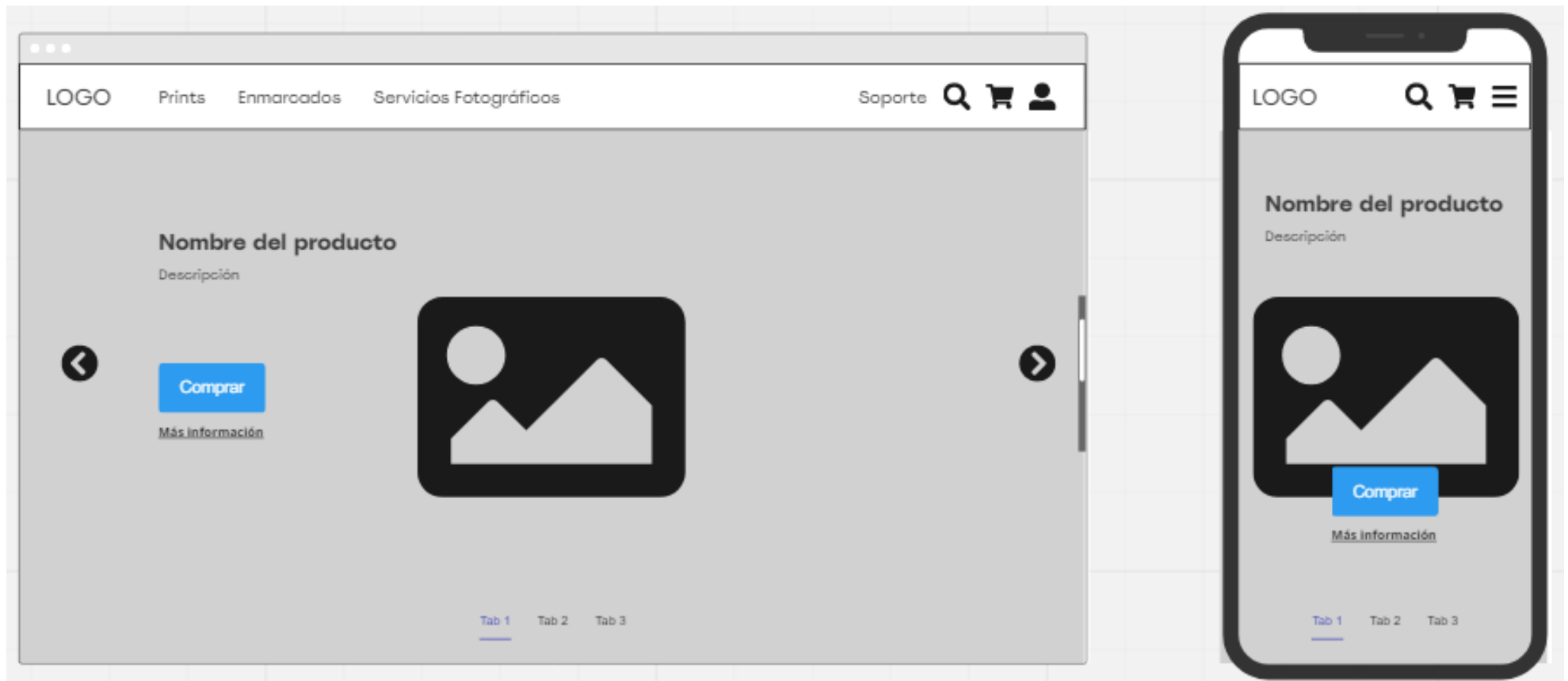
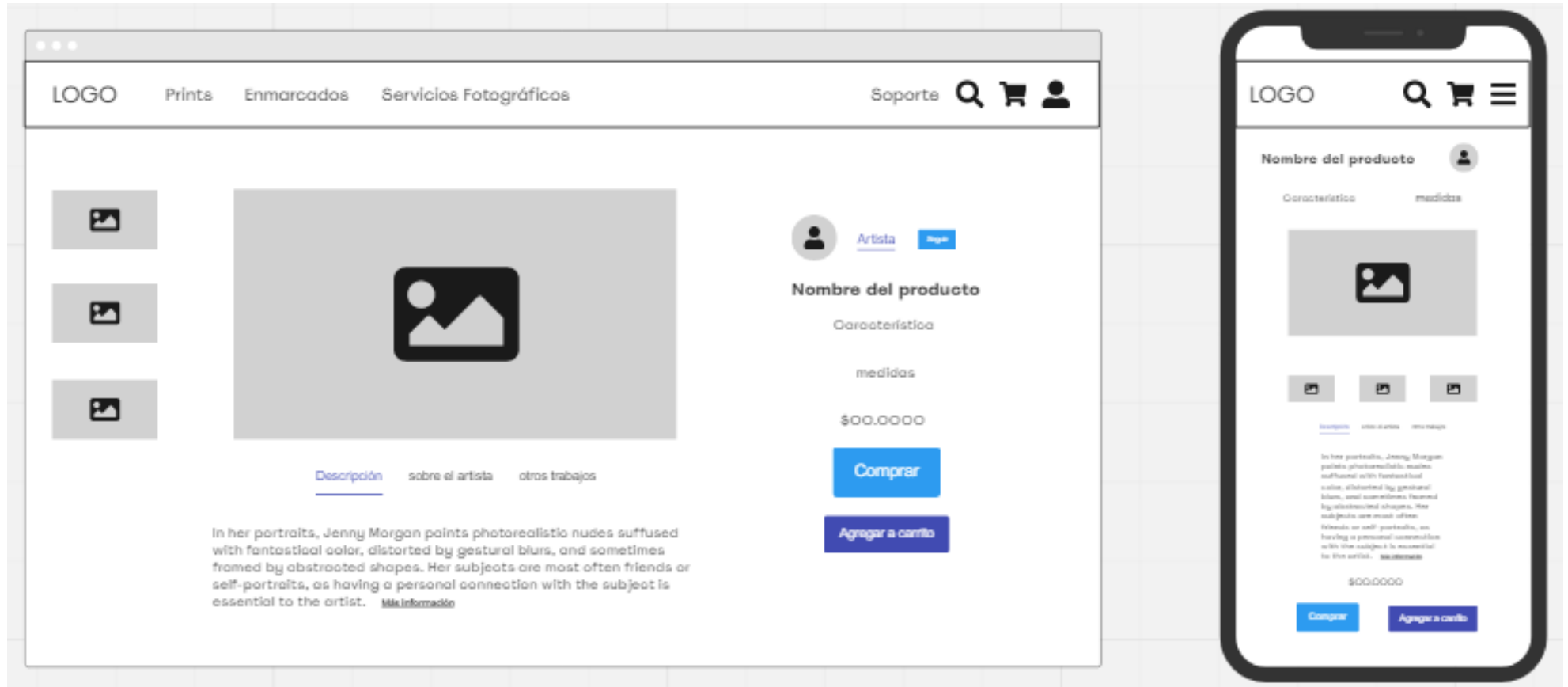


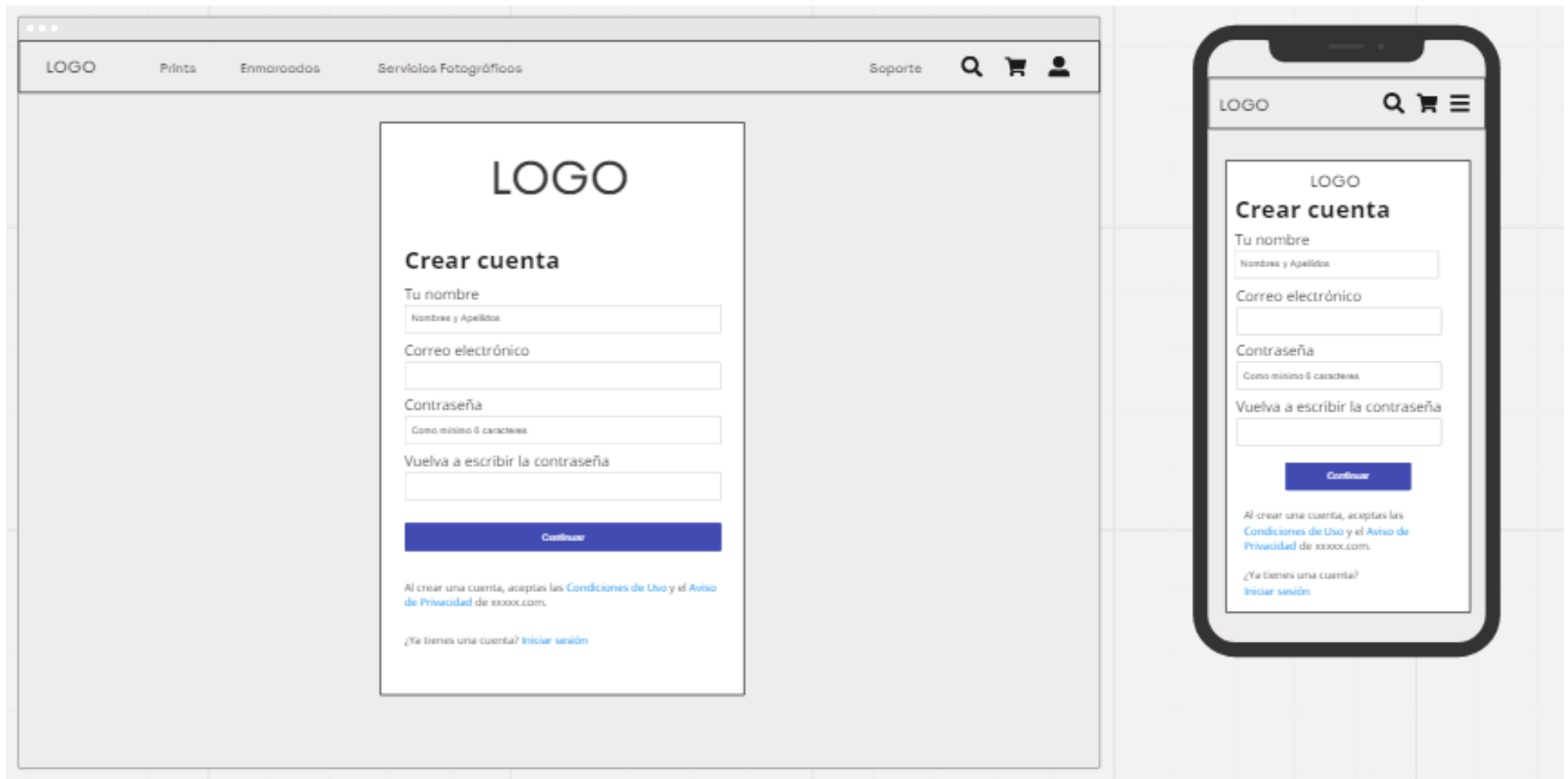
Home



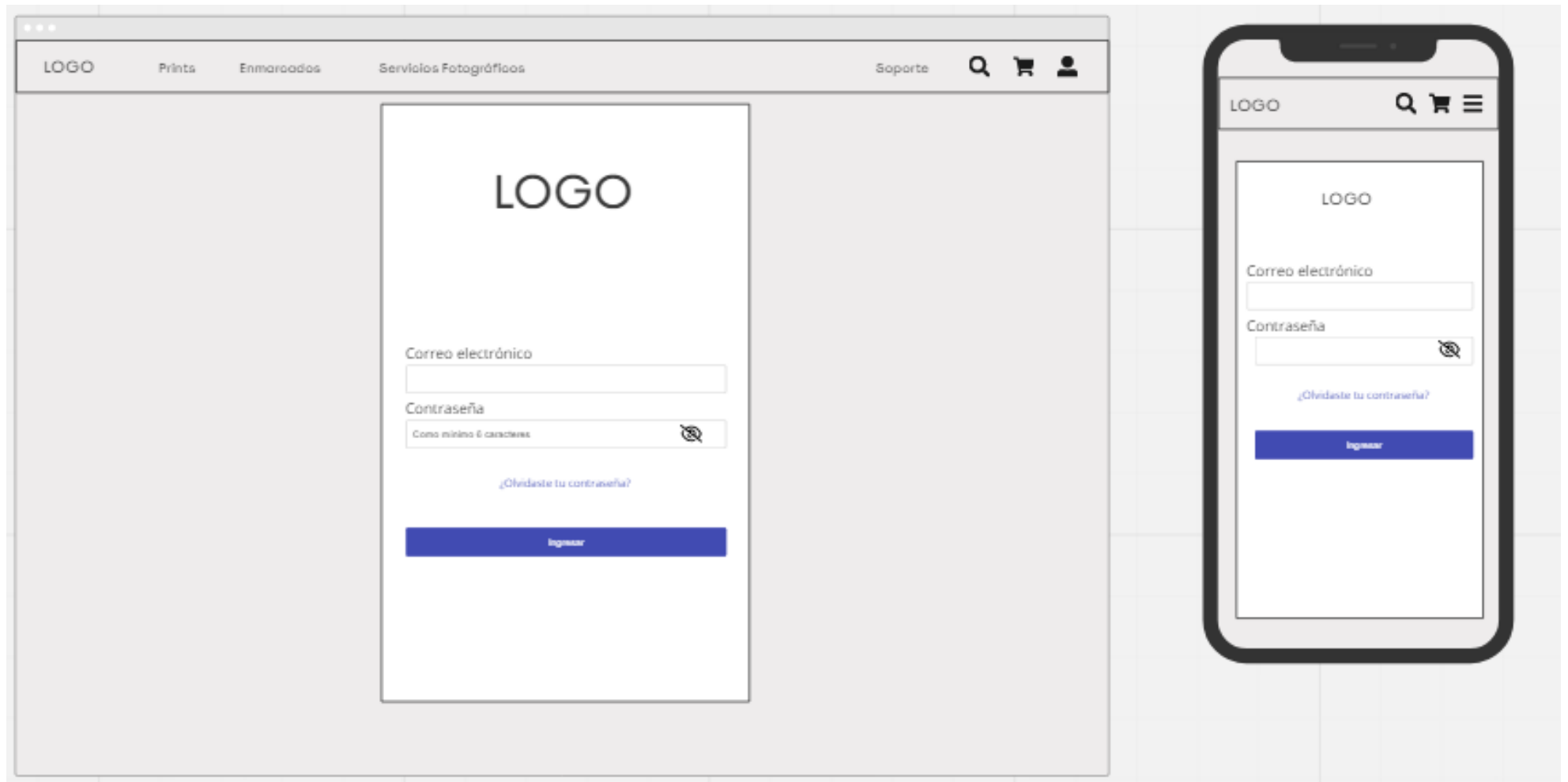
Detalle del producto



Registro



Inicio de sesión



Home-Versión 2

