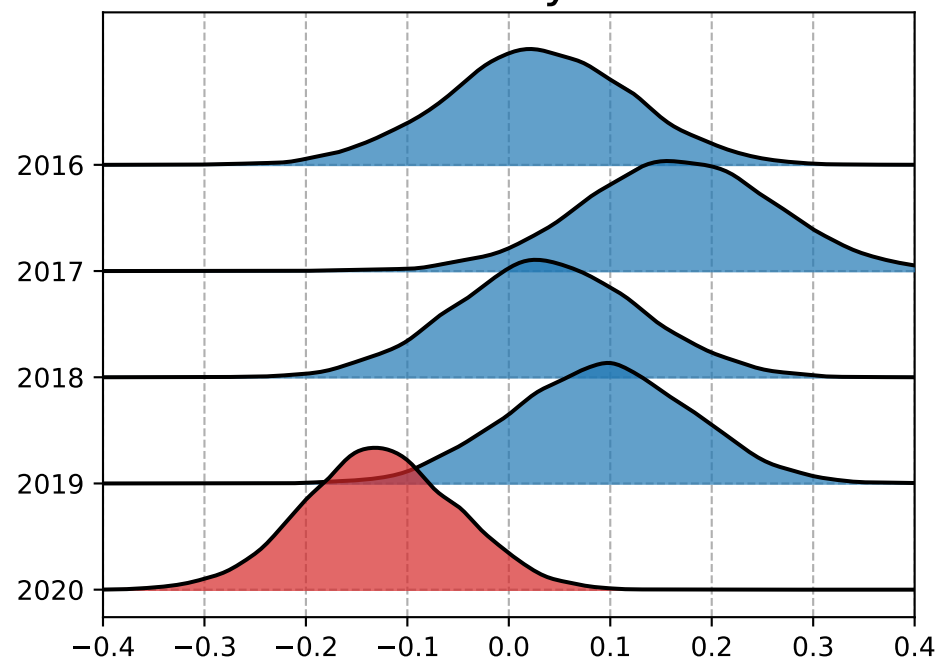
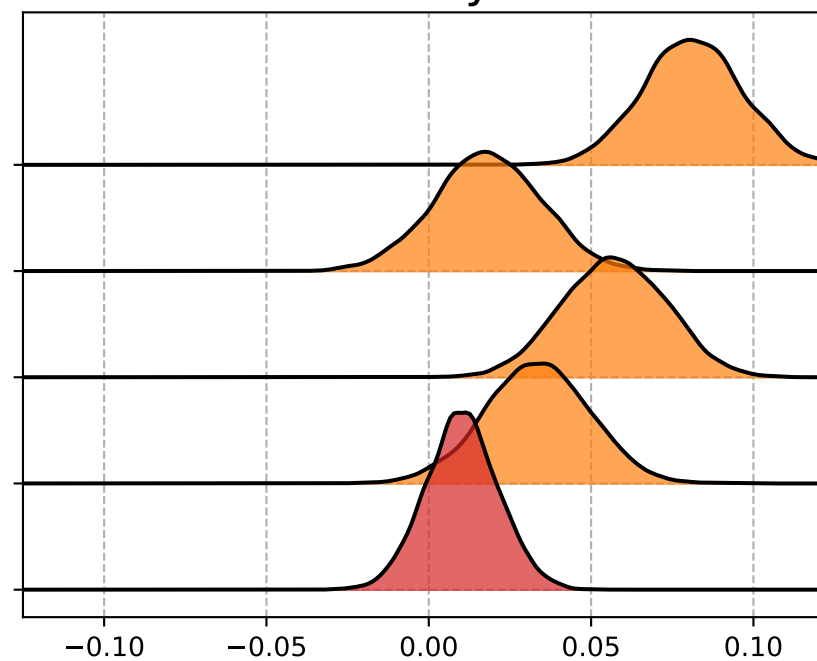


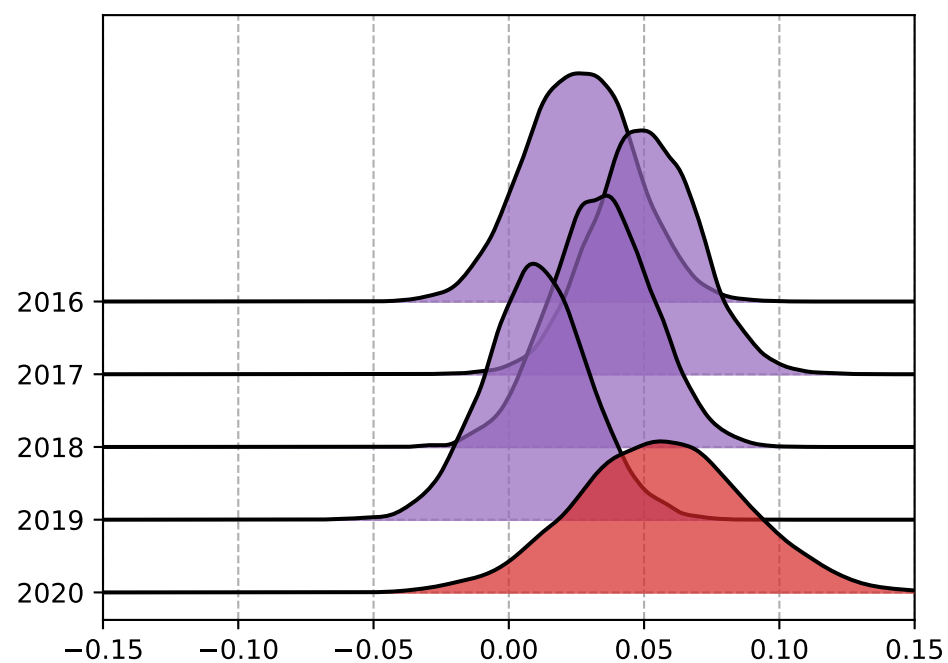
### NHL Playoffs



### NBA Playoffs



### MLB Seasons



### NFL Seasons

