541. It is a loss of trap seal due to suspension of foreign objects such as string rugs or lint into the trap seal extending over the outlet arm of the trap:

- (a) Wind effect
- (b) Evaporation

- (c) Capillary attraction
- (d) Siphonage

542. How is water hardness measured?

(a) Ounce of hardness

(c) Parts per million

(b) Grains per gallon

(d) Soap suds