

# Model identification and flight control design for the Prometheus mapping drone

Nicola Dal Lago

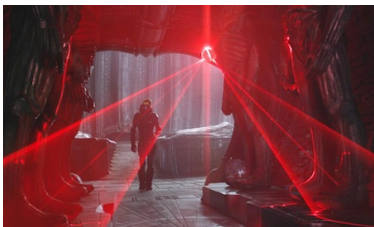
Corso di Laurea Magistrale in Ingegneria dell'Automazione  
Dipartimento di Ingegneria dell'Informazione

10 ottobre 2016

DEPARTMENT OF  
INFORMATION  
ENGINEERING  
UNIVERSITY OF PADOVA



# Prometheus mapping drone



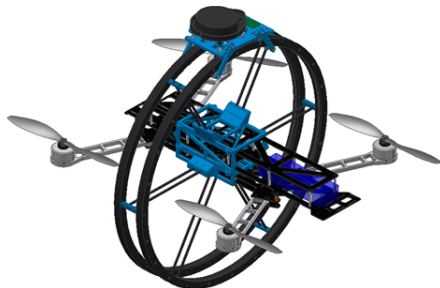
## Scopo del progetto

Realizzazione di un UAV per navigazione e mappatura 3D in autonomo

## Progetto diviso in 3 parti:

- 1 Design e costruzione della parte meccanica
- 2 Modello matematico, system identification, traiettorie e controllo
- 3 Algoritmi di navigazione e mapping

# Design

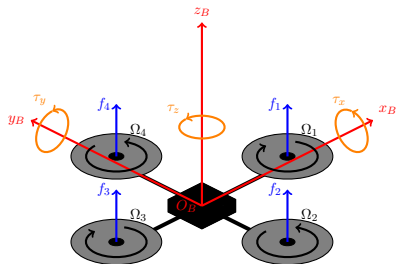


- Telaio di un quadricottero standard
- Uso di un sensore laser Lidar, mapping in 2D
- Aggiunta di una piattaforma rotante per mapping in 3D

# Modello matematico

## Cinematica di Newton-Eulero

$$\begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{f} \\ \boldsymbol{\tau} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} m \cdot I_3 & \mathbf{0} \\ \mathbf{0}^T & I_{cm} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \ddot{\mathbf{x}}_B \\ \dot{\boldsymbol{\omega}}_B \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{0} \\ \boldsymbol{\omega}_B \times I_{cm} \cdot \boldsymbol{\omega}_B \end{bmatrix}$$

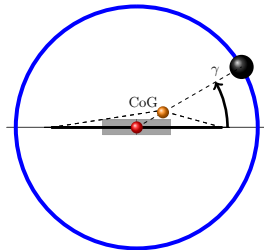


$$\mathbf{f}_i(t) = a_{f,i} \Omega_i^2 \mathbf{n}_i = a_{f,i} \Omega_{max,i}^2 u_i(t)^2 \mathbf{n}_i$$

$$\boldsymbol{\tau}_i(t) = -\text{sgn}(\Omega_i) b_{f,i} \Omega_{max,i}^2 u_i(t)^2 \mathbf{n}_i$$

$$u_i(t) \approx \frac{1}{\tau_i s + 1} u_{in,i}(t)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{f}_{total} \\ \boldsymbol{\tau}_{total} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \sum_{i=1}^4 \mathbf{f}_i(u_i^2) \\ \sum_{i=1}^4 \mathbf{l}_i \times \mathbf{f}_i(u_i^2) + \boldsymbol{\tau}_i(u_i^2) \end{bmatrix}$$



## Dinamica complessiva

$$\begin{bmatrix} \ddot{\mathbf{x}}_B \\ \ddot{\boldsymbol{\omega}}_B \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \dots & \frac{a_{f,i} \Omega_{max,i}^2 \mathbf{n}_i}{m} & \dots \\ \dots & I_{cm}^{-1} \left[ (\mathbf{l}_i + \Delta \mathbf{l}) \times a_{f,i} \Omega_{max,i}^2 \mathbf{n}_i - \text{sgn}(\Omega_i) b_{f,i} \Omega_{max,i}^2 \mathbf{n}_i \right] & \dots \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \vdots \\ u_i^2 \\ \vdots \end{bmatrix} +$$

$$+ \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{0} \\ I_{cm}^{-1} (\boldsymbol{\omega}_B \times I_{cm} \boldsymbol{\omega}_B) \end{bmatrix} + \frac{1}{m_{cart}} \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{f}_{cart} \\ \mathbf{0} \end{bmatrix}$$

# System identification