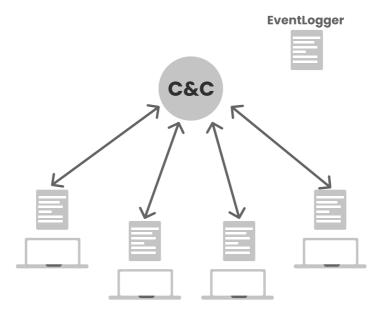
EventLogger for Windows

The project is composed of two parts:

- EventLogger: a <u>C#</u> script that logs mouse, keyboard and process events and sends them to the command and control server.
- C&C Server: the command and control web-server written Python 3.



EventLogger

The **EventLogger** use the <u>Windows API</u> to log events. It logs the following events:

- Mouse events: MouseClick and MouseDoubleClick only
- Keyboard events: using the Windows key enumeration format (see here)
- Process events: using the process name and the timestamp.

The logger has three main components:

- Constants: a class with the constants used by the logger.
- Logger: a class that implements the logging functionality.
- EventLogger: a class that implements the main functionality of the logger.

The Constants class isn't very interesting, it contains just the constants used by the logger including the dynamic settings that can be changed in the C&C Server.

The Logger implements the logging functionality, including the creation of the log file. The logger stores all the events in a string variable called _line and periodically clears it to avoid memory overflow. There are two conditions to clear the _line variable:

- reaching the maximum size of events: in this case the Logger class saves the events in a file.
- use the Server api to send the events to the server.

The EventLogger class that is the main class. After setting up the methods that catch the events, it starts a thread that every SECONDS_API_INVOKE (a dynamic setting) calls the Server api to send the events. There are four dynamic settings:

```
public int SECONDS_API_INVOKE = 10;
public bool LOG_PROCESS_ON_DOUBLE_CLICK = true;
public bool LOG_MOUSE_EVENTS = true;
public bool LOG_KEYBOARD_EVENTS = true;
```

Thread that periodically calls the C&C server api

```
try{
    while (true){
        Thread.Sleep(config.SECONDS_API_INVOKE * 1000);
        logger.SendLog();
    }
}
catch (Exception ex){
    Console.WriteLine(ex);
}
```

- LOG_PROCESS_ON_DOUBLE_CLICK: if true, the EventLogger logs the process name and the timestamp after a double click event.
- LOG_MOUSE_EVENTS: if true, the EventLogger logs the mouse events.
- LOG_KEYBOARD_EVENTS: if true, the EventLogger logs the keyboard events.
- SECONDS_API_INVOKE: the time in seconds between two invocations of the api.

C&C Server

The C&C Server is a web-server written in Python 3 using the <u>Django</u> framework, using SQLite as the database. There are two apps, one for the <u>UI interface</u> and the other for the <u>EventLogger</u> api. In the <u>EventLogger</u> section is the api used to get the events from the <u>EventLogger</u> and convert every single event to a format compatible for the UI interface.

The UI interface helps to manage many different EventLogger instances, each one with its own settings. The interface basically allow the attacker to:

- Create new EventLogger instances
- View the events captured by the instance
- View some graphs of the events
- Change the dynamic settings a specific EventLogger instance

Homepage

Here are all the EventLogger instances, for each one there is a link to the app where it is possible to view the events, the graphs and change the dynamic settings.



Events view

These are all the events of the EventLogger, the events are sorted by timestamp. It is also possible to see the processes captured in a record.

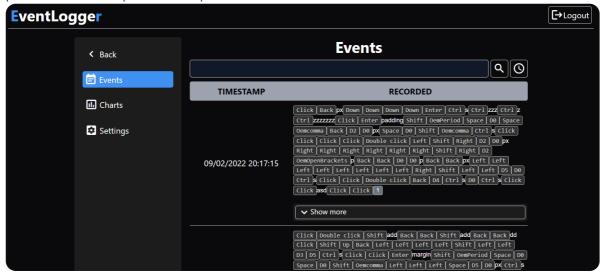
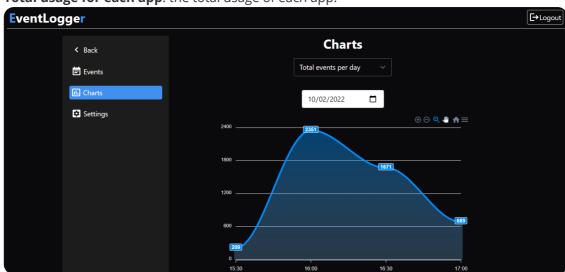


Chart view

All charts are useful to observe the victims behavior. The charts are:

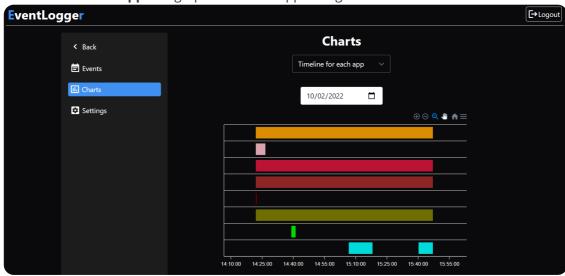
• **Total usage for each app**: the total usage of each app.



• **Total events per day**: all captured events in a day, grouped by app and sorted by timestamp.



• **Timeline for each app**: the graph shows the apps' usage timeline.



Dynamic settings

Here there are all the dynamic settings of the **EventLogger**. Already described in the previous section.

