

17 - Mood, Modality and Voice

Nick Riches

Newcastle University

compiled on March 13, 2019

Homework

Mood, modality and voice

Mood

Modality

Voice

Homework

References

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang.imp. popns

Homework

References

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang.imp. popns

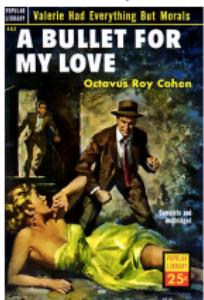
Homework

References

Is you is, or is you ain't my baby?



Octavious Roy Cohen



Lewis Jordan



Tom and Jerry

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

References

Is you is, or is you ain't my baby?

1. Non-standard agreement morphology (*you is...*)
2. Non-standard form of negated copula (*ain't*)
3. Movement without deletion (see later)

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang.imp. popns

Homework

References

Homework

Mood, modality and voice

Mood

Modality

Voice

Homework

References

All phenomena which can be used to manipulate the proposition expressed by a sentence.

Mood and **modality** are devices whereby speakers express their attitude to what they are saying.

Voice is a means of foregrounding (or “topicalising”) particular arguments

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang.imp. popns

Homework

References

Types of mood, with examples

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

References

In English “moods” are typically aligned with Speech Acts;

DECLARATIVE MOOD

(1) She s. is v. late for work cs .

(2) The cat s. ate v. the fish od .

Types of mood, with examples

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

References

INTERROGATIVE MOOD

(3) Who do you work for ?

(4) Why are you being so mean ?

Types of mood, with examples

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

References

IMPERATIVE MOOD

(5) Don't do that !

(6) Go away !

Types of mood, with examples

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

References

EXCLAMATIVE MOOD

(7) What a terrible film !

(8) Boy was it awful !

Mood in other languages

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

References

e.g. Romance has a **subjunctive** mood to refer to events which are hypothetical

(1) Declarative Mood

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

(2) Interrogative Mood

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang.imp. popns

Homework

11 / 57

References

(2) Interrogative Mood

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

(2) Interrogative Mood

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang.imp. popns

Homework

References

Question formation in 'wh'-questions

Is the Q about the Subject?

YES

Replace Subject
with Wh-expression

Move questioned constituent to front and
replace with 'wh' expression

Does sentence contain an Aux. or Cop.?

YES

Move Aux. or Cop.
before subject

NO

Use 'do' support

(2) Interrogative Mood

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang.imp. popns

Homework

(2) Interrogative Mood

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang.imp. popns

Homework

(2) Interrogative Mood

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang.imp. popns

Homework

(2) Interrogative Mood

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang.imp. popns

Homework

(2) Interrogative Mood

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

1. The cat ate X

2. What the cat ate t ?

3. What did the cat ate eat t ?

Do-support

(2) Interrogative Mood

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

References

1. The cat ate X

2. What the cat ate t ?

3. What did the cat ate eat t ?

Do-support

What did the cat t eat t ?

(2) Interrogative Mood

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

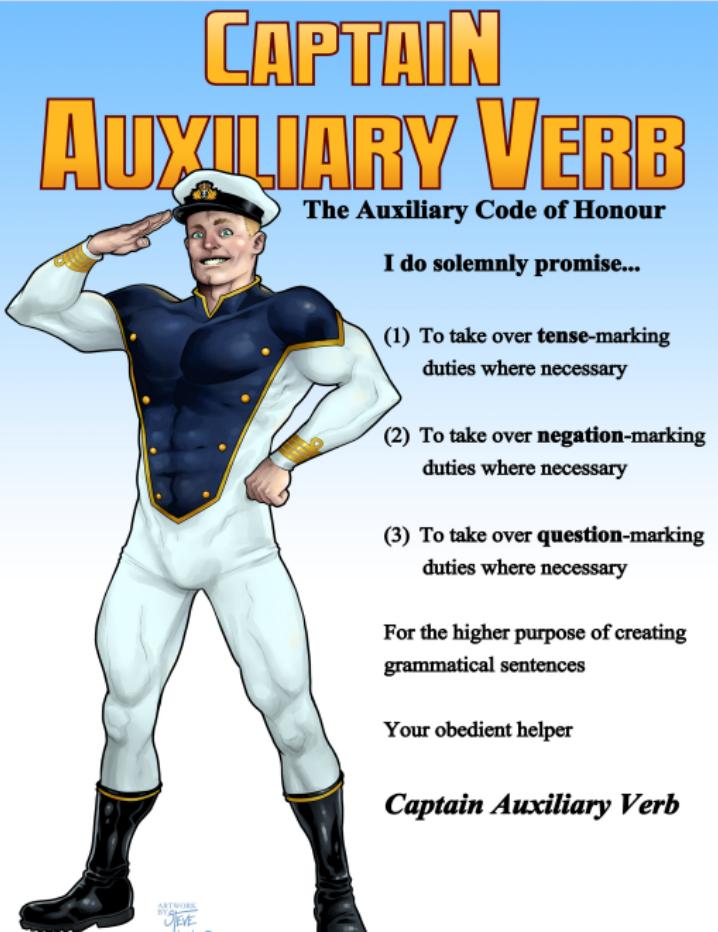
The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang.imp. popns

Homework

References



(2) Interrogative Mood

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang.imp. popns

Homework

(2) Interrogative Mood

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang.imp. popns

Homework

(2) Interrogative Mood

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang.imp. popns

Homework

1. He has given the book to X

Who he has given the book to t ?

2.

Who has he t given the book to t ?

3.

(2) Interrogative Mood

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang.imp. popns

Homework

References 18 / 57

(13) He escaped from jail [with a crow bar]

(14) How he escaped from jail t

(15) How did he escaped from jail

do-support

(2) Interrogative Mood

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

And yes-no questions...

(16) Did he like the dinner?

do-support

(17) Was he *t* having a good time ?

EXERCISE

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

EXERCISE

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

Correct the following questions. Why are they wrong?

1. What would you like **t** to eat ?

What would you like **t** to eat ?

What would you like **t** to eat ?

EXERCISE

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

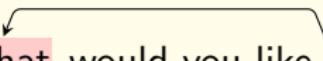
Lang. imp. popns

Homework

21 / 57

References

Correct the following questions. Why are they wrong?

- 
1. What would you like **t** to eat ?
 2. Who ~~did eat~~ ate all of the pies?

EXERCISE

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

Correct the following questions. Why are they wrong?

1. What would you like **t** to eat ?

2. Who ~~did-eat~~ ate all of the pies?

3. What '**s** he **t** been doing lately?

EXERCISE

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang.imp. popns

Homework

21 / 57

References

Correct the following questions. Why are they wrong?

1. What would you like **t** to eat ?

2. Who ~~did eat~~ ate all of the pies?

3. What '**s** he **t** been doing lately?

4. Where **is** he **t** ?

Interrogative errors in DLD

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

Interrogative errors in DLD

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang.imp. popns

Homework

(18)

Is you is or is you ain't my baby?

Interrogative errors in DLD

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

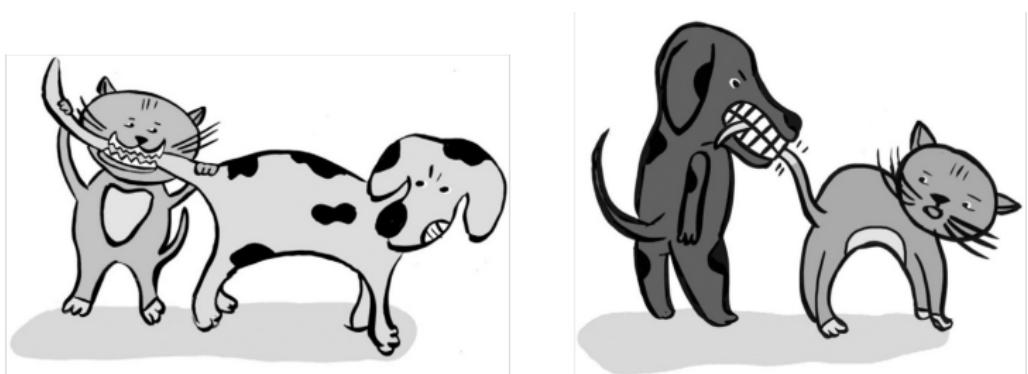
Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

24 / 57

References



Interrogatives in Autism

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

(3) Exclamative mood

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang.imp. popns

Homework

(19) What a nice guy!

(20)

Boy was it *t* awful!



(3) Exclamative mood

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

27 / 57

References

(3) Exclamative mood

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

27 / 57

References

Do exclamatives develop from interrogatives? (Goldberg, A. E., 2006)?

Can we use exclamatives to model grammatical properties of interrogatives?

Boy **is** he **t** fast !

Is **he** **t** fast ? \Rightarrow Boy **is** he **t** fast !

(4) Imperative mood

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

(4) Imperative mood

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang.imp. popns

Homework

Homework

Mood, modality and voice

Mood

Modality

Voice

Homework

References

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang.imp. popns

Homework

The basics

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang.imp. popns

Homework

30 / 57

References

The basics

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

The basics

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

References

4 important grammatical properties

1. They don't inflect for tense
e.g. * **She musted arrive on time**
2. They don't inflect for agreement
e.g. * **She musts arrive on time**
3. They are followed by the infinitive form (without "to")
e.g. **She must arrive on time.**
4. They invert to make questions, e.g.

Should I *t* bring a packed lunch?

Getting tricky

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

Getting tricky

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang.imp. popns

Homework

34 / 57

References

Getting tricky

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

Getting tricky

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

References

Have to and *Need to* are **semi-modals**

Express modal concepts (OBLIGATION), but do not exhibit the typical grammatical properties of modal verbs

need to, have to;

1. They inflect for tense

He had to/needed to work harder

2. They inflect for agreement

He has to/needs to work harder

3. Questions use do-support instead of inversion

Do I have to/need to work harder?

Getting tricky

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

EXERCISE

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

EXERCISE

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

1. It's obligatory for students to arrive on time

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang.imp. popns

Homework

EXERCISE

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

1. It's obligatory for students to arrive on time ⇒
Students **have to / must arrive** on time.

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang.imp. popns

Homework

EXERCISE

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

1. It's obligatory for students to arrive on time ⇒
Students **have to / must arrive** on time.
2. It's likely that it was the butler who committed the
murder

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with
examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang.imp. popns

Homework

EXERCISE

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

1. It's obligatory for students to arrive on time ⇒
Students **have to / must arrive** on time.
2. It's likely that it was the butler who committed the murder ⇒
The butler **can't have** committed the murder.

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang.imp. popns

Homework

EXERCISE

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

1. It's obligatory for students to arrive on time ⇒
Students **have to / must arrive** on time.
2. It's likely that it was the butler who committed the murder ⇒
The butler **can't have** committed the murder.
3. It's advisable for you to avoid alcohol while on these tablets

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang.imp. popns

Homework

EXERCISE

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

1. It's obligatory for students to arrive on time ⇒
Students **have to / must arrive** on time.
2. It's likely that it was the butler who committed the murder ⇒
The butler **can't have** committed the murder.
3. It's advisable for you to avoid alcohol while on these tablets ⇒
You **should avoid** alcohol while on these tablets

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

EXERCISE

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

1. It's obligatory for students to arrive on time ⇒
Students **have to / must arrive** on time.
2. It's likely that it was the butler who committed the murder ⇒
The butler **can't have** committed the murder.
3. It's advisable for you to avoid alcohol while on these tablets ⇒
You **should avoid** alcohol while on these tablets
4. Is it obligatory for Jack to wear a suit to work?

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

EXERCISE

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

1. It's obligatory for students to arrive on time ⇒
Students **have to / must arrive** on time.
2. It's likely that it was the butler who committed the murder ⇒
The butler **can't have** committed the murder.
3. It's advisable for you to avoid alcohol while on these tablets ⇒
You **should avoid** alcohol while on these tablets
4. Is it obligatory for Jack to wear a suit to work? ⇒
Does Jack have to wear a suit?
Must Jack wear a suit?

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

EXERCISE

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

1. It's obligatory for students to arrive on time ⇒
Students **have to / must arrive** on time.
2. It's likely that it was the butler who committed the murder ⇒
The butler **can't have** committed the murder.
3. It's advisable for you to avoid alcohol while on these tablets ⇒
You **should avoid** alcohol while on these tablets
4. Is it obligatory for Jack to wear a suit to work? ⇒
Does Jack have to wear a suit?
Must Jack wear a suit?
5. (Doorbell rings) That's unlikely to be Mary.

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

EXERCISE

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

1. It's obligatory for students to arrive on time ⇒
Students **have to / must arrive** on time.
2. It's likely that it was the butler who committed the murder ⇒
The butler **can't have** committed the murder.
3. It's advisable for you to avoid alcohol while on these tablets ⇒
You **should avoid** alcohol while on these tablets
4. Is it obligatory for Jack to wear a suit to work? ⇒
Does Jack have to wear a suit?
Must Jack wear a suit?
5. (Doorbell rings) That's unlikely to be Mary. ⇒
That **can't be** Mary!

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

EXERCISE

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

1. It's obligatory for students to arrive on time ⇒
Students **have to / must arrive** on time.
2. It's likely that it was the butler who committed the murder ⇒
The butler **can't have** committed the murder.
3. It's advisable for you to avoid alcohol while on these tablets ⇒
You **should avoid** alcohol while on these tablets
4. Is it obligatory for Jack to wear a suit to work? ⇒
Does Jack have to wear a suit?
Must Jack wear a suit?
5. (Doorbell rings) That's unlikely to be Mary. ⇒
That **can't be** Mary!
6. We were obliged to wear a uniform at my school.

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

EXERCISE

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

1. It's obligatory for students to arrive on time ⇒
Students **have to / must arrive** on time.
2. It's likely that it was the butler who committed the murder ⇒
The butler **can't have** committed the murder.
3. It's advisable for you to avoid alcohol while on these tablets ⇒
You **should avoid** alcohol while on these tablets
4. Is it obligatory for Jack to wear a suit to work? ⇒
Does Jack have to wear a suit?
Must Jack wear a suit?
5. (Doorbell rings) That's unlikely to be Mary. ⇒
That **can't be** Mary!
6. We were obliged to wear a uniform at my school. ⇒
We **had to wear** a uniform at my school.

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang.imp. popns

Homework

Clinical relevance

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang.imp. popns

Homework

40 / 57

References

Homework

Mood, modality and voice

Mood

Modality

Voice

Homework

References

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang.imp. popns

Homework

Active versus passive voices - the basics

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

References

1. Have you watched "**The Walking Dead**"?
2. **It's** one of my favourite series.
3. **It's** about a group of survivors fighting zombies in an apocalyptic wasteland.
4. **It's** really quite gripping.
5. **It's** made by an American Channel called AMC
6. **The pilot episode** was directed by Frank Darabont, who directed the Shawshank Redemption.

Active versus passive voices - the basics

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

Active versus passive voices - the basics

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang.imp. popns

Homework

43 / 57

References

(37)

The pilot episode was directed *t* by F. Darabont

Turns a non-subject into a subject.

Active versus passive voices - the basics

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang.imp. popns

Homework

References

(38)

Food was given *t* to all the refugees

(39)

All the refugees were given *t* food

Active versus passive voices - the basics

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

Active versus passive voices - the basics

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

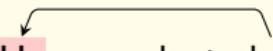
Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

References

Subject and object complements cannot be passivised

(41)  He was elected  captain of the team

(42) * Captain of the team was elected him 

Active versus passive voices - the basics

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

References

Active versus passive voices - the basics

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

Active versus passive voices - the basics

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

Active versus passive voices - the basics

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

Active versus passive voices - the basics

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

The passive gets a bad press!

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang.imp. popns

Homework

The passive gets a bad press!

Use of the passive is often criticised, and many style manuals, e.g. Strunk and White, "The Elements of Style". It is 'dishonest' because it hides agency

- (46) TEENAGER: Mum, I invited a few friends around, and unfortunately the TV was broken . . .

- (47) The miners were arrested

The passive gets a bad press!

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

49 / 57

References

Use of the passive is often criticised, and many style manuals, e.g. Strunk and White, "The Elements of Style" It is 'dishonest' because it hides agency

(46) TEENAGER: Mum, I invited a few friends around, and unfortunately the TV was broken . . .

(47) The miners were arrested

The cat was chased by the dog.

'50 years of stupid grammar advice', by Geoff Pullum.

The passive gets a bad press!

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

50 / 57

References

The passive gets a bad press!

Mood, Mod, Voice

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang.imp. popns

Homework

Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang.imp. popns

Homework

The passive gets a bad press!

What Innocent never mentions in his writing is that the Church at the time faced more

✓ opposition than perhaps it cared to admit. Innocent didn't enjoy the security that his writing made

it seem ~~that he did~~. The goal of Henry VI had been to control Italy. The papacy did its best to

prevent this by refusing to crown Henry emperor unless he promised not to ~~control~~ ^{intervene in} Italy. Henry

P.V. was obviously very interested in doing so, but died before his plans could come to fruition.

E P.V. 3 Innocent was quite brilliantly using the vacancy in the emperor's throne to try to place the church

back into assured power, by stepping in to control who would become pope, almost exactly what

Henry IV had done in 1075.

Passive
voice!

E P.V. 3 Innocent was also reluctant to mention the position in which heresy was putting the

church. It was relatively easy to stomp out a few flames of nonbelievers, but lately more and more

E P.V. 3 people were opposing the official viewpoint in one way or another. E ^{called} Innocent saw his people taken

from him by the Waldensian heresy and the Albigensian, or Cathar, heresy. People began to

E P.V. 3 realize that the church was corrupt, that church practices were more and more motivated by

E P.V. 3 income. Heresies that were motivated by legitimate concerns were more likely to attract attention,

E P.V. 3 but none of this was mentioned by Innocent in his writing on *The Punishment of Heretics* in 1198.

The passive gets a bad press!

What Innocent never mentions in his writing is that the Church at the time faced more

✓ opposition than perhaps it cared to admit. Innocent didn't enjoy the security that his writing made

it seem ~~that he did~~. The goal of Henry VI had been to control Italy. The papacy did its best to

prevent this by refusing to crown Henry emperor unless he promised not to ~~control~~ ^{intervene} Italy. Henry

^{P.V.} was obviously very interested in doing so, but died before his plans could come to fruition.

^{E P.V.} Innocent was quite brilliantly ^{P.V.} using the vacancy in the emperor's throne to try to place the church

back into assured power, by stepping in to control who would become pope, almost exactly what

Henry IV had done in 1075.

Innocent was also reluctant to mention the position in which heresy was putting the

church. It was relatively easy to stomp out a few flames of nonbelievers, but lately more and more

people were opposing the official viewpoint in one way or another. ^E ^{P.V.} Innocent saw his people taken

from him by the Waldensian heresy and the Albigensian, or Cathar, heresy. People began to

realize that the church was corrupt, that church practice were more and more motivated by

income. Heresies that were motivated by legitimate concerns were more likely to attract attention,

but none of this was mentioned by Innocent in his writing on *The Punishment of Heretics* in 1198.

Passive
voice!

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang. imp. popns

Homework

References

The passive in language-impaired populations

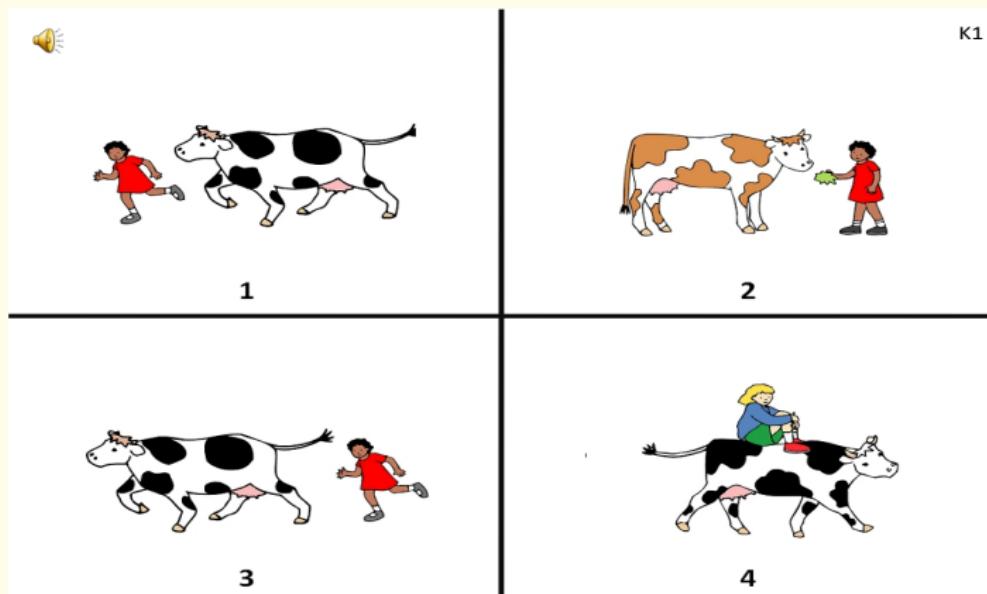
Individuals with developmental/acquired language impairments have great difficulties producing the passive
(Van der Lely, 1996)



The passive in language-impaired populations

You will find that many assessments of both production and comprehension (e.g. CELF recalling sentences, or TROG comprehension task) employ the passive.

'The cow is chased by the girl'



Nick Riches

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang.imp. popns

Homework

The following sentence is actually grammatical

(48) The horse raced past the barn fell

Can you create a discourse context where the sentence makes sense.

Homework

Mood, modality and voice

Mood

Modality

Voice

Homework

References

Homework

Mood, Mod, Voice

Mood

Types of mood, with examples

Mood in other languages

(1) Declarative Mood

(2) Interrogative Mood

EXERCISE

Int errors DLD

Ints in ASD

(3) Exclamative mood

(4) Imperative mood

Modality

The basics

Getting tricky

Permission modals

Will

Can

Semi-modals

EXERCISE

Clinical relevance

Voice

The basics

Passive gets bad press!

Lang.imp. popns

Homework

Friedmann, N., Novogrodsky, R. (2011). Which questions are most difficult to understand?: The comprehension of Wh questions in three subtypes of SLI. Lingua, 121, 367â382.

Jyotishi, M., Fein, D., & Naigles, L. (2017). Investigating the Grammatical and Pragmatic Origins of Wh-Questions in Children with Autism Spectrum Disorders. Frontiers in Psychology, 8. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2017.00319>

Papafragou, A. (1998). The Acquisition of Modality: Implications for Theories of Semantic Representation. Mind & Language, 13(3), 370-399. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-0017.00082>

van der Lely, H. K. J. (1996). Specifically language impaired and normally developing children: Verbal passive vs adjectival passive sentence interpretation. Lingua, 98, 243-272.

van der Lely, H. K. J., & Battel, J. (2003). Wh-movement in children with grammatical SLI: A test of the RDDR hypothesis. Language, 79, 153-181.