## **System Basics**

Digital Signal Processing

January 25, 2024



## **Systems**

#### **Definition**

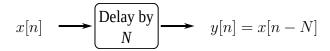
A **system** is a process that takes a signal as input and returns a signal as output.

Diagram for a system:

$$x[n] \longrightarrow \boxed{T\{\bullet\}} \longrightarrow y[n] = T\{x[n]\}$$

#### **Ideal Delay**

The ideal delay system shifts the signal to the right by  ${\cal N}$  samples.

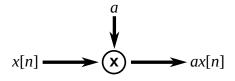


### **Cascaded Systems**

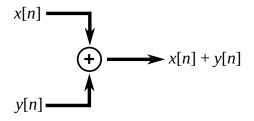
We can apply two systems in serial:

$$x[n] \longrightarrow \boxed{T_1\{\bullet\}} \longrightarrow \boxed{T_2\{\bullet\}} \longrightarrow y[n] = T_2\{T_1\{x[n]\}\}$$

# Multiplication



#### **Addition**



# **Example: Karplus-Strong**

