Pair Programming!

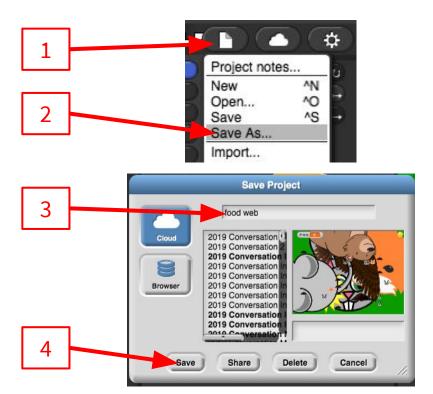
Teacher A: Navigate! Teacher B: Drive!

- 1. **Teacher A** should see the Navigator (swap role) button
- 2. **Teacher B** should see the **Driver (swap role)** button
- 3. **Teacher B** should **share screen** and **perform all the coding actions**

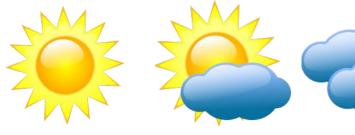
Save Your Code

It's a good practice to Save your code every time you finish something!

- 1. Click the File Icon
- 2. Click "Save as..."
- 3. Type in "Foodwebs"
- 4. Click on the **Save** button



Step 1: Use the Sun!



Let's first look at the **Algorithm** for the **Sun**.

- 1. Click on the **Sun** sprite
- 2. Run the code using the Green Flag with different inputs (1,2,3). What does the sun code do?
- 3. Label **each** if block with a **comment** saying what the if block do.
- Put a comment on the side of the script describing what Computational Thinking element is in this script.

```
Worked Example
when elicked
set Solar Energy ▼ to 0
   What is the weather today? 1=cloudy, 2=overcast, 3=sunny and wait
    answer = 1
 switch to costume cloudy
 set Solar Energy to 1
    answer
 switch to costume overcast
 set Solar Energy to 2
    answer = 3
 switch to costume sunny
 set Solar Energy to 3
```

Save your code!

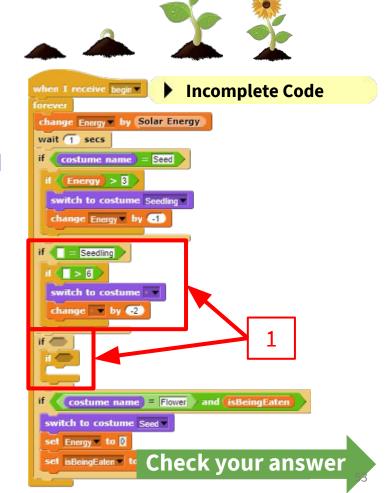
Step 2: Finish The Plants!

This plant has incomplete code.

1. Given the first **if** block, **complete** the **second and the third if** block.

Hint:

- The second condition should be: IF the costume is a <u>seedling</u> and IF Energy is greater than 6, switch to costume <u>sapling</u> and lose two energy
- The third condition should be: IF the costume is a <u>sapling</u> and IF Energy is greater than 12, switch to costume <u>Flower</u> and lose 4 energy



Step 2: Finish The Plants!

Is this what your code looks like?

- Run your code and see how the plant behaves.
- For each Computational Thinking element you see in the script, leave a comment on the side explaining the element in the context of the code.

```
when I receive begin
 change Energy ▼ by Solar Energy
wait 1 secs
     costume name = Seed
     Energy > 3
   switch to costume Seedling
   change Energy by -1
                   Seedling
     costume name
     Energy > 6
   switch to costume Sapling
   change Energy by -2
     costume name
                    Sapling
     Energy > 12
   switch to costume Flower
   change Energy by 4
      costume name = Flower and isBeingEaten
  switch to costume Seed
  set Energy to 0
  set isBeingEaten to false
                                               54
```

Save your code!

Switch for the next activity!

Teacher A: Drive! Teacher B: Navigate!

- 1. Teacher A Click on the Navigator (Swap role) button to switch to Driver
- 2. **After** Teacher A switched to Navigator, **teacher B** click on the to switch to Navigator
- 3. Teacher A should share screen and perform all the coding actions

Step 2: Finish The Plants!

Here are some examples. Yours don't have to be the same.

Pattern Recognition

The **script** uses the **forever** block to represent the **repeating** life cycle.

Abstractions

The **Energy** variable is an **abstraction** of life energy in numbers.

Decomposition

The if blocks decompose the state of the plant into four phases.

Algorithms

The whole **script** is a **step-by-step** description of the life cycle of a plant.

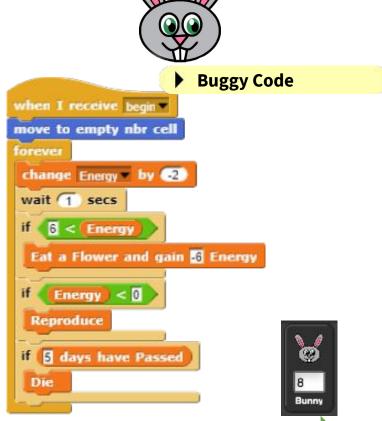
```
when I receive begin
 change Energy ▼ by Solar Energy
wait 1 secs
    costume name = Seed
     Energy > 3
  switch to costume Seedling
   change Energy by -1
     costume name = Seedling
     Energy > 6
   switch to costume Sapling
   change Energy by -2
     costume name = Sapling
     Energy > 12
   switch to costume Flower
   change Energy by 4
      costume name = Flower and isBeingEaten
  switch to costume Seed
  set Energy to 0
  set isBeingEaten to false
```

Step 3: Debug the Bunny!

Now, switch to the **Bunny** sprite.

There are some **known bugs** in the bunny's code.

- 1. Follow the hints to fix the bugs:
- Bunny should move EVERYTIME in the loop
- ➤ IF its energy is LESS than 6, It should eat
- > It should **GAIN energy** not LOSE IT when it eats
- ➤ IF it has no more energy, It should Die
- ➤ IF 5 days have passed, it should reproduce



Step 3: Debug the Bunny!

What does your code look like?

It's okay to be different as long as the bugs are fixed!

- 1. Run your code and see if the bunny work as expected.
- 2. For each **Computational Thinking** element you see in the script, leave a **comment** on the side **explaining** the element in the **context** of the code.

```
when I receive begin
 orever
 move to empty nbr cell
 change Energy by -2
wait 1 secs
     Energy < 6
  Eat a Flower and gain 6 Energy
    Energy < 0
  Die
 if 5 days have Passed
  Reproduce
```

Save your code!

Step 3: Debug the Bunny!

Here are examples. Yours don't have to be the same.

Pattern Recognition

The **script** uses the **forever** block to represent the **repeating** life cycle.

Abstractions

The script uses custom blocks to make **abstraction** of the bunny **behaviour**.

Decomposition

The if blocks decompose the energy level of the bunny into 2 conditions.

Algorithms

The **script** is a **step-by-step** description of a peaceful life cycle of a bunny.

```
when I receive begin
forever
move to empty nbr cell
 change Energy by -2
wait 1 secs
    Energy < 6
 Eat a Flower and gain 6 Energy
    Energy < 0
  Die
if 5 days have Passed
  Reproduce
```

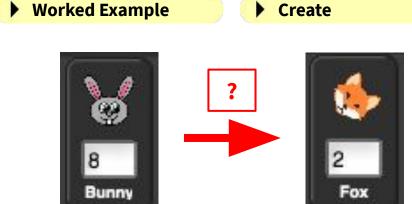
Step 4: Create the Fox!



Create

We are going to use the **Patterns** in the Bunny Code to create the **Algorithm** for the Fox!

What behaviors are **similar and different** between a Bunny and a Fox?



Step 4: Create the Fox!



The Fox should have the following attributes:

- Set its Energy variable to 16 before it begins
- ➤ Move, lose 2 energy, and wait 1 second each time in a forever loop
- If the fox is low on energy (less than 6), it will eat a bunny and gain 8 energy
- If the fox has no more energy, it should die
- If 5 days have passed, the fox should reproduce!
- 1. Create the **code** for the **Fox** in the food web.

Step 4: Create the Fox!

Is this what your code looks like?

You might have different looking code, but as long as it has the same functions, it's correct!

Remember, a Fox is a *Carnivore*. Make sure you are using the **Eat an Animal** Block.

```
when I receive begin
set Energy v to 16
forever
 move to empty nbr cell
 change Energy v by (-2)
wait 1 secs
     Energy < 6
  Eat an Animal and Gain 6 Energy
     Energy < 0
if 5 days have Passed
  Reproduce
```

Save your code!

If there is time.....

```
Continue to Step 5
else
Skip Step 5
```

Do you see any **Computational Thinking** PRADA elements in the above sequence?

Switch for the next activity!

Teacher A: Navigate! Teacher B: Drive!

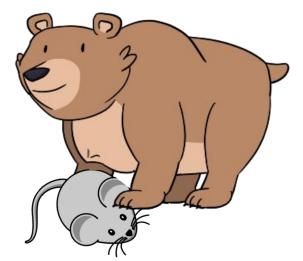
- 1. **Teacher A** should see the Navigator (swap role) button
- 2. **Teacher B** should see the **Driver (swap role)** button
- 3. Teacher B should share screen and perform all the coding actions

Step 5: Choose what's next!



Make the Simulation Your Own!





Step 5: Choose what's next!

There are a bunch of different other animals available in this environment including:

- Mice
- Bears
- Eagles

Extend your code how you'd like **adding features** to the new animals!

You also can import your own animals and add those as well!

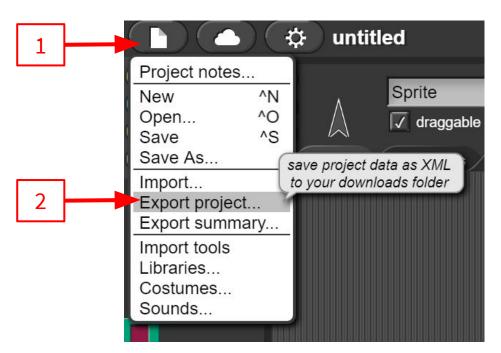
Make sure you add the appropriate **EAT custom block** for each animal type:

A mouse in this case is a *herbivore*, eagles are *carnivores*, and bears are *omnivores*!

You've Completed Activity 2!

If you want to export and download the project to your computer, here is how:

- Click on the File Menu
- 2. Select Export project
- Choose where you want to save the project file and click save



Reflect

We saw **PRADA Concepts** in action









We also learned **Cellular! Concepts**

How to do agent-based modeling

How to make a simulation

How to read, edit, and create code

Different activity types - (Parsons problems, worked examples, extensions)

3C

Congratulations on your coding conquest!

