Pre-defined list of random numbers. 0.3565 These are the **model** Model 0.1954 Add some Model input parameters. 0.8235 Input Truth Data Output noise Pedestrian The parameters Артининин Agmana 0.8400 (number of agents Noisy truth data cannot be observed Model in the system per 0.0187 directly, but we can iteration) 0.9701 use Bayesian inference to estimate 0.0356 them **Priors Posterior** After observing some 'real world' ? data, we now have a posterior We want to estimate ? distribution of our model parameters. the value of each of ? **Observe Truth** these random Арриничний Артининин ? numbers. They are Data ? our (uninformed) priors. ? ? We can observe the truth data, using Use MCMC Sampling to probabilistic inference to estimate the true explore this multi-dimensional shape of the posterior distribution space, searching for the optimal combination of parameter values. Sample 1 Sample n Input Output