



| INFINITIVE (PRESENT) | PAST | PAST PARTICIPLE | TRANSLATION |
|-------------------------|------|--------------------|-------------|
|-------------------------|------|--------------------|-------------|

1st Group: IMPORTANT VERBS

| | | | |
|----------------|------------|------|--|
| BE (AM-IS-ARE) | WAS / WERE | BEEN | |
| DO (DOES) | DID | DONE | |
| HAVE (HAS) | HAD | HAD | |
| COME (COMES) | CAME | COME | |
| GET (GETS) | GOT | GOT | |
| GO (GOES) | WENT | GONE | |
| MAKE (MAKES) | MADE | MADE | |
| SAY (SAYS) | SAID | SAID | |
| TELL (TELLS) | TOLD | TOLD | |

2nd Group: PERCEPTION VERBS

| | | | |
|----------------|-------|-------|--|
| HEAR (HEARS) | HEARD | HEARD | |
| SEE (SEES) | SAW | SEEN | |
| SMELL (SMELLS) | SMELT | SMELT | |

3rd Group: NO CHANGE

| | | | |
|---------------|-------|-------|--|
| COST (COSTS) | COST | COST | |
| CUT (CUTS) | CUT | CUT | |
| HIT (HITS) | HIT | HIT | |
| HURT (HURTS) | HURT | HURT | |
| LET (LETS) | LET | LET | |
| PUT (PUTS) | PUT | PUT | |
| READ* (READS) | READ* | READ* | |
| SHUT (SHUTS) | SHUT | SHUT | |

4th Group: I - E / O - E / I - EN and others

| | | | |
|--------------------|----------|-----------|--|
| BITE (BITES) | BIT* | BITTEN | |
| BREAK (BREAKS)* | BROKE | BROKEN | |
| CHOOSE (chooses)* | CHOSE | CHOSEN | |
| DRIVE (DRIVES) | DROVE | DRIVEN | |
| EAT (EATS)* | ATE* | EATEN | |
| FALL (FALLS)* | FELL* | FALLEN | |
| GIVE (GIVES) | GAVE* | GIVEN | |
| FORGET (forgets)* | FORGOT* | FORGOTTEN | |
| FORGIVE (forgives) | FORGAVE* | FORGIVEN | |
| FREEZE (FREEZES)* | FROZE | FROZEN | |
| HIDE (HIDES) | HID* | HIDDEN | |
| RIDE (RIDES) | RODE | RIDDEN | |
| RISE (RISES) | ROSE | RISEN | |
| SHAKE (SHAKES)* | SHOOK* | SHAKEN | |
| SPEAK (SPEAKS)* | SPOKE | SPOKEN | |
| STEAL (STEALS)* | STOLE | STOLEN | |
| TAKE (TAKES)* | TOOK* | TAKEN | |
| WAKE(UP) (WAKES)* | WOKE | WOKEN | |
| WRITE (WRITES) | WROTE | WRITTEN | |

5th Group: I / U*-A / U

| | | | |
|----------------|--------|-------|--|
| BEGIN (BEGINS) | BEGAN | BEGUN | |
| DRINK (DRINKS) | DRANK | DRUNK | |
| RING (RINGS) | RANG | RUNG | |
| SING (SINGS) | SANG | SUNG | |
| SWING (SWINGS) | SWUNG* | SWUNG | |
| SWIM (SWIMS) | SWAM | SWUM | |

6th Group: AW-OW / EW / OWN

| | | | |
|----------------|-------|--------|--|
| BLOW (BLOWS) | BLEW | BLOWN | |
| DRAW (DRAWS) | DREW | DRAWN | |
| FLY* (FLIES) | FLEW | FLOWN | |
| GROW (GROWS) | GREW | GROWN | |
| KNOW (KNOWS) | KNEW | KNOWN | |
| THROW (THROWS) | THREW | THROWN | |

7th Group: -AUGHT / -OUGHT

| | | | |
|-----------------|---------|---------|--|
| BRING (BRINGS) | BROUGHT | BROUGHT | |
| BUY (BUYS) | BOUGHT | BOUGHT | |
| CATCH (CATCHES) | CAUGHT | CAUGHT | |
| FIGHT | FOUGHT | FOUGHT | |
| TEACH (TEACHES) | TAUGHT | TAUGHT | |
| THINK (THINKS) | THOUGHT | THOUGHT | |

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|-------------------------|------|--------------------|-------------|

8th Group: -STAND / -STOOD / -STOOD

| | | | |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|--|
| STAND (STOODS) | STOOD | STOOD | |
| UNDERSTAND (UNDERSTANDS) | UNDERSTOOD | UNDERSTOOD | |

9th Group: -EE- / -E- / -E- /

| | | | |
|----------------|-------|-------|--|
| BLEED (BLEEDS) | BLED | BLED | |
| FEED (FEEDS) | FED | FED | |
| FEEL (FEELS) | FELT | FELT | |
| KEEP (KEEPS) | KEPT | KEPT | |
| MEET (MEETS) | MET | MET | |
| SLEEP (SLEEPS) | SLEPT | SLEPT | |
| SWEEP (SWEEPS) | SWEPT | SWEPT | |

10th Group: -D / -T / -T

| | | | |
|----------------|-------|-------|--|
| BUILD (BUILDS) | BUILT | BUILT | |
| LEND (LENDS) | LENT | LENT | |
| SEND (SENDS) | SENT | SENT | |
| SPEND (SPENDS) | SPENT | SPENT | |

11th Group: -T / -T

| | | | |
|----------------|--------|--------|--|
| BURN (BURNS) | BURNT | BURNT | |
| DREAM (DREAMS) | DREAMT | DREAMT | |
| LEARN (LEARNS) | LEARNT | LEARNT | |
| LEAVE (LEAVES) | LEFT | LEFT | |
| LIGHT (LIGHTS) | LIT | LIT | |
| LOSE (LOSES) | LOST | LOST | |
| MEAN (MEANS) | MEANT | MEANT | |
| SHOOT (SHOOTS) | SHOT | SHOT | |
| SIT (SITS) | SAT | SAT | |
| SPELL (SPELLS) | SPELT | SPELT | |

12th Group: MISCELLANEOUS

| | | | |
|------------------|--------|--------|--|
| BECOME (BECOMES) | BECAME | BECOME | |
| FIND (FINDS) | FOUND | FOUND | |
| HANG (HANGS) | HUNG | HUNG | |
| HOLD (HOLDS) | HELD | HELD | |
| LAY (LAYS) | LAID | LAID | |
| LIE (LIES) | LAY | LAIN | |
| PAY (PAYS) | PAID | PAID | |
| RUN (RUNS) | RAN | RUN | |
| SELL (SELLS) | SOLD | SOLD | |
| SHINE (SHINES) | SHONE | SHONE | |
| SHOW (SHOWS) | SHOWED | SHOWN | |
| WEAR (WEARS) | WORE | WORN | |
| WIN (WINS) | WON | WON | |

PRESENT SIMPLE

Examples: They play tennis.
They **don't** play tennis.
Do they play tennis? Yes, they **do** / No, they **don't**.

❖ **Affirmative:** 3rd person singular adds -S/-ES.

He plays tennis

❖ **Negative:** Don't add -s/-es.

He **doesn't** play tennis.

❖ **Interrogative:** Don't add -s/-es.

Does he play tennis? Yes, he **does** / No, he **doesn't**

PAST SIMPLE

❖ Regular verbs in the past simple and past participle end in **-ed**.

Example: He played tennis yesterday.

❖ Both **Irregular verbs** and **regular verbs** form negatives and questions in the same way: did / didn't + infinitivo.

❖ Examples: He **didn't go** to Benidorm last Sunday.

Did he go to Benidorm yesterday?

He **didn't play** tennis yesterday.

Did he **play** tennis yesterday?

PAST SIMPLE OF TO BE

I WAS / I WASN'T / WAS I?
YOU WERE / YOU WEREN'T / WERE YOU?
HE/SHE/IT WAS / WASN'T / WAS HE/SHE/IT?

WE WERE / WE WEREN'T / WERE WE?
YOU WERE / YOU WEREN'T / WERE YOU?
THEY WERE / THEY WEREN'T / WERE THEY?