187. It is a loss of trap seal due to unequal atmospheric pressure conditions and due to rapid flows of water thru the trap:

(a) Wind effect

(c) Siphonage

(b) Capillary attraction

(d) Back pressure

188. What is that vent pipe in plumbing that serve the building drain and building sewer?

(a) VSTR

(c) Yoke vent

(b) SVTR

(d) Relief vent