

Dependent Clauses I: Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Newcastle University

Compiled on February 17, 2020

Dependent Clauses I: Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term "sentence"?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Exercise

Homework

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Adverbial clauses

Subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Homework

Dependent Clauses I: Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term "sentence"?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Exercise

Homework

Homework

Homework

1. When I fall in love, it will be forever
2. Wherever I lay my hat, that's my home
3. Whenever/wherever we're meant to be together, I'll be there and you'll be near

Dependent Clauses I: Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term "sentence"?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Exercise

Homework

Homework

Homework

1. When I fall in love, it will be forever
2. Wherever I lay my hat, that's my home
3. Whenever/wherever we're meant to be together, I'll be there and you'll be near

These all contain examples of ADVERBIAL CLAUSES (pink)

Dependent Clauses I: Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term "sentence"?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Exercise

Homework

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Adverbial clauses

Subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Homework

Dependent Clauses I: Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term "sentence"?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Exercise

Homework

Homework

Definitions

A clause is a linguistic unit (phrase) which describes a **situation**.

It must have a **Verb** (to describe the situation), and it must have at least one **Argument**

If only one argument \Rightarrow Subject Position.

Typically the verb will carry **tense**.

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term "sentence"?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Exercise

Homework

Homework

Definitions

For the purposes of this course, a “clause” is indistinguishable from a “sentence”, e.g.

1. Jack likes cheese
2. Anita is the coolest person in the universe!

Dependent Clauses
I:
Adverbial clauses
Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term “sentence”?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Exercise

Homework

Homework

Definitions

If you wish to count the number of clauses in a sentence
count the number of Subject + Verb combinations

- (1) Because the administrator I saw last week was ill,
they said they would find a new administrator who
could help

Dependent Clauses
I:
Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of
clauses?

So why not just use the
term "sentence"?

Dependent (subordinate)
versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating
conjunctions

What is a subordinating
conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions
and other linking words

The importance of
subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Exercise

Homework

Homework

Definitions

If you wish to count the number of clauses in a sentence
count the number of Subject + Verb combinations

- (1) Because the administrator I saw last week was ill,
they said they would find a new administrator who
could help
- (2) Because the administrator [I saw last week] was ill,
they said they would find a new administrator who
could help

Dependent Clauses
I:
Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of
clauses?

So why not just use the
term "sentence"?

Dependent (subordinate)
versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating
conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions
and other linking words

The importance of
subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Exercise

Homework

Homework

Unusual types of clauses

1. (My) Being rich is not my primary aim in life

Dependent Clauses I: Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term "sentence"?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Exercise

Homework

Homework

What is the purpose of clauses?

Describe SITUATIONS which correspond to SCENES or MENTAL PICTURES.



A tiger

ENTITY



A tiger creeping through
the jungle

ENTITY + SITUATION
= A PROPOSITION

Dependent Clauses
I:
Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term "sentence"?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Exercise

Homework

Homework

What is the purpose of clauses?

Essential to the way we think, express our thoughts, and categorise the world around us.

Without clauses we wouldn't really be able to communicate.

Dependent Clauses I: Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term "sentence"?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

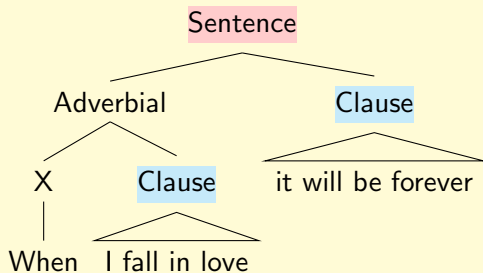
Exercise

Homework

Homework

So why not just use the term “sentence”?

Clauses come inside sentences



Dependent Clauses
I:
Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term “sentence”?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

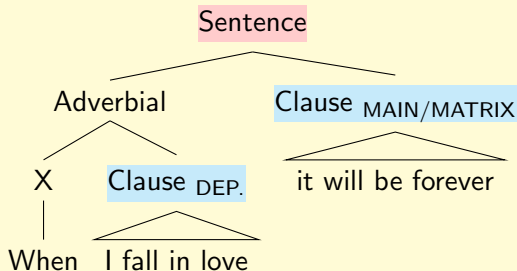
Exercise

Homework

Homework

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Clauses come inside sentences



Dependent Clauses
I:
Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term "sentence"?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Exercise

Homework

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Adverbial clauses

Subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Homework

Dependent Clauses I: Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term "sentence"?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Exercise

Homework

Homework

What is an adverbial clause?

When she was challenged about the stolen cake
Dawn burst into tears

Adverbial clause

Clause plus “linking” words (*unless, as long as, while, so that, because*) takes Adverbial function

Dependent Clauses
I:
Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term “sentence”?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Exercise

Homework

Homework

What is an adverbial clause?

When she was challenged about the stolen cake
Dawn burst into tears

Adverbial clause

Clause plus “linking” words (*unless, as long as, while, so that, because*) takes Adverbial function

1. Optional (like an adverbial)
2. Movable (like an adverbial)
3. Modify the event in the main clause (like an adverbial)

Dependent Clauses
I:
Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term “sentence”?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Exercise

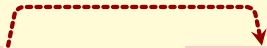
Homework

Homework

What is an adverbial clause?

1. Last weekend I had a party

2. I had a party last weekend



3. Last weekend I had a party

Dependent Clauses

I:

Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term "sentence"?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

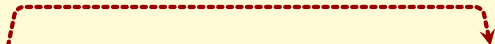
Exercise

Homework

Homework

What is an adverbial clause?

1. Because it was raining the fields were underwater

2.  The fields were underwater because it was raining

3. ~~Because it was raining~~ the fields were underwater

Dependent Clauses I: Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term "sentence"?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Exercise

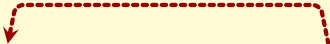
Homework

Homework

What is an adverbial clause?

1. Don't say sorry unless you mean it

2. Unless you mean it Don't say sorry t



3. Don't say sorry ~~unless you mean it~~

Dependent Clauses I: Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term "sentence"?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Exercise

Homework

Homework

What is an adverbial clause?

Because the ADVERBIAL is semantically dependent on the main clause, it cannot stand alone.

The 'door' test (Steven McCafferty)



Dependent Clauses I: Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term "sentence"?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Exercise

Homework

Homework

Exercise

For the following sentences, identify the dependent and main clauses.

Try to use the following tests

1. Are they semantically backgrounded? (if yes, they are likely to be a dependent clause)
2. Are they syntactically optional (if yes, they are likely to be a dependent clause)
3. Do they pass the “door” test (if no, they are likely to be a dependent clause)

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term “sentence”?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Exercise

Homework

Homework

Exercise

1. You can't come to the party unless you bring strawberries and champagne
2. You can bring books into the exam as long as they are placed on your desks.
3. While Nancy likes hot food, her partner cannot stand chilli pepper.
4. Nancy stood on tiptoe so that she could reach the top shelf
5. As she'd forgotten her kit she couldn't play football
6. When she was challenged about the stolen cake Dawn burst into tears.

Dependent Clauses I: Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term "sentence"?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Exercise

Homework

Homework

Exercise

1. You can't come to the party
unless you bring strawberries and champagne
2. You can bring books into the exam
as long as they are placed on your desks
3. While Nancy likes hot food
her partner cannot stand chilli pepper
4. Nancy stood on tiptoe
so that she could reach the top shelf
5. As she'd forgotten her kit she couldn't play football
6. When she was challenged about the stolen cake
Dawn burst into tears

Dependent Clauses I: Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term "sentence"?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Exercise

Homework

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Adverbial clauses

Subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Homework

Dependent Clauses I: Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term "sentence"?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

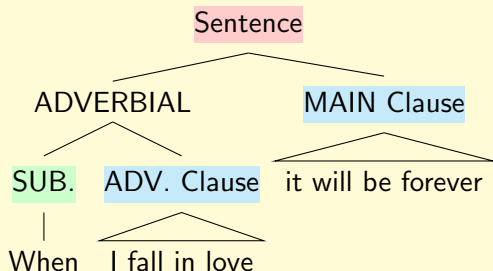
Exercise

Exercise

Homework

Homework

What is a subordinating conjunction



Dependent Clauses
I:
Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term "sentence"?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

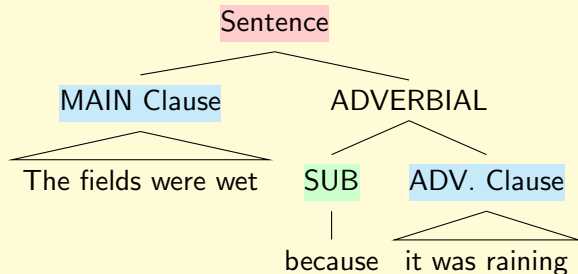
Exercise

Exercise

Homework

Homework

What is a subordinating conjunction



Dependent Clauses
I:
Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term "sentence"?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

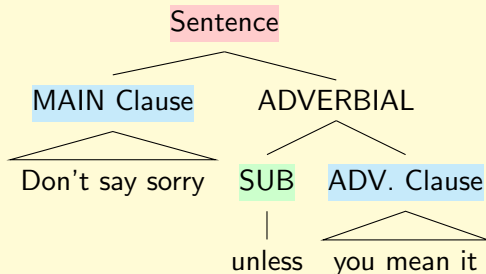
Exercise

Exercise

Homework

Homework

What is a subordinating conjunction



Dependent Clauses
I:
Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term "sentence"?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Exercise

Homework

Homework

What is a subordinating conjunction



Dependent Clauses I: Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term "sentence"?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Exercise

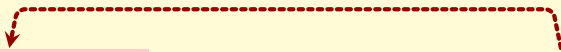
Homework

Homework

What is a subordinating conjunction

1. He had a good time at the party. He was tired.
2. He had a good time at the party, **although** he was tired.
- 3.

Although he was tired he had a good time at the party **t**



Dependent Clauses
I:
Adverbial clauses
Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term "sentence"?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Exercise

Homework

Homework

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

1. **Although** he was tired, he had a good time at the party.
He had a good time at the party, **although** he was tired.
SUBORDINATING CONJUNCTION
2. He was tired, **but** he had a good time at the party.
3. He was tired. **However**, he had a good time at the party.

Dependent Clauses I: Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term "sentence"?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Exercise

Homework

Homework

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

1. **Although** he was tired, he had a good time at the party.
He had a good time at the party, **although** he was tired.
SUBORDINATING CONJUNCTION
2. He was tired, **but** he had a good time at the party.
COORDINATING CONJUNCTION
3. He was tired. **However**, he had a good time at the party.

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term "sentence"?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Exercise

Homework

Homework

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

1. **Although** he was tired, he had a good time at the party.
He had a good time at the party, **although** he was tired.
SUBORDINATING CONJUNCTION
2. He was tired, **but** he had a good time at the party.
COORDINATING CONJUNCTION
3. He was tired. **However**, he had a good time at the party. ADVERB

Dependent Clauses I: Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term "sentence"?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Exercise

Homework

Homework

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Useful devices for linking events in a narrative.

Assessed in many language assessments, e.g. the Formulating Sentences subtest of the CELF.



Dependent Clauses
I:
Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term "sentence"?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Exercise

Homework

Homework

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Language impaired individuals have great difficulties using subordinating conjunctions to introduce adverbial clauses.

They have lower **clausal** density (number of clauses per sentence)

Dependent Clauses I: Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term "sentence"?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Exercise

Homework

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Adverbial clauses

Subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Homework

Dependent Clauses I: Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term "sentence"?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Exercise

Homework

Homework

Exercise

For the following sentences:

1. Link them using a subordinating conjunction.
2. Do tests for the adverbial phrase (the movement test and “door” test)
3. Try to rewrite the sentence using either an adverb or a coordinating conjunction (not always possible)

Dependent Clauses I: Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term “sentence”?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Exercise

Homework

Homework

Exercise

1. Touch that wire. You will be electrocuted.
2. Jack did not study very hard. He failed the exam.
3. Max can come to the party. He promises to behave himself.
4. Janice and Elena were on holiday. Their house was being burgled.
5. Jack added salt and pepper. The food tasted better.

Dependent Clauses I: Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term "sentence"?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Exercise

Homework

Homework

Exercise

If you touch that wire you will be electrocuted.

You will be electrocuted **if** you touch that wire

Dependent Clauses I: Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term "sentence"?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Exercise

Homework

Homework

Exercise

Since/as/because Jack did not study hard he failed the exam

He failed the exam

Since/as/because he did not study hard

He did not study hard. **Therefore/Consequently** he failed the exam.

He did not study hard, **so** he failed the exam.

Dependent Clauses I: Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term "sentence"?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Exercise

Homework

Homework

Exercise

Max can come to the party

if/as long as/provided that he behaves himself

If/as long as/provided that he behaves himself Max can come to the party.

Dependent Clauses I: Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term "sentence"?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Exercise

Homework

Homework

Exercise

While/when Janice and Elena were on holiday their house was being burgled.

Their house was being burgled

while/when Janice and Elena were on holiday

Janice and Elena were on holiday. **Meanwhile** their house was being burgled.

Dependent Clauses I: Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term "sentence"?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Exercise

Homework

Homework

Exercise

Because Jack added salt the food tasted better

The food tasted better **because** Jack added salt

Jack added salt.

Therefore/consequently the food tasted better.

Jack added salt **so** the food would taste better

Dependent Clauses I: Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term "sentence"?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Exercise

Homework

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Adverbial clauses

Subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Homework

Dependent Clauses I: Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term "sentence"?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Exercise

Homework

Homework

Homework

How many finite clauses in the following lyrics from the Blur song "Girls and Boys"?

(We're) looking for...

Girls who are boys Who like boys to be girls Who do boys like they're girls Who do girls like they're boys Always should be someone you really love



Dependent Clauses I: Adverbial clauses

Nick Riches

Homework

Homework

Clauses

Definitions

Unusual types of clauses

What is the purpose of clauses?

So why not just use the term "sentence"?

Dependent (subordinate) versus main clauses

Adverbial clauses

What is an adverbial clause?

Exercise

Subordinating conjunctions

What is a subordinating conjunction

Subordinating conjunctions and other linking words

The importance of subordinating conjunctions

Exercise

Exercise

Homework

Homework