

K-Means Clustering

Algorithm steps for K-means Clustering.

step 0: prepare everything

$K \leftarrow$ get from user.

 pointSet \leftarrow get from input file

step 1: Randomly partition pointSet into K groups, each point
 is labeled with the label of the group it belongs to

step 2: 2.1: Display the 2-D array of pixels with their labels

 2.2: For each group, g_i ,

 compute the centroid of g_i , $(c_i(x), c_i(y))$, where

$c_i(x) = \frac{\text{sum of } x\text{'s of all points } g_i = \{(x, y)\} \text{ in } g_i}{\text{divides by number of points in } g_i}$

$c_i(y) = \frac{\text{sum of } y\text{'s of all points } g_i = \{(x, y)\} \text{ in } g_i}{\text{divides by number of points in } g_i}$

 repeat step 2 until all groups's centroid are computed

step 3: for each point, p , in the input pointSet

 compute the centroid distance, $d_i(p, c_i)$, from

p to the centroids of each group g_i , $i = 1$ to K

$\text{min_i} \leftarrow$ determine which group, g_i , that $d_i(p, c_i)$ is minimum

 if min_i is not the same as p 's old label

 change p 's label to min_i

 repeat step 3 until all points in pointSet are checked.

step 4: repeat step 2 to step 3 as long as there is a point that changes its label.