

Course Assessment Criteria:

| Unit Title | Big Idea | Below Average | Average | Excellent |
|--|--|---|---|---|
| Unit 1: Technological Inventions and Innovations | Inventions and innovations are a result of evolutionary technological development and systematic research and development. | The student has a shallow grasp of the big idea; recognizes but inadequately explains the evolutionary process of inventing and innovating; incompletely analyzes the technological effects on new processes; poorly describes the advertising and marketing effects on technology and provides no examples; and poorly describes the role of research and development as a problem-solving approach. The student has inaccurate knowledge of how people have increased their capabilities and skills, poorly describes historical periods of technological evolution through time, and provides no examples of the inventions and innovations that mark those periods. | The student shows evidence of grasping the big idea; recognizes and explains the evolutionary process of inventing and innovating; adequately analyzes the technological effects on new processes; describes the advertising and marketing effects on technology by providing an example; and accurately describes the role of research and development as a problem-solving approach. The student has adequate knowledge of how people have increased their capabilities and skills; and adequately describes historical periods of technological evolution through time and the inventions and innovations that mark those periods. | The student thoroughly grasps the big idea; recognizes and thoroughly explains the evolutionary process of inventing and innovating; expertly analyzes the technological effects on new processes; describes the advertising and marketing effects on technology by providing numerous examples; and thoroughly describes the role of research and development as a problem-solving approach. The student has expert knowledge of how people have increased their capabilities and skills; and thoroughly describes historical periods of technological evolution through time and the numerous inventions and innovations that mark those periods. |
| Unit 2: The Engineering Design Process | The Engineering Design process is a systematic, iterative problem- solving method that produces solutions to meet | The student has a shallow grasp of the big idea; inadequately makes use of design principles when designing solutions to problems; utilizes few | The student shows evidence of grasping the big idea; adequately makes use of design principles when designing solutions to problems; | The student thoroughly grasps the big idea; expertly makes use of design principles when designing solutions to problems; utilizes all of |

Foundations of Technology

human wants and desires.

of the steps in the design process when solving problems; has little concept of the criteria and constraints of a design problem; creates poorly crafted prototypes and utilizes few other modeling techniques when testing solutions; collects and processes little information during the testing phase; sloppily applies the design process; and documents very little of the work completed.

utilizes most of the steps in the design process when solving problems; identifies most of the criteria and many of the constraints of a design problem; creates accurate prototypes and utilizes other modeling techniques when testing solutions: accurately collects and processes information during the testing phase: capably applies the design process: and documents all work completed.

the steps in the design process when solving problems; identifies and explains all of the criteria and constraints of a design problem; expertly crafts accurate prototypes and utilizes other modeling techniques when testing solutions; thoroughly collects and processes information during the testing phase; expertly applies the design process; and documents all work completed.

Unit 3: The Designed World

The designed world is the product of a design process that provides ways to turn resources (materials, tools and machines, people, information, energy, capital, and time) into products and services.

The student has a shallow grasp of the big idea; poorly selecting and using energy and power technologies to explore the processing and controlling of energy resources; poorly selecting and using manufacturing technologies and not understanding that modern manufacturing produces quality goods at low prices to improve the quality of life; poorly selecting and using construction technologies and inadequately recognizing that cultural norms. environmental impacts, and other requirements impact

The student shows evidence of grasping the big idea; selecting and using energy and power technologies to explore the processing and controlling of energy resources: selecting and using manufacturing technologies and understanding that modern manufacturing produces quality goods at low prices to improve the quality of life; selecting and using construction technologies and recognizing that cultural norms. environmental impacts, and other requirements impact the design of structures; selecting

The student thoroughly grasps the big idea; expertly selecting and using energy and power technologies to explore the processing and controlling of energy resources; expertly selecting and using manufacturing technologies and understanding that modern manufacturing produces quality goods at low prices to improve the quality of life; expertly selecting and using construction technologies and recognizing that cultural norms. environmental impacts, and other requirements impact the design of

Foundations of Technology the design of and using information structures; expertly structures; poorly and communication selecting and using selecting and using technologies that information and information and support and maintain communication the economic growth communication technologies that best technologies that of all other support and maintain support and maintain technologies; selecting the economic growth the economic growth of all other and using of all other transportation technologies; expertly technologies; poorly technologies that selecting and using selecting and using support agricultural transportation transportation and all other technologies that best technologies that support agricultural technological activities; and and all other support agricultural and all other exploring and technological understanding the activities; and technological technologies of activities; and thoroughly exploring inadequately exploring telemedicine and other and understanding the and poorly medical technologies technologies of understanding the telemedicine and other and how they improve technologies of the health and wellmedical technologies telemedicine and other and how they improve being of society. the health and wellmedical technologies and how they improve being of society. the health and wellbeing of society. Unit 4: Systems are the The student has a The student shows The student building blocks of thoroughly grasps the **Systems** shallow grasp of the evidence of grasping technology, and big idea; inadequately the big idea; big idea; thoroughly users must analyses the core adequately analyses analyses the core the core technologies properly maintain, technologies used in technologies used in troubleshoot, and larger, more complex used in larger, more larger, more complex technologies; provides complex technologies; analyze systems technologies; provides provides examples of to ensure safe few examples of the numerous examples of the systems model in systems model in one and proper the systems model in function. or more technologies; a variety of a variety of has no concept how technologies; technologies; expertly the technique of adequately analyzes analyzes how a reverse engineering how a system works system works through can be used to through the technique the technique of analyze systems; and of reverse reverse engineering; poorly uses the engineering; and and repeatedly uses technique of adequately uses the the technique of troubleshooting to technique of troubleshooting to solve problems and troubleshooting to solve problems and solve problems and

| Foundations of Technology | | | | | | | |
|--|---|--|--|---|--|--|--|
| | | recommend solutions to problems. | recommend solutions to problems. | recommend solutions to problems. | | | |
| Unit 5: Lunar Plant Growth Chamber | Space exploration employs an integrated intermodal system of transportation to move people and equipment on Earth, between Earth and other planets, and on other planets. | The student has a shallow grasp of the big idea; inadequately explaining intermodalism and how it is utilized in the transportation industry; poorly explaining the NASA transportation cycle as it pertains to large heavy equipment; inadequately describing the mission of Ares I and Ares V in their cargo and crew transportation roles; and inaccurately describing the decision-making and management processes that NASA uses in mission planning. | The student shows evidence of grasping the big idea; adequately explaining intermodalism and how it is utilized in the transportation industry; adequately explaining the NASA transportation cycle as it pertains to large heavy equipment; adequately describing the mission of Ares I and Ares V in their cargo and crew transportation roles; and adequately describing the decision-making and management processes that NASA uses in mission planning. | The student thoroughly grasps the big idea; thoroughly explaining intermodalism and how it is utilized in the transportation industry; completely explaining the NASA transportation cycle as it pertains to large heavy equipment; thoroughly describing the mission of Ares I and Ares V in their cargo and crew transportation roles; and expertly describing the decision-making and management process that NASA uses in mission planning. | | | |