Nick Riches

Newcastle University

October 4, 2018

02 - Word Classes

Nick Riches

VVords

3 ways to define word

So which test?

Categorization of word

Word classes and languag impairment

5 minute exercise

5 minute exercie

Nick Riches

Words

So which test?

Words

02 - Word Classes

Nick Riches

Words

Definition

Nord clas

3 ways to define word

So which test?

Categorization of word

Classes
Word classes and language

.

minute exercise

inute exercies

'minimal standalone symbolic unit' MiSS

Words

Definition

Word classes

B ways to define work classes

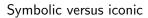
So which test?

Categorization of word classes

Word classes and langua impairment

5 minute evercise

- - - -









Nick Riches

۱۸/-...I-

Definition

14/----

vvoid class

ways to define w lasses

So which test?

Categorization of word

Word classes and languagimpairment

5 minute exercise

minute exercies



02 - Word Classes

Nick Riches

Definition

So which test?

A: What was he doing? B: Working

A: How would you describe the experience? B: **Unbelievable**

Shark!!!!!!! Swim!!!!!!!!

02 - Word Classes

Nick Riches

Word

Definition

....

3 ways to define wor

So which test?

. ..

classes

Word classes and language impairment

5 minute exercise

inute exercies

- 1. Inactive
- 2. Careless
- 3. She saw a blackbird in the tree



02 - Word Classes

Nick Riches

Words

Definition

Mand alege

3 ways to define w

So which test?

it's most the win

Vord classes and language

5 minute exercise

minute evereier

02 - Word Classes

Nick Riches

Word

Definition

3 ways to define wor

lasses

So which test?

classes

Word classes and languag impairment

5 minute exercise

ninute exercies

'black' = colour / species

I saw a black and a white bird.

Nick Riches

Words

Word classes

3 ways to define word

So which test?

Lot's most the word

classes

Word classes and language impairment

5 minute exercise

inute exercies

VVords

Word classes

5 minute exercise

Nick Riches

Words

Word classes

3 ways to define word classes

So which test?

Categorization of word

Word classes and language

5 minute exercise

minute exercies

A verb is a DOING word

An adjective is a DESCRIBING word

Nick Riches

Word

Word classes

3 ways to define wor

So which test?

30 WIIICII LE

Categorization of word classes

Word classes and languag

5 minute exercise

ninute exercies

1. The $\underline{\text{raging}}$ river tore through the valley

2. That film really sucks

02 - Word Classes

Nick Riches

3 ways to define word

So which test?

classes

(1) Meaning test

02 - Word Classes

Nick Riches

Words

3 ways to define word

So which tes

Categorization of word

Word classes and languag

5 minute exercise

inute exercies

(2) Morphological test

e.g. we can make a verb progressive by adding -ing

02 - Word Classes

Nick Riches

Words

3 ways to define word

So which test

et's meet the word classe

classes

impairment

5 minute exercise

ninute exercies

(3) Positional test

e.g. verbs come after subjects and before objects, e.g. she **ate** the fish

she **likes** cheese.

02 - Word Classes

Nick Riches

Words

Deminion

vvoid classes

3 ways to define w classes

So which test?

et's meet the word classes

classes Word classes and language

....

illitute exercise

inute exercies

1. The raging river tore through the valley

2. That film really sucks

Content versus function words

3. What do the words do in the sentence?4. Where do they appear in the sentence?

2. Open versus closed class.

02 - Word Classes

Nick Riches

Words

3 ways to define word

So which to

Let's meet the word classe Categorization of word

classes

impairment

5 minute exercise

ninute exercies

link to table

02 - Word Classes

Nick Riches

Categorization of word classes

From Robot to Mobot



Recent nouns (plus the exclmative doh!)



Thought police, 1946

Shown 1940, Workshouth Show thouth the week 1988 to the show t

* This sketch is regarded as the origin of the use of spam to describe unsolicited email

^{**} This term was popularised by the Simpsons

^{***} This is actually derived from a Latin word for child. However, the current meaning dates from the late 1980s

02 - Word Classes

Nick Riches

Words

Delillidoli

Word classes

3 ways to define wor classes

So which test? Let's meet the word classe

Categorization of word classes

illillitte exercise

minute exercies



Word classes which come inside the Noun Phrase

02 - Word Classes

Nick Riches

Categorization of word

classes

The cats AUX. AUX. AIWays BICKING VERB AIWays BICKING VERB BICKING

Word classes which come inside the Verb Phrase

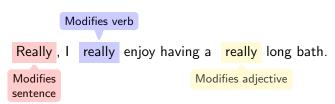
The three types of adverb.

02 - Word Classes

Nick Riches

Categorization of word

classes



02 - Word Classes

Nick Riches

Words

Delillidoli

3 ways to define word

So which

classes

Let's meet the word classe Categorization of word

Word classes and langua

5 minute exercise

minute exercies

```
Examples of prepositions
```

 $\text{He's been living} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{with } [\textit{his pet dog}] \\ \text{in } [\textit{a log cabin}] \\ \text{in } [\textit{the wilds of Alaska}] \\ \text{for } [\textit{many years}] \end{array} \right\}$

Word classes and language impairment

02 - Word Classes

Nick Riches

Word classes and language impairment

Children with language impairments

- Tend to miss out function words
- Have difficulties understanding prepositions (when used to express location), e.g. on, in
- Have reduced verb diversity
- Sometimes omit arguments of the verb, e.g. 'She put the books'

Nick Riches

VVords

3 ways to define word

So which test?

50 WIIICII tes

Categorization of word

Word classes and language

5 minute exercise

inute exercies

5 minute exercise

5 minute exercies

02 - Word Classes

Nick Riches

Nords Definition

ways to define wo

So which test?

ategorization of word

Word classes and language impairment

5 minute exercise

5 minute exercies

A student says 'I am going to a lection'. What does 'lection' mean, and how has this error arisen?