep Neural Networks, Vector Space Methods, Numerical Techniques, Physical Modeling
MATHEMATICS	Multivariable Calculus, Linear Algebra, Probability, Real Analysis, Complex Analysis, Ordinary Differential Equations I & II, Partial Differential Equations, Fourier Analysis
PHYSICS & ASTRONOMY	Classical Mechanics, Electromagnetism I & II, Quantum Mechanics I & II, Quantum Computing, Cosmology, Astrophysics, Thermodynamics, Experimental Techniques, Astronomical Data