Bias–Variance Tradeoff Across Methods and Scenarios

Y-axis: Standard Deviation (% of True Effect)

X-axis: Absolute Bias (% of True Effect)
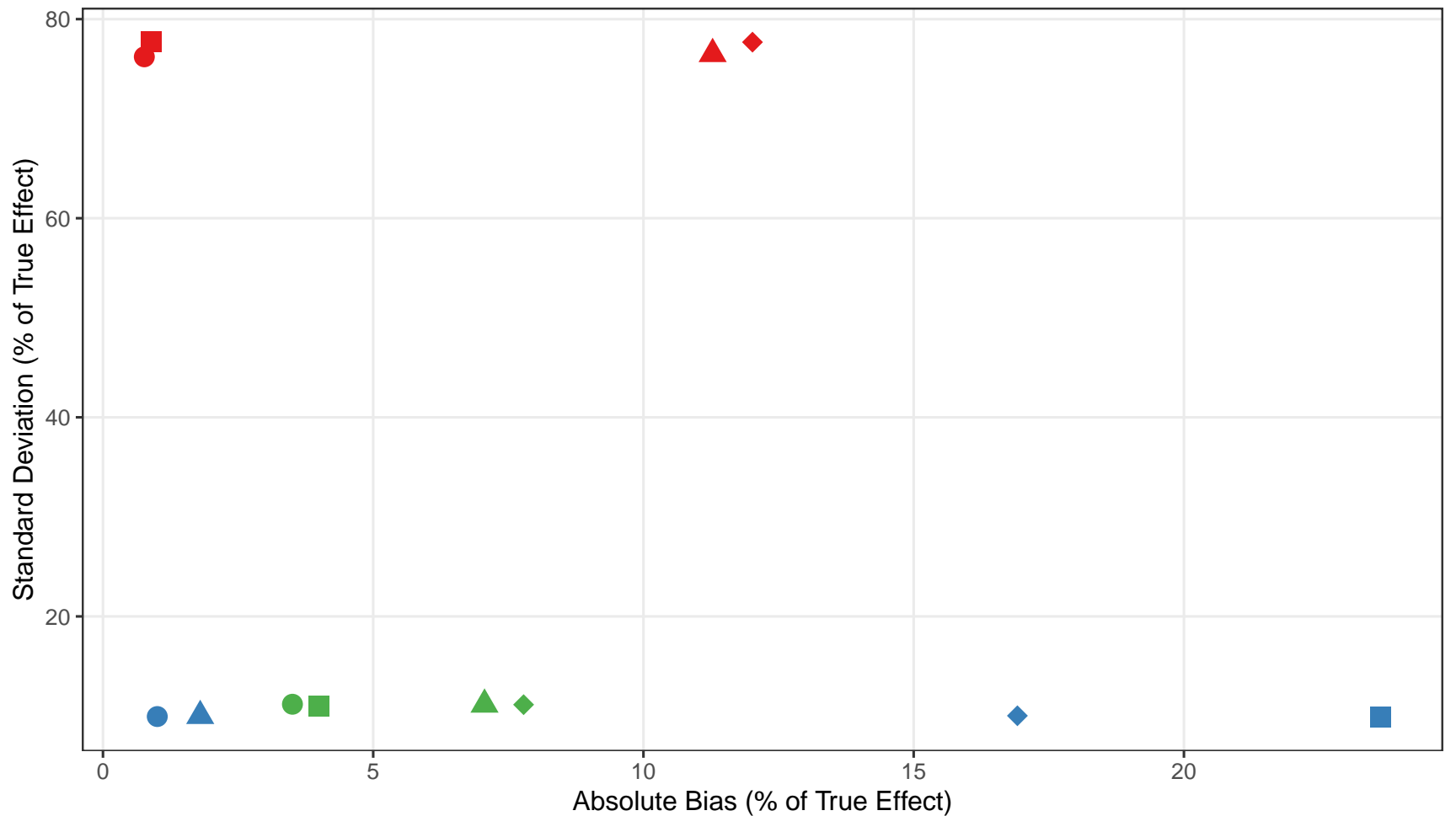
Legend: ● Baseline ▲ Heterogeneous Effects ■ Unobserved Confounding ◆ Combined **Estimator** ● RD (Optimal BW) ● CF Stand