```
In [32]: import pandas as pd
         import string
         import re
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         from collections import Counter
         from gensim.models import Word2Vec
         import multiprocessing
         import time
         import numpy as np
         from tqdm.auto import tqdm
         from sklearn.metrics.pairwise import cosine_similarity
         from sklearn.manifold import TSNE
         import torch
         from torch.utils.data import Dataset, DataLoader
         from torch.nn.utils.rnn import pad sequence
         from torch.utils.data import random split
         from torch import nn
         from torch.nn.utils.rnn import pack_padded_sequence
         import torch.optim as optim
         from sklearn.model selection import ParameterGrid
```

## 1. Data Collection & Preprocessing

### **Corpus Selection**

I choose to do medical text summary containing over 14k entires. I wanted to choose a field that I am interested in and where I don't have much experience. I have never worked with medical data before so I thought this would be a good chance to do so.

```
In [33]: df = pd.read_csv('bbc_data.csv')
  text = df.iloc[:,0]
  target = df.iloc[:,1]
```

### **Cleaning & Tokenization**

```
In [34]: split = text.str.split(r'(?<=[.!?])\s+(?=[A-Z])', regex=True).explode()
full_text = pd.merge(split, target, left_index=True, right_index=True, how="
full_text</pre>
```

Out[34]:		data	labels
	0	Musicians to tackle US red tape Musicians gro	entertainment
	1	A singer hoping to perform in the US can expec	entertainment
	2	Groups including the Musicians Union are calli	entertainment
	3	US acts are not faced with comparable expense	entertainment
	4	Nigel McCune from the Musicians Union said Bri	entertainment
	•••		•••
	31976	Security firm iDefence, which notified users o	tech
	31977	The problem affects all users of iTunes - Wind	tech
	31978	Users can automatically upgrade iTunes by open	tech
	31979	The security firm says users should avoid clic	tech
	31980	Itunes is the worlds most popular online music	tech

31981 rows × 2 columns

```
In [35]: full_text['data'] = full_text['data'].astype(str).apply(lambda x: x.translat
full_text['data'] = full_text['data'].str.lower().str.split(r'\W+', regex=Tr
full_text
```

```
Out[35]:
                                                                 data
                                                                                labels
                       [musicians, to, tackle, us, red, tape, musicia... entertainment
                  0
                         [a, singer, hoping, to, perform, in, the, us, ... entertainment
                      [groups, including, the, musicians, union, are... entertainment
                  2
                  3
                       [us, acts, are, not, faced, with, comparable, ... entertainment
                  4 [nigel, mccune, from, the, musicians, union, s... entertainment
             31976
                        [security, firm, idefence, which, notified, us...
                                                                                  tech
             31977
                         [the, problem, affects, all, users, of, itunes...
                                                                                  tech
                      [users, can, automatically, upgrade, itunes, b...
             31978
                                                                                  tech
             31979
                        [the, security, firm, says, users, should, avo...
                                                                                  tech
            31980
                        [itunes, is, the, worlds, most, popular, onlin...
                                                                                  tech
```

31981 rows × 2 columns

```
In [36]: sorted_text = full_text.sort_values(['data'], key=lambda x: x.apply(len), as
    trimmed_text = sorted_text[sorted_text['data'].apply(lambda x: 5 <= len(x) <
    trimmed_text</pre>
```

Out[36]:		data	labels
	1996	[the, comic, and, actor, said, he, had, drawn,	entertainment
	30667	[bt, is, keen, to, provide, extra, services, t	tech
	11902	[nobody, knows, exactly, how, many, iraqis, ar	business
	3829	[stop, puting, it, all, in, brackets, and, let	entertainment
	28161	[he, added, i, wouldnt, go, around, with, 666,	tech

28692 rows × 2 columns

16265

14078

14528

15455

2934

In [37]: category\_to\_idx = {cat: idx for idx, cat in enumerate(trimmed\_text['labels']
 trimmed\_text.loc[:, 'label\_idx'] = trimmed\_text['labels'].map(category\_to\_id)
 trimmed\_text

[ronaldo, 9, rooney, 87, 9033]

[can, smith, work, scottish, wonders]

[subs, not, used, warrington, maloney]

[who, knows, what, might, happen]

sport

sport

sport

sport

/var/folders/kd/8jptvn1s1c7dqlrnrwvj24100000gn/T/ipykernel\_17550/3724665379.py:2: SettingWithCopyWarning:

[dougal, never, smiled, like, that] entertainment

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame. Try using .loc[row\_indexer,col\_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/
stable/user\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy
 trimmed\_text.loc[:, 'label\_idx'] = trimmed\_text['labels'].map(category\_to\_idx)

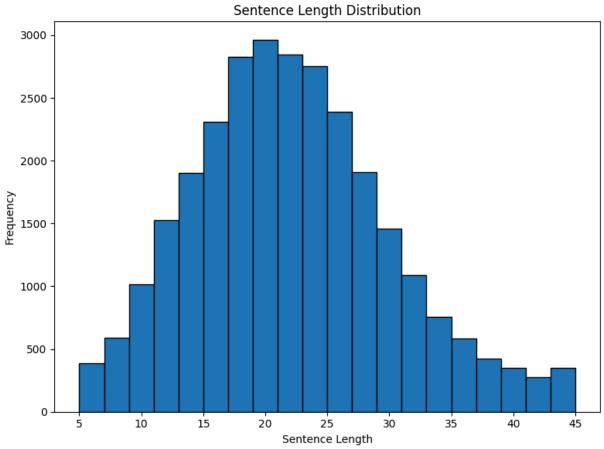
Out[37]:

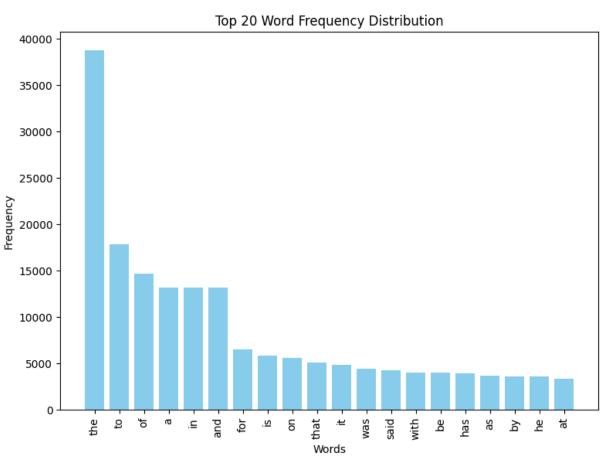
data labels label\_idx 1996 0 [the, comic, and, actor, said, he, had, drawn,... entertainment 30667 [bt, is, keen, to, provide, extra, services, t... tech 1 11902 [nobody, knows, exactly, how, many, iragis, ar... business 2 3829 [stop, puting, it, all, in, brackets, and, let... entertainment 0 28161 [he, added, i, wouldnt, go, around, with, 666,... tech 1 ... [ronaldo, 9, rooney, 87, 9033] 16265 sport 4 14078 [can, smith, work, scottish, wonders] 4 sport 14528 [who, knows, what, might, happen] 4 sport 15455 [subs, not, used, warrington, maloney] 4 sport 2934 [dougal, never, smiled, like, that] entertainment 0

28692 rows × 3 columns

```
In [38]: vocab = set([word for row in trimmed text['data'] for word in row])
          len(vocab)
Out[38]:
          30843
In [39]:
          print('The length of the vocabulary is:', len(vocab))
          word_counts = Counter(word for row in trimmed_text['data'] for word in row)
          top 20 = word counts.most common(20)
          words = [w \text{ for } (w,c) \text{ in } top_20]
          counts = [c \text{ for } (w,c) \text{ in top } 20]
          sentence_lengths = [len(s) for s in trimmed_text['data']]
          plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
          plt.hist(sentence_lengths, bins=20, edgecolor='black')
          plt.xlabel('Sentence Length')
          plt.ylabel('Frequency')
          plt.title('Sentence Length Distribution')
          plt.tight layout()
          plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
          plt.bar(words, counts, color='skyblue')
          plt.xlabel('Words')
          plt.ylabel('Frequency')
          plt.title('Top 20 Word Frequency Distribution')
          plt.xticks(rotation=90)
          plt.tight_layout()
```

The length of the vocabulary is: 30843





I decided to make some judgement calls, I felt that leaving in stop words is important for medical text because they can really help describe what is happening. I also decided to trunkate some of the sentences in my corpus, because I had some extremel outliers, e.g. word one sentences and 2000 word sentences.

## 2. Word2Vec Model Training:

#### **CBOW**

Model trained in 1.03 seconds Final vocabulary size: 30843

### Skip-Gram

```
print(f"Model trained in {training_time:.2f} seconds")
print(f"Final vocabulary size: {vocab_size}")
```

Model trained in 2.75 seconds Final vocabulary size: 30843

### **Hyperparameter Experiments**

```
In [42]: word_to_idx = {word: i+1 for i, word in enumerate(model_CBOW.wv.index_to_key
         word_to_idx['<PAD>'] = 0
         embedding_dim = model_CBOW.vector_size
         embedding_matrix = np.zeros((len(word_to_idx), embedding_dim))
         for word, idx in word to idx.items():
             if word != '<PAD>' and word in model CBOW.wv:
                 embedding_matrix[idx] = model_CBOW.wv[word]
         class RNNClassifier(nn.Module):
             def __init__(self, vocab_size, embedding_dim, hidden_dim, output_dim, nu
                 super().__init__()
                 # Load pre-trained embeddings
                 self.embedding = nn.Embedding(vocab_size, embedding_dim)
                 self.embedding.weight.data.copy (torch.from numpy(embedding matrix))
                 # LSTM layer
                 self.lstm = nn.LSTM(
                     embedding_dim,
                     hidden dim,
                     num layers=num layers,
                     bidirectional=True,
                     batch_first=True,
                     dropout=dropout if num layers > 1 else 0
                 # Output layer
                 self.fc = nn.Linear(hidden dim * 2, output dim) # * 2 for bidirecti
                 self.dropout = nn.Dropout(dropout)
             def forward(self, text, text_lengths):
                 # Embed the words
                 embedded = self.embedding(text)
                 # Pack padded sequence for LSTM
                 packed = pack_padded_sequence(embedded, text_lengths.cpu(),
                                               batch first=True, enforce sorted=False)
                 # Pass through LSTM
                 packed output, (hidden, cell) = self.lstm(packed)
                 # Concatenate the final forward and backward hidden states
                 hidden = self.dropout(torch.cat((hidden[-2,:,:], hidden[-1,:,:]), di
                 # Final linear layer
                 output = self.fc(hidden)
```

#### return output

```
In [43]: class TextClassificationDataset(Dataset):
             def init (self, texts, labels, word to idx):
                 self.texts = texts
                 self.labels = labels
                 self.word_to_idx = word_to_idx
             def len (self):
                 return len(self.texts)
             def getitem (self, idx):
                 # Convert words to indices
                 text = self.texts[idx]
                 indexed text = [self.word to idx.get(word, 0) for word in text]
                 # Convert to tensor
                 text_tensor = torch.tensor(indexed_text, dtype=torch.long)
                 label_tensor = torch.tensor(self.labels[idx], dtype=torch.long) # U
                 return text_tensor, label_tensor, len(indexed_text)
         # Collate function for DataLoader
         def collate batch(batch):
             # Unpack the batch
             texts, labels, lengths = zip(*batch)
             # Get sequence lengths
             lengths = torch.tensor(lengths, dtype=torch.long)
             # Pad sequences in this batch
             padded_texts = pad_sequence(texts, batch_first=True, padding_value=0)
             # Stack labels
             labels = torch.stack(labels)
             return padded_texts, labels, lengths
         dataset = TextClassificationDataset(
             trimmed_text['data'].tolist(),
             trimmed_text['label_idx'].tolist(),
             word_to_idx
         )
         train size = int(0.8 * len(dataset))
         val_size = len(dataset) - train_size
         train_dataset, val_dataset = random_split(dataset, [train_size, val_size])
         # Create data loaders
         train loader = DataLoader(
             train dataset,
             batch_size=32,
             shuffle=True,
             collate_fn=collate_batch
```

```
val_loader = DataLoader(
    val_dataset,
    batch_size=128,
    shuffle=False,
    collate_fn=collate_batch
)
```

```
In [44]: device = torch.device('cuda' if torch.cuda.is_available() else 'cpu')
         EPOCHS = 2
         # Training function with a single tqdm bar
         def train(model, dataloader, optimizer, criterion, device):
             model.train()
             epoch loss = 0
             epoch acc = 0
             total samples = 0
             # Simple progress bar for batches
             progress_bar = tqdm(dataloader, desc="Training", leave=False)
             for texts, labels, lengths in progress_bar:
                 # Move to device
                 texts = texts.to(device)
                 labels = labels.to(device)
                 lengths = lengths.to(device)
                 # Forward pass
                 optimizer.zero grad()
                 predictions = model(texts, lengths)
                 # Calculate loss
                 loss = criterion(predictions, labels)
                 # Backward pass
                 loss.backward()
                 optimizer.step()
                 # Calculate accuracy
                 _, predicted_classes = torch.max(predictions, dim=1)
                 correct = (predicted_classes == labels).sum().item()
                 # Update metrics
                 batch_loss = loss.item()
                 batch_acc = correct / labels.size(0)
                 epoch_loss += batch_loss * labels.size(0)
                 epoch_acc += correct
                 total samples += labels.size(0)
                 # Update progress bar
                 progress bar.set postfix({"loss": f"{batch loss:.4f}", "acc": f"{bat
             return epoch_loss / total_samples, epoch_acc / total_samples
         # Evaluation function with a single tqdm bar
         def evaluate(model, dataloader, criterion, device):
```

```
model.eval()
epoch_loss = 0
epoch acc = 0
total\_samples = 0
progress_bar = tqdm(dataloader, desc="Evaluating")
with torch.no_grad():
    for texts, labels, lengths in progress bar:
        # Move to device
        texts = texts.to(device)
        labels = labels.to(device)
        lengths = lengths.to(device)
        # Forward pass
        predictions = model(texts, lengths)
        # Calculate loss
        loss = criterion(predictions, labels)
        # Calculate accuracy
        _, predicted_classes = torch.max(predictions, dim=1)
        correct = (predicted_classes == labels).sum().item()
        # Update metrics
        batch loss = loss.item()
        batch_acc = correct / labels.size(0)
        epoch_loss += batch_loss * labels.size(0)
        epoch_acc += correct
        total_samples += labels.size(0)
        # Update progress bar
        progress_bar.set_postfix({"loss": f"{batch_loss:.4f}", "acc": f"
return epoch_loss / total_samples, epoch_acc / total_samples
```

```
In [45]: w2v_params = {
              'sg': [0, 1],
              'vector_size': [100, 300],
              'window': [3, 5],
              'min_count': [1, 5],
              'negative': [3, 5],
              'hs': [0, 1]
         }
         EPOCHS = 2
         best_val_acc = 0
         best_val_loss = float('inf')
         best_w2v_config = None
         best w2v model = None
         best_rnn_state = None
         HIDDEN_DIM = 128
         OUTPUT_DIM = len(category_to_idx)
```

```
NUM LAYERS = 1
DROPOUT = 0.5
LEARNING RATE = 0.001
criterion = torch.nn.CrossEntropyLoss()
device = torch.device('cuda' if torch.cuda.is_available() else 'cpu')
workers = max(1, multiprocessing.cpu count() - 1)
# Total combinations for progress tracking
total w2v combinations = len(list(ParameterGrid(w2v params)))
print(f"Starting hyperparameter search with {total_w2v_combinations} Word2Ve
# Start hyperparameter search
with tqdm(total=total_w2v_combinations, desc="Training Word2Vec models") as
    for w2v_config in ParameterGrid(w2v_params):
        # Train Word2Vec model with current configuration
        w2v model = Word2Vec(
            sentences=trimmed_text['data'],
            vector size=w2v config['vector size'],
            window=w2v config['window'],
            min_count=w2v_config['min_count'],
            negative=w2v config['negative'],
            hs=w2v_config['hs'],
            sg=w2v_config['sg'],
            workers=workers
        word_to_idx = {word: i+1 for i, word in enumerate(w2v_model.wv.index
        word to idx['<PAD>'] = 0
        dataset = TextClassificationDataset(
            trimmed text['data'].tolist(),
            trimmed_text['label_idx'].tolist(),
            word to idx
        )
        # Split the dataset
        train size = int(0.8 * len(dataset))
        val size = len(dataset) - train size
        train_dataset, val_dataset = random_split(dataset, [train_size, val_
        # Create data loaders with the new datasets
        train loader = DataLoader(
            train_dataset,
            batch size=32,
            shuffle=True,
            collate_fn=collate_batch
        val loader = DataLoader(
            val dataset,
            batch size=128,
            shuffle=False,
            collate fn=collate batch
        # Get embedding dimension from the current Word2Vec model
```

```
embedding dim = w2v model.vector size
# Create embedding matrix
embedding_matrix = np.zeros((len(word_to_idx), embedding_dim))
for word, idx in word_to_idx.items():
    if word != '<PAD>' and word in w2v_model.wv:
        embedding matrix[idx] = w2v model.wv[word]
# Initialize RNN model with the correct dimensions
model = RNNClassifier(
    vocab_size=len(word_to_idx),
    embedding dim=embedding dim,
    hidden dim=HIDDEN DIM,
    output dim=OUTPUT DIM,
    num layers=NUM LAYERS,
    dropout=DROPOUT
).to(device)
optimizer = torch.optim.Adam(model.parameters(), lr=0.001)
# Now load the pre-trained embeddings
model.embedding.weight.data.copy (torch.from numpy(embedding matrix)
current_best_val_loss = float('inf')
for epoch in range(EPOCHS):
    print(f"\nEpoch {epoch+1}/{EPOCHS} - W2V config: {w2v_config}")
    start time = time.time()
    # Training
    train loss, train acc = train(model, train loader, optimizer, cr
    # Validation
    val loss, val acc = evaluate(model, val loader, criterion, device
    # Track best model for current Word2Vec config
    if val loss < current best val loss:</pre>
        current best val loss = val loss
        current_model_state = model.state_dict().copy()
    # Track global best model
    if val_acc > best_val_acc:
        best_val_acc = val_acc
        best val loss = val loss
        best_w2v_config = w2v_config.copy()
        best_w2v_model = w2v_model
        best_rnn_state = model.state_dict().copy()
        # Save best models
        torch.save(model.state dict(), 'best-rnn-model.pt')
        best_w2v_model.save('best-word2vec-model')
        print(f"New best model! Config: {best w2v config}")
        print(f"Val Acc: {best_val_acc*100:.2f}% | Val Loss: {best_v
    end_time = time.time()
```

```
epoch_mins, epoch_secs = divmod(end_time - start_time, 60)
         # Update progress bar
         pbar.update(1)
 print("\n=====
 print("Hyperparameter search complete!")
 print(f"Best Word2Vec configuration: {best w2v config}")
 print(f"Best validation accuracy: {best val acc*100:.2f}%")
 print(f"Best validation loss: {best val loss:.4f}")
 print("Models saved as 'best-rnn-model.pt' and 'best-word2vec-model'")
Starting hyperparameter search with 64 Word2Vec configurations
                                      | 0/64 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
Training Word2Vec models: 0%|
Epoch 1/2 - W2V config: {'hs': 0, 'min_count': 1, 'negative': 3, 'sg': 0, 'v
ector_size': 100, 'window': 3}
                        | 0/718 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
Training:
          0%|
Evaluating:
             0%|
                         | 0/45 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
New best model! Config: {'hs': 0, 'min_count': 1, 'negative': 3, 'sg': 0, 'v
ector_size': 100, 'window': 3}
Val Acc: 83.03% | Val Loss: 0.4900
Epoch 2/2 - W2V config: {'hs': 0, 'min_count': 1, 'negative': 3, 'sg': 0, 'v
ector size': 100, 'window': 3}
                        | 0/718 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
Training:
           0%|
                         | 0/45 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
Evaluating:
             0%|
New best model! Config: {'hs': 0, 'min_count': 1, 'negative': 3, 'sg': 0, 'v
ector size': 100, 'window': 3}
Val Acc: 87.47% | Val Loss: 0.3824
Epoch 1/2 - W2V config: {'hs': 0, 'min_count': 1, 'negative': 3, 'sg': 0, 'v
ector_size': 100, 'window': 5}
Training: 0%|
                        | 0/718 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
                           | 0/45 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
Evaluating:
             0%|
Epoch 2/2 - W2V config: {'hs': 0, 'min_count': 1, 'negative': 3, 'sg': 0, 'v
ector_size': 100, 'window': 5}
                        | 0/718 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
Training: 0%|
                         | 0/45 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
Evaluating:
             0%|
New best model! Config: {'hs': 0, 'min_count': 1, 'negative': 3, 'sg': 0, 'v
ector size': 100, 'window': 5}
Val Acc: 87.91% | Val Loss: 0.3707
Epoch 1/2 - W2V config: {'hs': 0, 'min_count': 1, 'negative': 3, 'sg': 0, 'v
ector_size': 300, 'window': 3}
                        | 0/718 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
Training:
          0%|
                        | 0/45 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
             0%|
Evaluating:
Epoch 2/2 - W2V config: {'hs': 0, 'min_count': 1, 'negative': 3, 'sg': 0, 'v
ector_size': 300, 'window': 3}
                        | 0/718 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
Training:
           0%|
Evaluating:
             0%|
                         | 0/45 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
New best model! Config: {'hs': 0, 'min_count': 1, 'negative': 3, 'sg': 0, 'v
ector size': 300, 'window': 3}
Val Acc: 88.15% | Val Loss: 0.3757
Epoch 1/2 - W2V config: {'hs': 0, 'min_count': 1, 'negative': 3, 'sg': 0, 'v
ector_size': 300, 'window': 5}
```

```
0%|
                       | 0/718 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
Training:
Evaluating:
                          | 0/45 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
             0%|
Epoch 2/2 - W2V config: {'hs': 0, 'min count': 1, 'negative': 3, 'sg': 0, 'v
ector_size': 300, 'window': 5}
Training: 0%|
                        | 0/718 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
Evaluating:
             0%|
                         | 0/45 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
New best model! Config: {'hs': 0, 'min count': 1, 'negative': 3, 'sq': 0, 'v
ector size': 300, 'window': 5}
Val Acc: 88.43% | Val Loss: 0.3556
Epoch 1/2 - W2V config: {'hs': 0, 'min_count': 1, 'negative': 3, 'sg': 1, 'v
ector size': 100, 'window': 3}
                        | 0/718 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
Training:
           0%|
Evaluating:
                         | 0/45 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
             0%|
Epoch 2/2 - W2V config: {'hs': 0, 'min count': 1, 'negative': 3, 'sg': 1, 'v
ector size': 100, 'window': 3}
Training:
           0%|
                        | 0/718 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
                          | 0/45 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
Evaluating:
             0%|
Epoch 1/2 - W2V config: {'hs': 0, 'min count': 1, 'negative': 3, 'sg': 1, 'v
ector_size': 100, 'window': 5}
                        | 0/718 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
Training: 0%|
                          | 0/45 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
Evaluating:
             0%|
Epoch 2/2 - W2V config: {'hs': 0, 'min_count': 1, 'negative': 3, 'sg': 1, 'v
ector_size': 100, 'window': 5}
                        | 0/718 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
Training: 0%|
Evaluating:
             0%|
                         | 0/45 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
Epoch 1/2 - W2V config: {'hs': 0, 'min_count': 1, 'negative': 3, 'sg': 1, 'v
ector_size': 300, 'window': 3}
                        | 0/718 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
Training: 0%|
             0%|
Evaluating:
                          | 0/45 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
Epoch 2/2 - W2V config: {'hs': 0, 'min count': 1, 'negative': 3, 'sg': 1, 'v
ector_size': 300, 'window': 3}
Training:
           0%|
                        | 0/718 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
                        | 0/45 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
Evaluating:
             0%|
Epoch 1/2 - W2V config: {'hs': 0, 'min_count': 1, 'negative': 3, 'sg': 1, 'v
ector_size': 300, 'window': 5}
                        | 0/718 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
Training:
           0%|
Evaluating:
                         | 0/45 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
             0%|
Epoch 2/2 - W2V config: {'hs': 0, 'min_count': 1, 'negative': 3, 'sg': 1, 'v
ector_size': 300, 'window': 5}
                        | 0/718 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
Training:
          0%|
Evaluating:
                          | 0/45 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
             0%|
Epoch 1/2 - W2V config: {'hs': 0, 'min_count': 1, 'negative': 5, 'sg': 0, 'v
ector_size': 100, 'window': 3}
                        | 0/718 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
Training: 0%|
                        | 0/45 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
Evaluating:
             0%|
Epoch 2/2 - W2V config: {'hs': 0, 'min_count': 1, 'negative': 5, 'sg': 0, 'v
ector_size': 100, 'window': 3}
                        | 0/718 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
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Epoch 1/2 - W2V config: {'hs': 0, 'min_count': 1, 'negative': 5, 'sg': 0, 'v
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Epoch 2/2 - W2V config: {'hs': 0, 'min_count': 1, 'negative': 5, 'sg': 0, 'v
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Epoch 1/2 - W2V config: {'hs': 0, 'min count': 1, 'negative': 5, 'sg': 0, 'v
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New best model! Config: {'hs': 0, 'min_count': 1, 'negative': 5, 'sg': 1, 'v
ector_size': 300, 'window': 5}
Val Acc: 89.20% | Val Loss: 0.3268
Epoch 1/2 - W2V config: {'hs': 0, 'min_count': 5, 'negative': 3, 'sg': 0, 'v
ector size': 100, 'window': 3}
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Epoch 1/2 - W2V config: {'hs': 0, 'min_count': 5, 'negative': 5, 'sg': 1, 'v
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New best model! Config: {'hs': 1, 'min_count': 1, 'negative': 3, 'sg': 1, 'v
ector_size': 300, 'window': 5}
Val Acc: 89.37% | Val Loss: 0.3360
Epoch 1/2 - W2V config: {'hs': 1, 'min_count': 1, 'negative': 5, 'sg': 0, 'v
ector_size': 100, 'window': 3}
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```
Hyperparameter search complete!

Best Word2Vec configuration: {'hs': 1, 'min_count': 1, 'negative': 3, 'sg': 1, 'vector_size': 300, 'window': 5}

Best validation accuracy: 89.37%

Best validation loss: 0.3360

Models saved as 'best-rnn-model.pt' and 'best-word2vec-model'
```

Skip-gram predicts context words from the target word, which helps capture nuanced relationships important for classification. Using hierarchical softmax rather than negative sampling alone works well when you have a diverse vocabulary (common in news) and need precise representations of less frequent words. Since I had about 30,000 words this makes sense. A window of 5 words on either side balances local syntactic patterns with broader thematic information.

Since my downstream task was a classification task these hyperparamters make sense.

## 3. Intrinsic Evaluation of Embeddings:

### **Similarity & Analogy Tasks**

```
==== Word Similarities ====
        Words similar to 'her':
          she: 0.6264
          prolong: 0.5851
          husband: 0.5702
          wta: 0.5581
          643m: 0.5433
        Words similar to 'confusion':
          dignity: 0.7490
          examined: 0.7434
          applies: 0.7291
          icstis: 0.7227
          oversensitive: 0.7196
        Words similar to 'news':
          website: 0.6426
          coleman: 0.6417
          investigates: 0.6390
          twos: 0.6388
          sequins: 0.6364
In [57]: print("\n==== Word Analogies ====")
         try:
             result = model.wv.most_similar(positive=['he', 'king'], negative=['car']
             print(f"he + king - queen = {result[0][0]} (score: {result[0][1]:.4f})")
         except:
             print("Analogy failed - words may not be in vocabulary")
        ==== Word Analogies ====
        he + king - queen = beggs (score: 0.5556)
In [59]: words = ['man', 'woman', 'house']
         valid_words = [word for word in words if word in model.wv.key_to_index]
         word vectors = [model.wv[word] for word in words]
         avg distances = []
         dist matrix = []
         for i, word in enumerate(words):
                 distances = []
                 for j, other_word in enumerate(words):
                          similarity = cosine_similarity(word_vectors[i].reshape(1, -1
                          distances.append(similarity[0][0])
                 dist matrix.append(distances)
         sim df = pd.DataFrame(dist matrix, index=words, columns=words)
         sim df
```

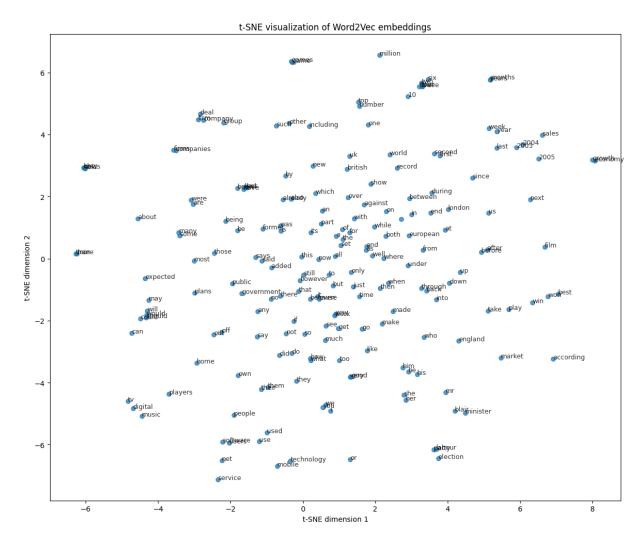
Out[59]:		man	woman	house
	man	1.000000	0.427560	0.098323
	woman	0.427560	1.000000	0.089067
	house	0.098323	0.089067	1.000000

The relatively high similarity (0.427560) between "man" and "woman" indicates your model has correctly learned that these words are semantically related.

Object vs. Person distinction: Both "man" and "woman" have very low similarity scores with "house" (around 0.09), which demonstrates the model can distinguished between people and inanimate objects.

## 4. Visualization & Clustering:

```
In [60]: size = 200
         words = [word for word, vocab in
                     sorted(model.wv.key_to_index.items(),
                         key=lambda item: model.wv.get_vecattr(item[0], "count"),
                         reverse=True)[:size]]
         word_vectors = np.array([model.wv[word] for word in words])
         tsne = TSNE(n components=2, init='pca')
         tsne_results = tsne.fit_transform(word_vectors)
         df = pd.DataFrame({'x': tsne_results[:, 0],
                              'y': tsne_results[:, 1],
                              'word': words})
         plt.figure(figsize=(12, 10))
         plt.scatter(df['x'], df['y'], alpha=0.7)
         for i, row in df.iterrows():
             plt.annotate(row['word'], (row['x'], row['y']),
                         fontsize=9, alpha=0.8)
         plt.title(f"t-SNE visualization of Word2Vec embeddings")
         plt.xlabel("t-SNE dimension 1")
         plt.ylabel("t-SNE dimension 2")
         plt.tight_layout()
```



When we exam the t-SNE plot we can see there are serval clusters that make sense. Top left is deal, company, group and top right we can see a cluster of years. However Since I did not take out stop words I think this model leaves much to be desired.

# 5. Comparative Analysis & Reflection:

Word2Vec creates a single vector per word, unable to capture multiple meanings. For example, "stick" (branch of a tree) and "stick" (to poke someone) share the same vector despite different contexts. There is also the problem that any words not seen during training have no vectors. In the news there are a lot of nouns that my Word2Vec model would not be able to vectorize.

For me since I kept stop words. Vectors may be unduly influenced by high-frequency words with limited semantic value and I think I potentially reduced semantic precision for content words.

#### **Improvements**

I would next retrain without the use of stopwords, I think a hybrid approach with BERT and Word2Vec would be the best, in that we could use BERT to get contextual embeddings. Another approach would be to give Word2Vec some attension so there can be weights on different context words in the sentence.