

7. (12 points) Recall that an *isomorphism* between two vector spaces  $V$  and  $W$  is a linear transformation  $T : V \rightarrow W$  that is one to one and onto (i.e.  $T(V) = W$ ). In this case we say that  $V$  is isomorphic to  $W$ . Prove any **TWO** of the following.

1. Show that  $V$  is isomorphic to itself.

2. Show that if  $V$  is isomorphic to  $W$  then  $W$  is isomorphic to  $V$ .

3. Show that if  $V$  is isomorphic to  $W$  and  $W$  is isomorphic to  $U$  then  $V$  is isomorphic to  $U$ .

iso

1.  ~~$T: V \rightarrow V$~~

~~$\dim V = \dim(T(V)) + \dim N(T)$~~

2.  $T: W \rightarrow V$

$T(W) = V$

1.  ~~$T(V) = V$~~

~~$T: V \rightarrow V$~~

~~$\dim V = \dim(T(V)) + \dim N(T)$~~

~~let linear transformation  $T: V \rightarrow V$  is~~

~~$T(V) = V$~~

~~$T(V) = V$~~

Consider linear transformation that maps every elements of  $V$  to themselves then it is one-to-one and onto

2.  $T(V) = W$

$\dim V = \dim(T(V)) + \dim N(T)$

Since it is one-to-one & onto  $\dim V = \dim(T(V)) \Rightarrow \dim V = \dim W$

$T(W) = V$

$\dim W = \dim(T(W)) + \dim N(T)$

Since it has to be one-to-one and  $\dim W = \dim V$

$\dim T(W) = \dim V$ . it is one-to-one and having same dimension so  $W$  is isomorphic

3.  $T(V) = W$

$T(W) = U$

$T(T(V)) = U$

$TT(V) = U$

so there ~~is~~ exist linear transformation that satisfy  $T(V) = U$