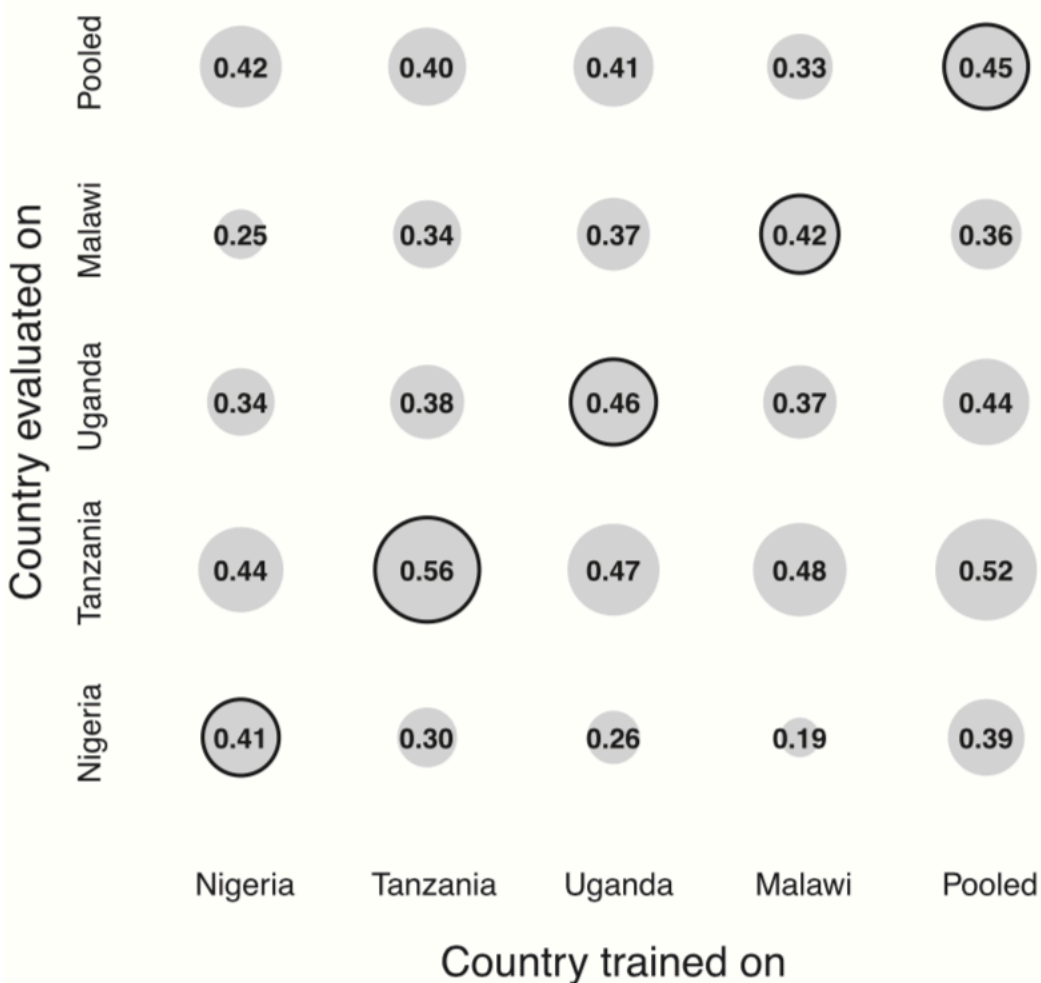


A Consumption expenditures



B Assets

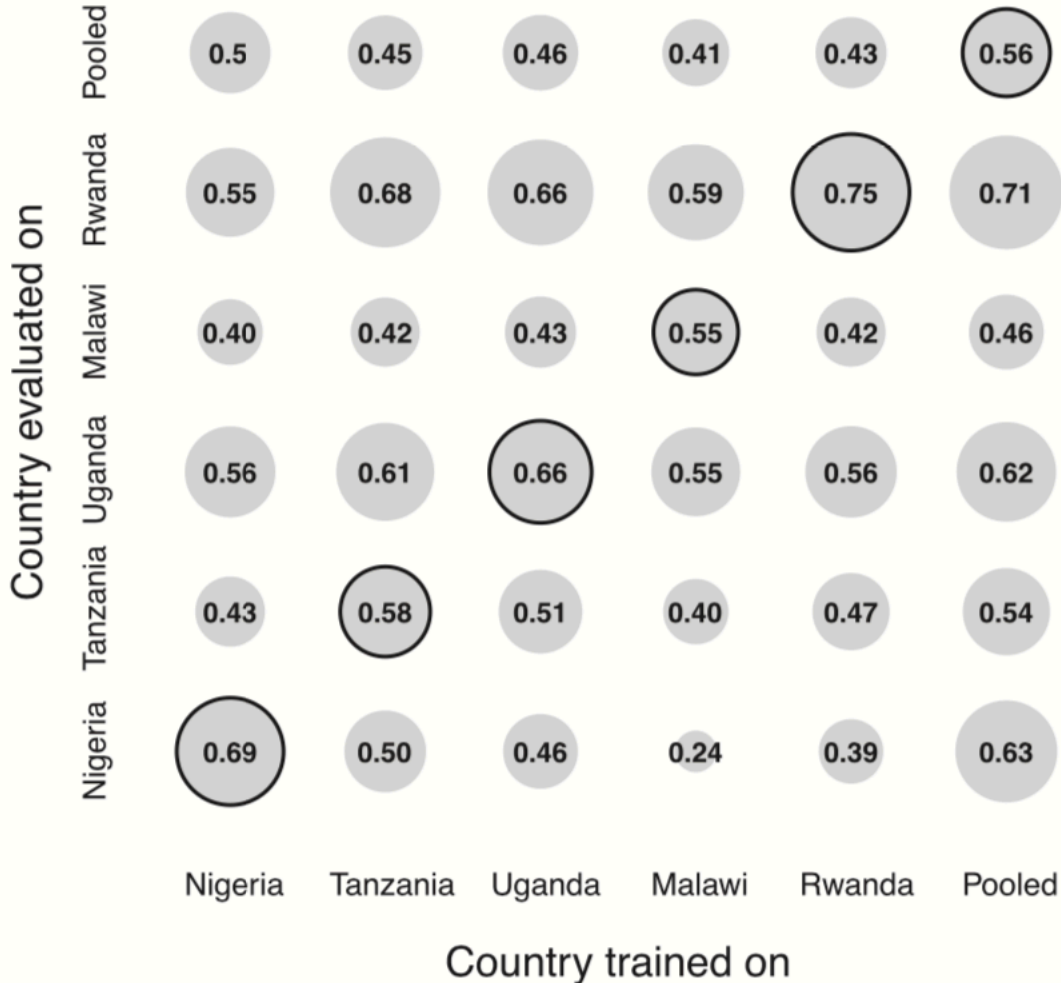


Fig. 5. Cross-border model generalization. (A) Cross-validated r^2 values for consumption predictions for models trained in one country and applied in other countries. Countries on x axis indicate where model was trained, countries on y axis where model was evaluated. Reported r^2 values are averaged over 100 folds (10 trials, 10 folds each). (B) Same as in (A), but for assets.