- 593. Unless prohibited by structural conditions, what is the reference of each vertical vent pipe before offsetting horizontally to join the stack vent or vent stack?
 - (a) Invert of trap
 - (b) Air gap of fixture
 - (c) Water level inside the trap
 - (d) Highest flood level rim of fixture

594. What tool is used to open plugged or sluggish drain piping?

(a) Drain auger

(c) Hand-spinner drain cable

(b) Force cup

(d) Plunger