

# Introduction to Data Visualization

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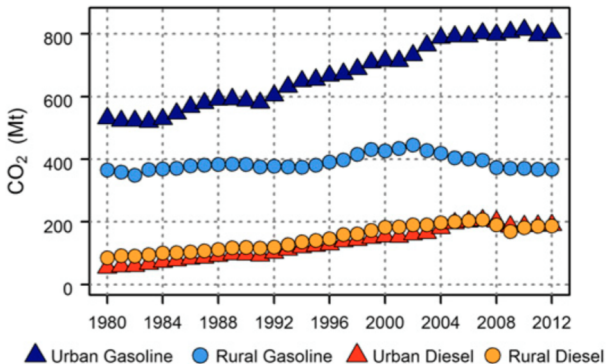
# Key principles of effective data graphics

- ▶ Know your audience
- ▶ “**Show** the data”
- ▶ “Encourage the eye to **compare** different pieces of data”
- ▶ **Simplify** by maximizing the “data-ink ratio.”
- ▶ Leverage color, shapes, facets to highlight multivariate data.
- ▶ Annotate your figures with context.

## Breakout rooms

For each of the following graphics, work in your breakout rooms to complete the [note-catcher assignment](#).

## “Cities, traffic and CO<sub>2</sub>”<sup>1</sup>



**Fig. 2.** Time series of US on-road CO<sub>2</sub> emissions. Urban roads accounted for 80% of total emissions growth since 1980. Rural road emissions have been declining since 2002.

<sup>1</sup> from “Cities, traffic, and CO<sub>2</sub>: A multidecadal assessment of trends, drivers, and scaling relationships”, Gately et al, PNAS, 2015.

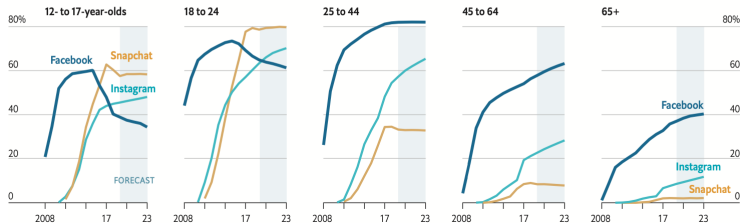
# “Ageing on Facebook”<sup>2</sup>

## Graphic detail Ageing on Facebook

The Economist July 20th 2019 73

Teenagers are avoiding Facebook, as older users flock to it

Share of Americans using platforms at least once per month, estimate, by age group



<sup>2</sup> from The Economist, full article [available on Moodle](#).