

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs & posn

Functs & posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

EXERCISE

Functs & morph

Case-marking

Funcs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

## What are functions?

### A typology of functions

#### Functions and sentence position

#### Obligatory functions - the Subject

#### Post-verbal functions

#### Optional modifying functions

## EXERCISE

### Functions and morphology

### Functions and language impairments

### 5 minute exercise

### Bibliography

## What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

## Typology of functs

### Functs & posn

Functs & posn

### Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

### Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

### Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

## EXERCISE

### Functs & morph

Case-marking

### Functs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

### 5 minute exercise

# 5 minute exercise

07 - Syntactic Functions

Nick Riches

Try to learn the following artificial language

1. Gugo bikavit lamnok = 'The cat chased the dog'
2. Lopo bikavit tunglish = 'The cat ate the food'
3. Lopo gugo bodlock = 'The dog likes the food'

What does the following sentence mean?

1. Bikavit gugo tunglish

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs & posn

Functs & posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

EXERCISE

Functs & morph

Case-marking

Functs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

# 5 minute exercise

07 - Syntactic Functions

Nick Riches

Try to learn the following artificial language

1. Gugo bikavit lamnok = 'The cat chased the dog'
2. Lopo bikavit tunglish = 'The cat ate the food'
3. Lopo gugo lamnok = 'The dog likes the food'

What does the following sentence mean?

1. Bikavit gugo tunglish

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Funcs & posn

Funcs & posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

EXERCISE

Funcs & morph

Case-marking

Funcs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

# Behaviour of phrases in different positions

07 - Syntactic Functions

Nick Riches

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs & posn

Functs & posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

EXERCISE

Functs & morph

Case-marking

Functs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

What are functions?

A typology of functions

Functions and sentence position

Obligatory functions - the Subject

Post-verbal functions

Optional modifying functions

EXERCISE

Functions and morphology

Functions and language impairments

5 minute exercise

Bibliography

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs & posn

Functs & posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

EXERCISE

Functs & morph

Case-marking

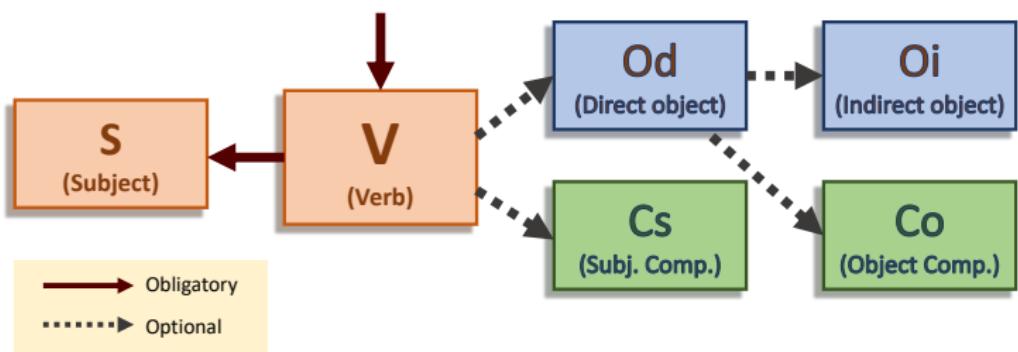
Functs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

NB these are the functions which are defined in relation to the verb.



What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs &amp; posn

Functs &amp; posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub &amp; Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

EXERCISE

Functs &amp; morph

Case-marking

Functs &amp; Lang.Imp.

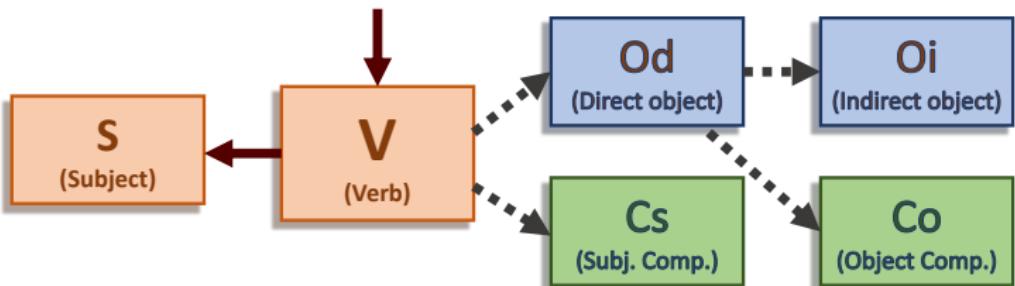
Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

NB these are the functions which are defined in relation to the verb.

She      swims



What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs & posn

Functs & posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

EXERCISE

Functs & morph

Case-marking

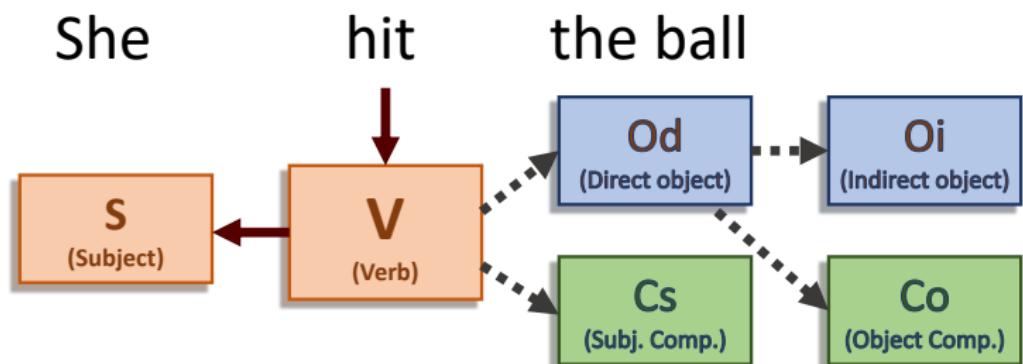
Functs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

NB these are the functions which are defined in relation to the verb.



What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs & posn

Functs & posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

EXERCISE

Functs & morph

Case-marking

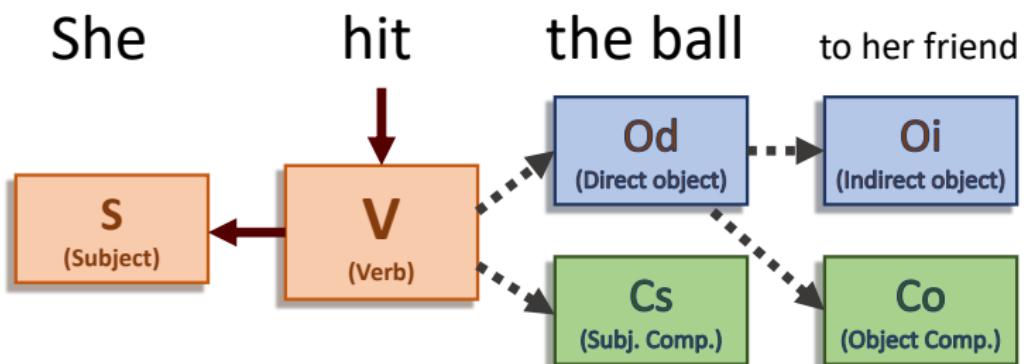
Functs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

NB these are the functions which are defined in relation to the verb.



What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs &amp; posn

Functs &amp; posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub &amp; Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

EXERCISE

Functs &amp; morph

Case-marking

Functs &amp; Lang.Imp.

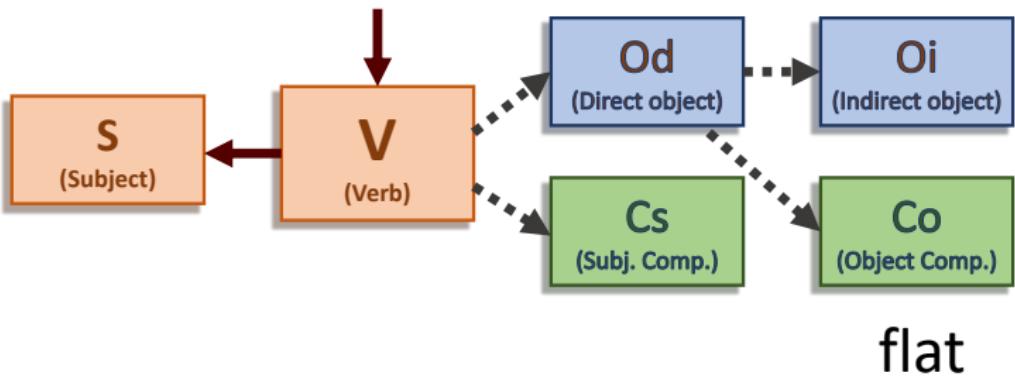
Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

NB these are the functions which are defined in relation to the verb.

She      crushed      the can



flat

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs & posn

Functs & posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

EXERCISE

Functs & morph

Case-marking

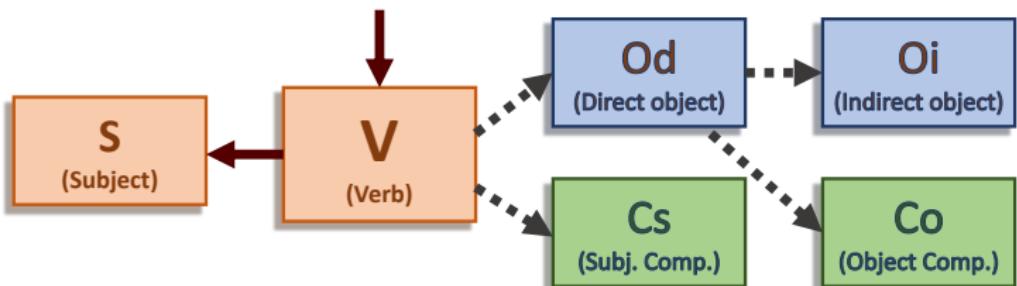
Functs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

NB these are the functions which are defined in relation to the verb.



She              is              happy

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs & posn

Functs & posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Subj & Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

EXERCISE

Functs & morph

Case-marking

Functs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

What are functions?

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

A typology of functions

Typology of functs

Functions and sentence position

Functs & posn

Functs & posn

Obligatory functions - the Subject

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functions

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

Optional modifying functions

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

EXERCISE

EXERCISE

Functions and morphology

Functs & morph

Case-marking

Functions and language impairments

Functs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

5 minute exercise

Bibliography

# Function is derived from position

07 - Syntactic Functions

Nick Riches

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Funcs & posn

Funcs & posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

EXERCISE

Funcs & morph

Case-marking

Funcs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

What are functions?

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

A typology of functions

Typology of functs

Functions and sentence position

Functs & posn

Functs & posn

Obligatory functions - the Subject

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functions

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

Optional modifying functions

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

EXERCISE

Functions and morphology

EXERCISE

Functions and language impairments

Functs & morph

Case-marking

5 minute exercise

Funcs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

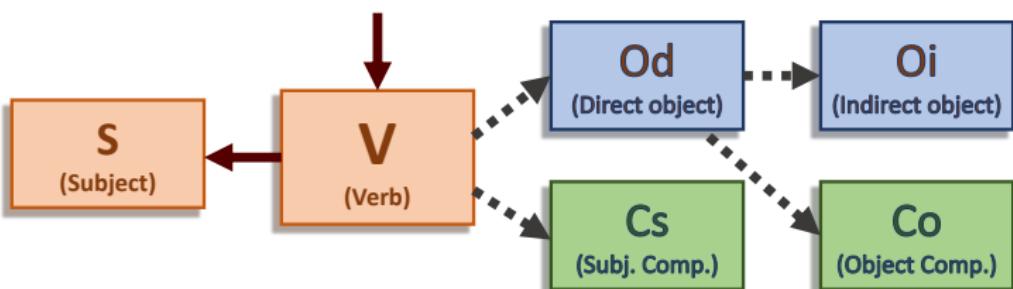
Bibliography

5 minute exercise

## (a) Subject

All obligatory functions are determined in relation to the verb.

She      swims



What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs & posn

Functs & posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Subj. & Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

EXERCISE

Functs & morph

Case-marking

Functs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

## (a) Subject

1. [ Syntax *SUBJECT* ] **rocks!** *VERB*
2. [ Madonna *SUBJECT* ] **sings** *VERB*
3. [ That donkey *SUBJECT* ] **kicks!** *VERB*

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Funcsts &amp; posn

Funcsts &amp; posn

Oblig. funcsts

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal funcsts

(b) Objects

(c) Sub &amp; Ob comps.

Optional funcsts

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

EXERCISE

Funcsts &amp; morph

Case-marking

Funcsts &amp; Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs & posn

Functs & posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

EXERCISE

Functs & morph

Case-marking

Functs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

# (a) Subject

Subject is typically the do-er!, e.g.

(1) [ Jane SUB. ] stroked the dog

but not always, e.g.

[ Breakfast SUB. ] is served

Functions are derived from **position** and are indirectly linked to semantics.

## What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

## Typology of functs

## Funcs &amp; posn

Funcs &amp; posn

## Oblig. functs

## (a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

## Post-verbal functs

## (b) Objects

(c) Sub &amp; Ob comps.

## Optional functs

## (d) Adverbials

## (e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

## EXERCISE

## Funcs &amp; morph

Case-marking

## Funcs &amp; Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

## 5 minute exercise

## (a) Subject

Only type of sentence where subject can be omitted is the **imperative**

1. (You) stop that!
2. (You) don't forget your hat!

# Subject-Verb Agreement

07 - Syntactic Functions

Nick Riches

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs & posn

Functs & posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

**EXERCISE**

Functs & morph

Case-marking

Functs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

# Subject-Verb Agreement

07 - Syntactic Functions

Nick Riches

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs & posn

Functs & posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

EXERCISE

Functs & morph

Case-marking

Functs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

What are functions?

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

A typology of functions

Typology of functs

Functs & posn

Functs & posn

Functions and sentence position

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Obligatory functions - the Subject

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

Post-verbal functions

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

Optional modifying functions

EXERCISE

Functions and morphology

Functs & morph

Case-marking

Functions and language impairments

Functs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

5 minute exercise

Bibliography

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs &amp; posn

Functs &amp; posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub &amp; Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

**EXERCISE**

Functs &amp; morph

Case-marking

Functs &amp; Lang.Imp.

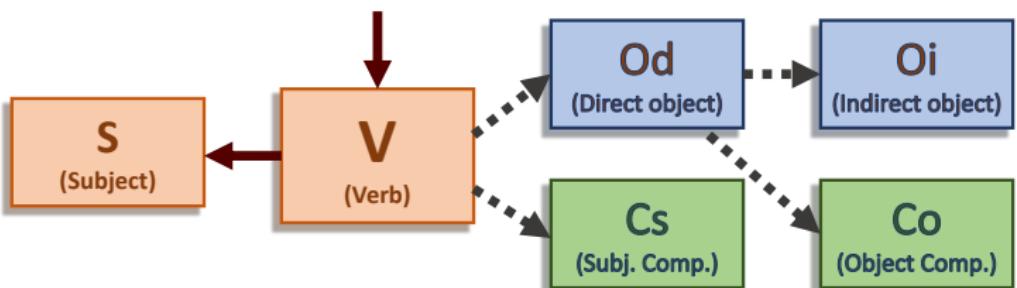
Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

**(b) Objects**

She                    hit                    the ball                    to her friend



# (b) Objects

07 - Syntactic Functions

Nick Riches

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs & posn

Functs & posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

EXERCISE

Functs & morph

Case-marking

Funcs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

# (b) Objects

07 - Syntactic  
Functions

Nick Riches

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs & posn

Functs & posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

EXERCISE

Functs & morph

Case-marking

Functs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs &amp; posn

Functs &amp; posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub &amp; Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

**EXERCISE**

Functs &amp; morph

Case-marking

Funcs &amp; Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

**(b) Objects**

Some verbs take two objects, in which case we have a **direct** and an **indirect object**.

	Direct Object (Od in LARSP)	Indirect Object (Oi in LARSP)
Meaning	The thing which changes location / possession, e.g. <i>She gave the ball to Jack</i>	The thing which receives the transferred entity, e.g. <i>She gave the ball to Jack</i>
Animacy	Often inanimate	Often animate
Syntax	Does not come after a preposition	Often comes after a preposition

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Funcs &amp; posn

Funcs &amp; posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub &amp; Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

EXERCISE

Funcs &amp; morph

Case-marking

Funcs &amp; Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

# (b) Objects

Note that the Indirect Object is “parasitic” on the Direct Object

1. Janet gave [ a book *Dir. Object*]
2. Janet gave [ a book *Dir. Object*] [ to Mary *Ind. Object* ]
3. ?? Janet gave [ to Mary *Ind. Object* ]

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs &amp; posn

Functs &amp; posn

Oblig. functs

- (a) Subject  
Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

- (b) Objects  
(c) Sub & Ob comps.

Optional functs

- (d) Adverbials  
(e) Postmodifiers  
Comparing A and Pmod

**EXERCISE**

Functs &amp; morph

Case-marking

Functs &amp; Lang.Imp.

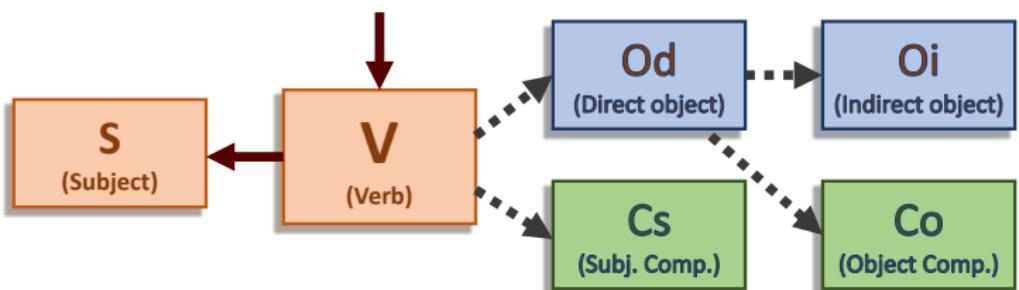
Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

**(b) Objects**

She                    hit                    the ball                    to her friend



What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs &amp; posn

Functs &amp; posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub &amp; Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

EXERCISE

Functs &amp; morph

Case-marking

Functs &amp; Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

## (b) Objects

For the following sentences, which are the direct and indirect objects?

1. Albert showed Victoria his stamp collection
2. Ennis brought a book for Angie
3. Could you rustle me up an omellete?
4. Patricia sent her friend a letter

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs &amp; posn

Functs &amp; posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub &amp; Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

EXERCISE

Functs &amp; morph

Case-marking

Functs &amp; Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

## (b) Objects

For the following sentences, which are the direct and indirect objects?

1. Albert showed Victoria his stamp collection

Albert showed Victoria O<sub>i</sub> his stamp collection O<sub>d</sub>

2. Ennis brought a book for Angie

3. Could you rustle me up an omellete?

4. Patricia sent her friend a letter

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Funcs &amp; posn

Funcs &amp; posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub &amp; Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

EXERCISE

Funcs &amp; morph

Case-marking

Funcs &amp; Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

## (b) Objects

For the following sentences, which are the direct and indirect objects?

1. Albert showed Victoria his stamp collection

Albert showed Victoria Oi his stamp collection Od

2. Ennis brought a book for Angie

Ennis brought a book Od for Angie Oi

3. Could you rustle me up an omellete?

4. Patricia sent her friend a letter

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs &amp; posn

Functs &amp; posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub &amp; Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

## EXERCISE

Functs &amp; morph

Case-marking

Funcs &amp; Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

## (b) Objects

For the following sentences, which are the direct and indirect objects?

- Albert showed Victoria his stamp collection

Albert showed Victoria Oi his stamp collection Od

- Ennis brought a book for Angie

Ennis brought a book Od for Angie Oi

- Could you rustle me up an omellete?

Could you rustle me Oi up an omelette Od

- Patricia sent her friend a letter

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs &amp; posn

Functs &amp; posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub &amp; Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

## EXERCISE

Functs &amp; morph

Case-marking

Funcs &amp; Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

## (b) Objects

For the following sentences, which are the direct and indirect objects?

- Albert showed Victoria his stamp collection

Albert showed Victoria Oi his stamp collection Od

- Ennis brought a book for Angie

Ennis brought a book Od for Angie Oi

- Could you rustle me up an omellete?

Could you rustle me Oi up an omelette Od

- Patricia sent her friend a letter

Patricia sent her friend Oi a letter Od

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs &amp; posn

Functs &amp; posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub &amp; Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

EXERCISE

Functs &amp; morph

Case-marking

Functs &amp; Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

# (b) Objects

1. Abdul sent Josh **oi** a letter **Od**  
*(called the “Double Object Dative”)*
2. Abdul sent a letter **Od** **to** Josh **oi**  
*(called the “Prepositional Dative”)*

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs & posn

Functs & posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

EXERCISE

Functs & morph

Case-marking

Functs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

## (b) Objects

Verbs taking 3 arguments:

Verbs of physical transfer (*give, take, receive, lend, borrow, deliver, donate, show*)

Verbs of metaphorical transfer (*tell, explain*)

# (b) Subject and Object complements

07 - Syntactic Functions

Nick Riches

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs & posn

Functs & posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

EXERCISE

Functs & morph

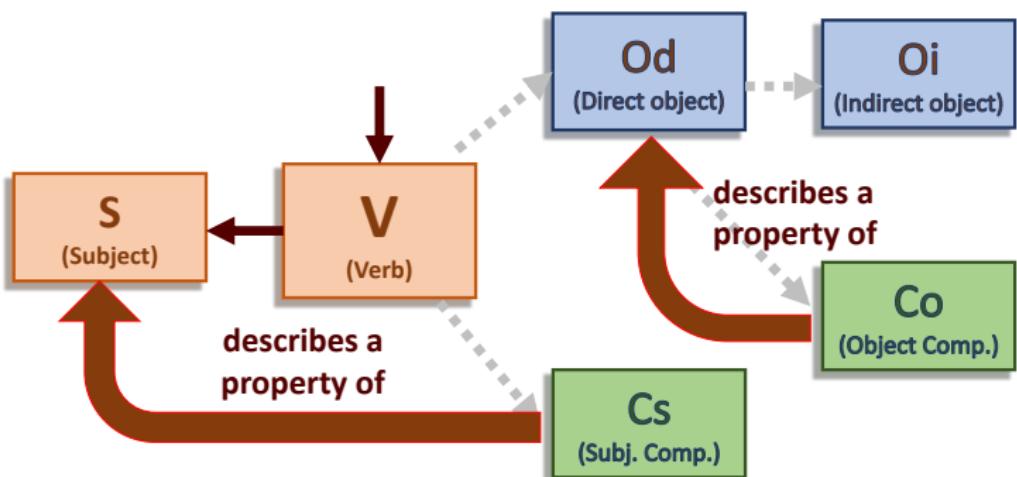
Case-marking

Functs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise



## (b) Subject and Object complements

1. Jack is [ terrible at maths ]
2. Ali appears [ in a mood ] at the moment
3. I consider him [ my best friend ]
4. I want that bedroom [ cleaned ] by tomorrow
5. Genevieve painted her bedroom walls [ dark green ]
6. The mechanic hammered the panel [ flat ]

Complements can be realised by a **variety** of different phrases, e.g. Noun Phrase, Adjective Phrase, Prepositional Phrase.

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs &amp; posn

Functs &amp; posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub &amp; Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

EXERCISE

Functs &amp; morph

Case-marking

Funcs &amp; Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

## (b) Subject and Object complements

1. Jack is [ terrible at maths ] = Cs describing Subject *Jack*
2. Ali appears [ in a mood ] at the moment
3. I consider him [ my best friend ]
4. I want that bedroom [ cleaned ] by tomorrow
5. Genevieve painted her bedroom walls [ dark green ]
6. The mechanic hammered the panel [ flat ]

Complements can be realised by a **variety** of different phrases, e.g. Noun Phrase, Adjective Phrase, Prepositional Phrase.

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs & posn

Functs & posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

**EXERCISE**

Functs & morph

Case-marking

Functs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

## (b) Subject and Object complements

1. Jack is [ terrible at maths ] = Cs describing Subject *Jack*
2. Ali appears [ in a mood ] at the moment = Cs describing Subject *Ali*
3. I consider him [ my best friend ]
4. I want that bedroom [ cleaned ] by tomorrow
5. Genevieve painted her bedroom walls [ dark green ]
6. The mechanic hammered the panel [ flat ]

Complements can be realised by a **variety** of different phrases, e.g. Noun Phrase, Adjective Phrase, Prepositional Phrase.

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs & posn

Functs & posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

**EXERCISE**

Functs & morph

Case-marking

Functs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

## (b) Subject and Object complements

1. Jack is [ terrible at maths ] = Cs describing Subject *Jack*
2. Ali appears [ in a mood ] at the moment = Cs describing Subject *Ali*
3. I consider him [ my best friend ] = Co describing Object *him*
4. I want that bedroom [ cleaned ] by tomorrow
5. Genevieve painted her bedroom walls [ dark green ]
6. The mechanic hammered the panel [ flat ]

Complements can be realised by a **variety** of different phrases, e.g. Noun Phrase, Adjective Phrase, Prepositional Phrase.

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs & posn

Functs & posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

**EXERCISE**

Functs & morph

Case-marking

Functs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

## (b) Subject and Object complements

1. Jack is [ terrible at maths ] = Cs describing Subject *Jack*
2. Ali appears [ in a mood ] at the moment = Cs describing Subject *Ali*
3. I consider him [ my best friend ] = Co describing Object *him*
4. I want that bedroom [ cleaned ] by tomorrow = Co describing Object *bedroom*
5. Genevieve painted her bedroom walls [ dark green ]
6. The mechanic hammered the panel [ flat ]

Complements can be realised by a **variety** of different phrases, e.g. Noun Phrase, Adjective Phrase, Prepositional Phrase.

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs & posn

Functs & posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

**EXERCISE**

Functs & morph

Case-marking

Functs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

## (b) Subject and Object complements

1. Jack is [ terrible at maths ] = Cs describing Subject *Jack*
2. Ali appears [ in a mood ] at the moment = Cs describing Subject *Ali*
3. I consider him [ my best friend ] = Co describing Object *him*
4. I want that bedroom [ cleaned ] by tomorrow = Co describing Object *bedroom*
5. Genevieve painted her bedroom walls [ dark green ] = Co describing Object *her bedroom walls*
6. The mechanic hammered the panel [ flat ]

Complements can be realised by a **variety** of different phrases, e.g. Noun Phrase, Adjective Phrase, Prepositional Phrase.

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs & posn

Functs & posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

**EXERCISE**

Functs & morph

Case-marking

Functs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

## (b) Subject and Object complements

1. Jack is [ terrible at maths ] = Cs describing Subject *Jack*
2. Ali appears [ in a mood ] at the moment = Cs describing Subject *Ali*
3. I consider him [ my best friend ] = Co describing Object *him*
4. I want that bedroom [ cleaned ] by tomorrow = Co describing Object *bedroom*
5. Genevieve painted her bedroom walls [ dark green ] = Co describing Object *her bedroom walls*
6. The mechanic hammered the panel [ flat ] = Co describing Object *the panel*

Complements can be realised by a **variety** of different phrases, e.g. Noun Phrase, Adjective Phrase, Prepositional Phrase.

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs & posn

Functs & posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

**EXERCISE**

Functs & morph

Case-marking

Functs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

# (b) Subject and Object complements

## Verbs which can take subject complements

- ▶ The copula - *is/are/was/were*
- ▶ Verbs of appearance - *seem, appear, look*, e.g. *she seems / looks / appears tired*
- ▶ Verbs of perception - *feel, smell, sound, taste*, e.g. *the food smells / tastes funny*
- ▶ Verbs of persistence - *stay, remain*, e.g. *You must stay / remain calm*

Verbs which can take object complements : *appoint, call, certify, consider, crown, declare, elect, find, hold, imagine, keep, like, make, name, prefer, proclaim, profess, pronounce, prove, report, send, think, turn*

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs &amp; posn

Functs &amp; posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub &amp; Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

EXERCISE

Functs &amp; morph

Case-marking

Funcs &amp; Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

# (b) Subject and Object complements

Complements are less moveable than Objects.

1. Jack gave Peter the book →  
The book was given to Peter by Jack
2. Jack gave Peter the book →  
Peter was given the book by Jack
3. Jack resembles Paul →  
\* Paul is resembled by Jack
4. Magda named her daughter Isobel →  
\* Isobel was named her daughter by Magda

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs & posn

Functs & posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

EXERCISE

Functs & morph

Case-marking

Functs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

What are functions?

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

A typology of functions

Typology of functs

Functs & posn

Functs & posn

Functions and sentence position

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Obligatory functions - the Subject

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

Post-verbal functions

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

EXERCISE

Functions and morphology

Functs & morph

Case-marking

Functions and language impairments

Functs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

5 minute exercise

Bibliography

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Funcs &amp; posn

Funcs &amp; posn

Oblig. funcs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal funcs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub &amp; Ob comps.

Optional funcs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

EXERCISE

Funcs &amp; morph

Case-marking

Funcs &amp; Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

# (d) Adverbials

Object and Complement Functions determined by verb.

1. Jack sat
2. \* Jack sat [ the chair *OBJECT*]

# (d) Adverbials

Adverbials are **not** chosen by verb.

1. They are **optional**.
  2. They are **moveable**.
  3. They appear at the sentence **periphery** (right or left edge of sentence)
  4. They modify the *entire sentence*
- 
1. [ On Tuesday ] we should have a picnic [ in my opinion ]
  2. [ With a bit of luck ] we will have good weather [ from tomorrow ]

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs & posn

Functs & posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

EXERCISE

Functs & morph

Case-marking

Functs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Funcs &amp; posn

Funcs &amp; posn

Oblig. funcs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal funcs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub &amp; Ob comps.

Optional funcs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

EXERCISE

Funcs &amp; morph

Case-marking

Funcs &amp; Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

# (d) Adverbials

1. We [ luckily had *VERB COMPLEX*] good weather

Not an 'adverbial' as it does not come in adverbial position (at periphery).

It is an 'adverb'.

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs &amp; posn

Functs &amp; posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub &amp; Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

## EXERCISE

Functs &amp; morph

Case-marking

Functs &amp; Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

# (e) Postmodifiers

Postmodifiers modify the Noun. They come **after** the noun,  
e.g.

1. The **man** [ with the red hat ] followed me down the street
2. The **dog** [ that scratched me ] was a Border Collie

# Comparing A and Pmod

07 - Syntactic Functions

Nick Riches

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs & posn

Functs & posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

	Adverbial	Postmodifier
What do they modify?	The entire sentence	The NP
Where are they found?	At the "periphery"	After the NP
Are they movable	Yes	No

EXERCISE

Functs & morph

Case-marking

Funcs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

What are functions?

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

A typology of functions

Typology of functs

Functs & posn

Functs & posn

Functions and sentence position

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Obligatory functions - the Subject

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

Post-verbal functions

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

## EXERCISE

Functions and morphology

EXERCISE

Functs & morph

Case-marking

Functions and language impairments

Functs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

5 minute exercise

Bibliography

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs &amp; posn

Functs &amp; posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub &amp; Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

**EXERCISE**

Functs &amp; morph

Case-marking

Functs &amp; Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

Label all the functions in the following sentences. Label the verb complex **V**.

1. I want James Bond dead
2. Last night we had a marvellous meal
3. Janice sent her boss the email yet again
4. The tramp threw the bottle at the policeman

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs &amp; posn

Functs &amp; posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub &amp; Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

**EXERCISE**

Functs &amp; morph

Case-marking

Functs &amp; Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

Label all the functions in the following sentences. Label the verb complex **V**.

1. I want James Bond dead

**S** **V**      **Od**      **Co**

2. Last night we had a marvellous meal

3. Janice sent her boss the email yet again

4. The tramp threw the bottle at the policeman

## What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

## Typology of functs

## Functs &amp; posn

Functs &amp; posn

## Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

## Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub &amp; Ob comps.

## Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

## EXERCISE

## Functs &amp; morph

Case-marking

## Functs &amp; Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

## 5 minute exercise

Label all the functions in the following sentences. Label the verb complex **V**.

1. I want James Bond dead

S V Od Co

2. Last night we had a marvellous meal

A S V Od

3. Janice sent her boss the email yet again

4. The tramp threw the bottle at the policeman

## What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

## Typology of functs

## Functs &amp; posn

Functs &amp; posn

## Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

## Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub &amp; Ob comps.

## Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

## EXERCISE

## Functs &amp; morph

Case-marking

## Functs &amp; Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

## 5 minute exercise

Label all the functions in the following sentences. Label the verb complex **V**.

1. I want James Bond dead

**S** **V** **Od** **Co**

2. Last night we had a marvellous meal

**A** **S** **V** **Od**

3. Janice sent her boss the email yet again

**S** **V** **Oi** **Od** **A**

4. The tramp threw the bottle at the policeman

## What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

## Typology of functs

## Functs &amp; posn

Functs &amp; posn

## Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

## Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub &amp; Ob comps.

## Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

## EXERCISE

## Functs &amp; morph

Case-marking

## Functs &amp; Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

## 5 minute exercise

Label all the functions in the following sentences. Label the verb complex **V**.

1. I want James Bond dead

**S** **V** **Od** **Co**

2. Last night we had a marvellous meal

**A** **S** **V** **Od**

3. Janice sent her boss the email yet again

**S** **V** **Oi** **Od** **A**

4. The tramp threw the bottle at the policeman

**S** **V** **Od** **Oi**

What are functions?

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

A typology of functions

Typology of functs

Functs & posn

Functs & posn

Functions and sentence position

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Obligatory functions - the Subject

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

Post-verbal functions

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

EXERCISE

Functions and morphology

EXERCISE

Functs & morph

Case-marking

Functions and language impairments

Functs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

5 minute exercise

Bibliography

# Case-marking

07 - Syntactic  
Functions

Nick Riches

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs & posn

Functs & posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

**EXERCISE**

Functs & morph

Case-marking

Funcs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

# Case-marking

07 - Syntactic Functions

Nick Riches

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs & posn

Functs & posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

**EXERCISE**

Functs & morph

Case-marking

Functs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

	Singular		Plural	
Person	NOM	ACC	NOM	ACC
1st	I like her	You like me	We like it	It pleased us
2nd	You like him	They like you	You like him	It pleases you
3rd	He / she / it likes fish	The dog likes him / her / it	They liked it	It pleases them

# Case-marking

07 - Syntactic  
Functions

Nick Riches

	What are functs?
	5 minute exercise
	Phrases in diff posns
	Typology of functs
1.	Functs & posn
	Functs & posn
	Oblig. functs
	(a) Subject
	Subject-Verb Agreement
	Post-verbal functs
	(b) Objects
	(c) Sub & Ob comps.
	Optional functs
	(d) Adverbials
	(e) Postmodifiers
	Comparing A and Pmod
	EXERCISE
	Functs & morph
	Case-marking
	Funcs & Lang.Imp.
	Language-impaired children
	LARSP framework
	5 minute exercise
Bib	34 / 39

# Case-marking

07 - Syntactic  
Functions

Nick Riches

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs & posn

Functs & posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

EXERCISE

Functs & morph

Case-marking

Funcs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

What are functions?

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

A typology of functions

Typology of functs

Functs & posn

Functs & posn

Functions and sentence position

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Obligatory functions - the Subject

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

Post-verbal functions

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

EXERCISE

EXERCISE

Functions and morphology

Functs & morph

Case-marking

Functions and language impairments

Functs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

5 minute exercise

Bibliography

# Language-impaired children

07 - Syntactic Functions

Nick Riches

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs & posn

Functs & posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

EXERCISE

Functs & morph

Case-marking

Functs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

## What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

## Typology of functs

### Funcsts & posn

Funcsts & posn

### Oblig. funcsts

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

### Post-verbal funcsts

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

### Optional funcsts

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

## EXERCISE

### Funcsts & morph

Case-marking

### Funcsts & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

### 5 minute exercise

What are functions?

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

A typology of functions

Typology of functs

Functs & posn

Functs & posn

Functions and sentence position

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Obligatory functions - the Subject

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

Post-verbal functions

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

Optional modifying functions

EXERCISE

Functions and morphology

Functs & morph

Case-marking

Functions and language impairments

Functs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

5 minute exercise

Bibliography

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

Typology of functs

Functs & posn

Functs & posn

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

EXERCISE

Functs & morph

Case-marking

Functs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

What is wrong with the following sentences?

1. Jack gave Mary
2. Petula put the beans
3. Julie laughed Peter

What are functions?

What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

A typology of functions

Typology of functs

Functs & posn

Functs & posn

Functions and sentence position

Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

Obligatory functions - the Subject

Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub & Ob comps.

Post-verbal functions

Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

EXERCISE

EXERCISE

Functions and morphology

Functs & morph

Case-marking

Functions and language impairments

Functs & Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

5 minute exercise

5 minute exercise

Bibliography

## What are functs?

5 minute exercise

Phrases in diff posns

## Typology of functs

## Functs &amp; posn

Functs &amp; posn

## Oblig. functs

(a) Subject

Subject-Verb Agreement

## Post-verbal functs

(b) Objects

(c) Sub &amp; Ob comps.

## Optional functs

(d) Adverbials

(e) Postmodifiers

Comparing A and Pmod

## EXERCISE

## Functs &amp; morph

Case-marking

## Functs &amp; Lang.Imp.

Language-impaired children

LARSP framework

## 5 minute exercise

Grela, B. G., & Leonard, L. (1997). The use of subject arguments by children with Specific Language Impairment. *Clinical Linguistics and Phonetics*, 1997, 11 (6), 443 – 453.

Grela, Bernard G. (2003). The omission of subject arguments in children with Specific Language Impairment. *Clinical Linguistics & Phonetics*, 17(2), 153–169.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/0269920031000061812>