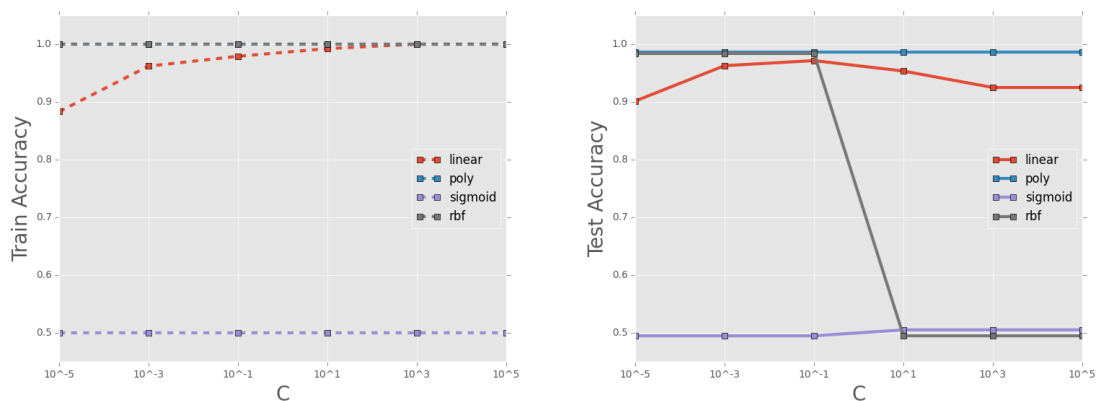


Various kernels and parameters tested:

- Linear, $C = 10^{\{-5, -3, -1, 1, 3, 5\}}$
- Poly, degree 3, gamma 10, $C = 10^{\{-5, -3, -1, 1, 3, 5\}}$
- Sigmoid, gamma 10, $C = 10^{\{-5, -3, -1, 1, 3, 5\}}$
- RBF, gamma 10, $C = 10^{\{-5, -3, -1, 1, 3, 5\}}$

Train and Test performance of various kernels as a function of C:



These results suggest the problem is best solved in a polynomial kernel, and the higher dimensional kernels have a good chance of over-fitting test data. This can be seen in the increase in test error with an increase in C . Increasing values of C increases intolerance to errors in the training set, which increases training accuracy but here shows dramatic over-fitting in the RBF kernel, and modest over-fitting in the linear kernel.

Examples of Support Vectors

