nope

Name: Nope

Category: Cryptography

Description: Chuck Testa loves Stego!

Enumeration

Relevant information obtain by enumeration on the target file:

- \rightarrow **Type of File**: ELF 64-bit LSB executable, x86-64, version 1 (SYSV), dynamically linked, interpreter /lib64/ld-linux-x86-64.so.
- 2, not stripped
- → Execution:
 - ⇒ **Input**: None
 - ⇒ Output: "La clave no es flag{ASM} }:)"
- → Contents:
 - ⇒ 2 Relevant strings:
 - La <u>clave</u> no es flag{<u>ASM</u>} }:)
 - La <u>flag</u> no es flag{<u>asm</u>} }:)
 - ⇒ The previous strings are barely different, but this difference may be a hint to find the flag. ¿What is ASM/asm?
- ASM seems to fit for assembly code. I find no obvious relation between ASM and asm but the ascii difference between caps.
 - The strings command shows "the.asm" which we can assume to be an assembly file, maybe hidden in the elf.
- \Rightarrow While running the strings command we notice a series of strings "flagX" with X in [1,25] and a string "the_flag", we suppose these are variable names whose content we could see in gdb.
- ⇒ Also, from the 2 relevant strings found earlier, only one is visible by the command strings. This is, the strings with "asm" instead of "ASM" is not declared as an explicit string, or hidden somehow. "La flag no es flag{asm} }:)" has become a potential hint to find the flag.
- → GDB Debugging: Check the "Enumeration/qdb" file for a detailed report of the GDB analysis.
- ⇒ Our assumptions about the strings command output were true, each flagX variable contains a character from the "La flag no es flag{asm} }".
- ⇒ Nevertheless, the_flag contains the character '\n', but is also the argument of the asm instruction **callq**, meaning the_flag is also a procedure. This information is confusing.
- ⇒ There are no signs of a variable containing the string "La clave no es flag{ASM} }:)", so we assume its hard-coded in the program.
- → **ELFTOC**: Tool that creates a C struct that replicates the memory state of an elf. The file "Enumeration/nope.c" has further details.
 - ⇒ Most of the data seems invaluable for the problem but in the data section we can find two strings:
 - "La clave no es flag{ASM}):\n" \rightarrow Normal hard-coded string.
- "\0L\0a\0 \0f\0l\0a\0g\0 \0n\0o\0 \0e\0s\0 \0f\0l\0a\0g\0{\0a\0s\0m\0}\0 \0}:)" \to "La flag no es flag{asm} }:)" hidden with \0' characters.
 - ⇒ In the symbol table section, we discovered:
 - the.asm actually is an assembly file we should try to open.
 - All the flagX vars are defined as data while the_flag is defined as text, both defined in ReadOnly data.
- → **HEXEDIT**: We obtained the same reuslts as ELFTOC.

First-Contact

Type of File: ELF 64-bit LSB executable, x86-64, version 1 (SYSV), dynamically linked, interpreter /lib64/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2, not stripped (*file* command)

Execution:

- Input: None
- Output: "La clave no es flag{ASM} }:)"

Contents:

- In order to have a better understanding of the file, let's have a look at its contents, starting with cat.
- Cat command output:

- 2 Relevant strings:
 - La <u>clave</u> no es flag{ASM} }:)
 - La <u>flaq</u> no es flag{<u>asm</u>} }:)
- The previous strings are barely different, but this difference may be a hint to find the flag. ¿What is ASM/asm?
- ASM seems to fit for assembly code. I find no obvious relation between ASM and asm but the ascii difference between caps.
 - The strings command shows "the.asm" which we can assume to be an assembly file, maybe hidden in the elf.
 - The file seems to have explicit strings in it, lets have a better look with the *strings* command:

```
alex@DESKTOP-MQKMDU5:
                                                                                       'Ciberseg/nope$ strings nope.elf
/lib64/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2
libc.so.6
        00
La clave no es flag{ASM} }:)
the.asm
flag1
flag2
flag3
flag4
flag5
flag6
flag7
flag8
flag9
flag10
flag11
flag12
flag13
flag14
flag15
flag16
flag17
flag18
flag19
flag20
flag21
flag22
flag23
flag24
flag25
the_flag
_DYNAMIC
edata
_end
 _bss_start
```

- Although the output continues, the relevant data is shown above. First, we notice a series of strings "flagX" with X in [1,25] and a string "the_flag", we suppose these are variable names whose content we could see in gdb later.
- Also, notice that from the 2 strings we recovered in the cat command, only one is visible by the command strings. This is, the strings with "asm" instead of "ASM" is not declared as an explicit string, or hidden somehow. "La flag no es flag{asm} }:)" has become a potential hint to find the flag.

gdb

```
# GDB execution for the file nope.elf
GNU gdb (Ubuntu 9.2-Oubuntu1~20.04.1) 9.2
Copyright (C) 2020 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <a href="http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html">http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html</a>
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law.
Type "show copying" and "show warranty" for details.
This GDB was configured as "x86 64-linux-gnu".
Type "show configuration" for configuration details.
For bug reporting instructions, please see:
<a href="http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/">http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/</a>.
Find the GDB manual and other documentation resources online at:
    <http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/documentation/>.
For help, type "help".
Type "apropos word" to search for commands related to "word"...
Reading symbols from nope.elf...
(No debugging symbols found in nope.elf)
(gdb)
(gdb) b main # Breakpoint at main function
Breakpoint 1 at 0x401000
(gdb) run # Start execution
Starting program: /mnt/c/Users/Alex/OneDrive - Universidad de Alcala/
Documentos/Ciberseg/nope/nope.elf
Breakpoint 1, 0 \times 00000000000401000 in main () # Main function starts at 0 \times 0401000
(gdb) disassemble main # Obtain assembly code equivalent to main
Dump of assembler code for function main:
   0x0000000000401000 <+0>:
                                  callq
                                         0x40100a <the flag> # Call to a
procedure named "the flag" with no args
   0x000000000401005 <+5>:
                                  jmpq
                                         0x401132 <end>
End of assembler dump.
(gdb) disassemble 0x40100a # Disassemble the flag method
Dump of assembler code for function the flag:
   0x000000000040100a <+0>:
                                  nop
   0x000000000040100b <+1>:
                                  mov
                                          $0x4, %eax
   0x0000000000401010 <+6>:
                                          $0x1, %ebx
                                  mov
   0x0000000000401015 <+11>:
                                  nop
   0x0000000000401016 <+12>:
                                  nop
   0x0000000000401017 <+13>:
                                  nop
   0x0000000000401018 <+14>:
                                  lea
                                          0x403000, %rcx
   nop
   0x0000000000401021 <+23>:
                                  nop
   0x0000000000401022 <+24>:
                                          $0x3, %edx
                                  mov
   0 \times 00000000000401027 <+29>:
                                         $0x80
                                  int
   0x0000000000401029 <+31>:
                                  nop
                                          $0x4, %eax
   0x000000000040102a <+32>:
                                  mov
   0x000000000040102f <+37>:
                                  nop
   0x0000000000401030 <+38>:
                                  nop
   0 \times 00000000000401031 < +39 > :
                                  mov
                                          $0x1, ebx
```

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0x0000000000401036	<+44>:	nop	
0x0000000000401037	<+ 4 5>:	lea	0x403003, %rcx
0x000000000040103f	<+ 5 3>:	mov	\$ <mark>0x3,</mark> %edx
0x0000000000401044	<+ 5 8>:	nop	
0x0000000000401045	<+ 5 9>:	int	\$0x80
0x0000000000401047	<+ 61 >:	mov	\$0x4,%eax
0x000000000040104c	<+66>:	mov	\$0x1, %ebx
0x0000000000401051	<+ 71 >:	nop	
0x0000000000401052	<+ 72 >:	nop	
0x0000000000401053	<+ 73 >:	lea	0x403006, %rcx
0x000000000040105b	<+81>:	mov	\$0x3, %edx
0x0000000000401060	<+86>:	nop	
0x0000000000401061	<+ 8 7>:	int	\$0x80
0x0000000000401063	<+89>:	nop	
0x0000000000401064	<+90>:	nop	
0x0000000000401065	<+ 91 >:	mov	\$ <mark>0x4,</mark> %eax
0x000000000040106a	<+96>:	nop	
0x000000000040106b	<+ 9 7>:	MOV	\$0x1,%ebx
0x0000000000401070	<+102>:	lea	0x403009,%rcx
0x0000000000401078	<+ 110 >:	nop	
0x0000000000401079	<+ 111 >:	mov	\$0x3, %edx
0x000000000040107e	<+116>:	int	\$0x80
0x0000000000401080	<+118>:	mov	\$ <mark>0x4,</mark> %eax
0x0000000000401085	<+123>:	nop	
0x0000000000401086	<+124>:	nop	Ċ O 1
0x0000000000401087 0x0000000000040108c	<+125>: <+130>:	mov	\$0x1, %ebx
0x0000000000040108C	<+130>: <+138>:	lea mov	0x40300c, %rcx \$0x3, %edx
0x0000000000401094	<+130>. <+143>:	nop	YUXJ, beax
0x0000000000401099	<+143>.	int	\$0x80
0x000000000040109a		nop	70200
0x000000000040109e		nop	
0x000000000010103d		nop	
0x0000000000101096		mov	\$ <mark>0x4,</mark> %eax
0x00000000004010a4		mov	\$0x1, %ebx
0x00000000004010a9	<+159>:	nop	, one , one ,
0x00000000004010aa	<+160>:	lea	0x40300f,%rcx
0x00000000004010b2	<+168>:	nop	•
0x00000000004010b3	<+169>:	nop	
0x00000000004010b4	<+170>:	nop	
0x00000000004010b5	<+ 171 >:	nop	
0x00000000004010b6	<+ 1 72>:	mov	\$ <mark>0x3,</mark> %edx
0x00000000004010bb	<+ 1 77>:	int	\$0x80
0x00000000004010bd	<+179>:	nop	
0x00000000004010be	<+180>:	nop	
0x00000000004010bf	<+181>:	mov	\$0x4,%eax
0x00000000004010c4	<+186>:	nop	
0x00000000004010c5	<+187>:	mov	\$0x1, %ebx
0x00000000004010ca	<+ 192 >:	nop	
0x00000000004010cb	<+193> :	lea	0x403012,%rcx
0x00000000004010d3	<+201>:	mov	\$0x3, %edx
0x00000000004010d8	<+206>:	nop	
0x00000000004010d9	<+207>:	int	\$0x80

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```
$<mark>0x4,</mark>%eax
   0x00000000004010db <+209>:
                                  mov
   0x00000000004010e0 <+214>:
                                         $0x1, ebx
                                  mov
   0x00000000004010e5 <+219>:
                                  nop
   0x00000000004010e6 <+220>:
                                  nop
   0x00000000004010e7 <+221>:
                                         0x403015, %rcx
                                  lea
   0x00000000004010ef <+229>:
                                  mov
                                         $0x3, %edx
   0x00000000004010f4 <+234>:
                                  nop
   0x00000000004010f5 <+235>:
                                         $0x80
                                  int
   0x00000000004010f7 <+237>:
                                         $0x4, %eax
                                  mov
   0x00000000004010fc <+242>:
                                         $0x1, ebx
                                  mov
   0x0000000000401101 <+247>:
                                         0x403018, %rcx
                                  lea
   0x0000000000401109 <+255>:
                                  nop
   0x000000000040110a <+256>:
                                         $0x3, %edx
                                  mov
   0x000000000040110f <+261>:
                                  int
                                         $0x80
   0x0000000000401111 <+263>:
                                         $0x4, %eax
                                  mov
   0 \times 00000000000401116 < +268 > :
                                  nop
   0x0000000000401117 <+269>:
                                  nop
   0x0000000000401118 <+270>:
                                  nop
   0 \times 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 9 < +271 > :
                                  nop
   0x000000000040111a <+272>:
                                  nop
   0x000000000040111b <+273>:
                                         $0x1, ebx
                                  mov
                                         0x40301b, %rcx
   lea
   0x0000000000401128 <+286>:
                                         $0x3, %edx
                                  mov
   0x000000000040112d <+291>:
                                  nop
   0x000000000040112e <+292>:
                                  nop
   0x000000000040112f <+293>:
                                  int
                                         $0x80
   0x0000000000401131 <+295>:
                                  retq
End of assembler dump.
# Non-relevant information recovered, trying accessing to content of flagX
names.
(gdb) print flag1
'flag1' has unknown type; cast it to its declared type
(gdb) print (char) flag1
$6 = 76 'L' # flag1 is a variable which contains the char 'L'
print (char) flag2
$7 = 97 'a'
(gdb) print (char) flag3
$8 = 32 ' '
(gdb) print (char) flag4
$9 = 102 'f'
(gdb) print (char) flag5
$10 = 108 '1'
(gdb) print (char) flag6
$11 = 97 'a'
(gdb) print (char) flag7
$12 = 103 'q'
(qdb) print (char) flag8
$13 = 32 ' '
(gdb) print (char) flag9
$14 = 110 'n'
# print (char) flag{10-22}
(gdb) print (char) flag23
$15 = 125 '}'
```

```
(gdb) print (char) flag24
$16 = 32 ' '
(gdb) print (char) flag25
$17 = 125 '}'
(gdb) print (char) flag26 # Corresponding to strings output, there are only 25
flag variables. Forming "La flag no es flag{asm} }"
No symbol table is loaded. Use the "file" command.
(gdb) print (char) the flag # The flag is defined as the character '\n' but also
called as a procedure in main...
$18 = 10 ' n'
(gdb) print &the flag # Obtain the memory address of the flag
$19 = (< \text{text variable, no debug info}) \ 0x40100a < \text{the flag}
(gdb) print (char*) the flag # Try to print the string in the flag in case it
contains one
$20 = 0x40100a < the flag> "\220\270\004" # Octal to ASCII: É,EOT --> Not
relevant
(gdb) print &flag # Obtain the memory address of the start of the string
$23 = (< \text{data variable, no debug info} *) 0x403000
(gdb) print (char*) 0x403000 # Try to print the complete string.
$24 = 0x403000 "La clave no es flag{ASM} }:)\n" # Success, we obtained the
first string
(gdb)
```

nope.c

```
// Using the program elftoc we generated a c code that creates data structures
to replicate the memory state during the execution
#include <stddef.h>
#include <elf.h>
#define ADDR RODATA 0x00400000
enum sections
  SHN INTERP = 1, SHN HASH, SHN GNU HASH, SHN DYNSYM, SHN DYNSTR, SHN TEXT,
  SHN EH FRAME, SHN DYNAMIC, SHN DATA, SHN SYMTAB, SHN STRTAB, SHN SHSTRTAB,
  SHN COUNT
};
typedef struct elf
 Elf64 Ehdr
                 ehdr;
 Elf64 Phdr
                phdrs[8];
  unsigned char interp[28];
  unsigned char pad1[4];
 Elf64 Word
                hash[4];
 Elf64 Word
                 gnu hash[7];
  unsigned char pad2[4];
  Elf64 Sym
                dynsym[1];
                 dynstr[11];
  unsigned char pad3[3469];
  unsigned char text[318];
                pad4[7650];
  Elf64 Dyn
                dynamic[14];
                data[82];
                 pad5[6];
  Elf64 Sym
                 symtab[36];
                 strtab[222];
                 shstrtab[92];
  unsigned char pad6[6];
  Elf64 Shdr
                 shdrs[SHN COUNT];
} elf;
elf foo =
  /* ehdr */
    { 0x7F, 'E', 'L', 'F', ELFCLASS64, ELFDATA2LSB, EV CURRENT, ELFOSABI SYSV,
      0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 },
   ET EXEC, EM X86 64, EV CURRENT, ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, text),
   offsetof(elf, phdrs), offsetof(elf, shdrs), 0, sizeof(Elf64 Ehdr),
   sizeof(Elf64 Phdr), sizeof foo.phdrs / sizeof *foo.phdrs,
   sizeof(Elf64 Shdr), sizeof foo.shdrs / sizeof *foo.shdrs, SHN SHSTRTAB
  },
```

```
/* phdrs */
  { PT PHDR, PF R, offsetof(elf, phdrs), ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, phdrs),
    ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, phdrs), sizeof foo.phdrs, sizeof foo.phdrs,
    sizeof(Elf64 Addr) },
  { PT INTERP, PF R, offsetof(elf, interp),
    ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, interp),
    ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, interp), sizeof foo.interp,
    sizeof foo.interp, 1 },
  { PT_LOAD, PF_R, 0, ADDR_RODATA, ADDR RODATA, offsetof(elf, pad3),
    offsetof(elf, pad3), 0x1000 },
  { PT LOAD, PF R | PF X, offsetof(elf, text),
    ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, text), ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, text),
    sizeof foo.text, sizeof foo.text, 0x1000 },
  { PT LOAD, PF R, offsetof(elf, pad4) + 0x0EC2,
    ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, pad4) + 0x0EC2,
    ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, pad4) + 0x0EC2, 0, 0, 0x1000 },
  { PT LOAD, PF R | PF W, offsetof(elf, dynamic),
    ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, dynamic),
    ADDR_RODATA + offsetof(elf, dynamic),
    offsetof(elf, pad5) - offsetof(elf, dynamic),
    offsetof(elf, pad5) - offsetof(elf, dynamic), 0x1000 },
  { PT DYNAMIC, PF R | PF W, offsetof(elf, dynamic),
    ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, dynamic),
    ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, dynamic), sizeof foo.dynamic,
    sizeof foo.dynamic, sizeof(Elf64 Addr) },
  { PT GNU RELRO, PF R, offsetof(elf, dynamic),
    ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, dynamic),
    ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, dynamic), sizeof foo.dynamic,
    sizeof foo.dynamic, 1 }
},
/* interp */
"/lib64/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2",
/* pad1 */
{ 0 },
/* hash */
 1, 1,
  0,
 0
/* gnu hash */
  1, 1, 1, 0,
  0x00000000, 0x00000000,
  0
},
/* pad2 */
\{ \quad 0 \quad \}
/* dynsym */
  { 0, 0, 0, SHN UNDEF, 0, 0 }
},
```

```
/* dynstr */
"\01ibc.so.6",
/* pad3 */
\{ 0 \}
/* text */
 0xE8, 0x05, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0xE9, 0x28, 0x01, 0x00, 0x00, 0x90, 0xB8,
 0x04, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0xBB, 0x01, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x90, 0x90, 0x90,
 0x48, 0x8D, 0x0C, 0x25, 0x00, 0x30, 0x40, 0x00, 0x90, 0x90, 0xBA, 0x03,
 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0xCD, 0x80, 0x90, 0xB8, 0x04, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x90,
 0x90, 0xBB, 0x01, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x90, 0x48, 0x8D, 0x0C, 0x25, 0x03,
 0x30, 0x40, 0x00, 0xBA, 0x03, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x90, 0xCD, 0x80, 0xB8,
 0x04, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0xBB, 0x01, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x90, 0x90, 0x48,
 0x8D, 0x0C, 0x25, 0x06, 0x30, 0x40, 0x00, 0xBA, 0x03, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00,
 0x90, 0xCD, 0x80, 0x90, 0x90, 0xB8, 0x04, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x90, 0xBB,
 0x01, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x48, 0x8D, 0x0C, 0x25, 0x09, 0x30, 0x40, 0x00,
 0x90, 0xBA, 0x03, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0xCD, 0x80, 0xB8, 0x04, 0x00, 0x00,
 0x00, 0x90, 0x90, 0xBB, 0x01, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x48, 0x8D, 0x0C, 0x25,
 0x0C, 0x30, 0x40, 0x00, 0xBA, 0x03, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x90, 0xCD, 0x80,
 0x90, 0x90, 0x90, 0xB8, 0x04, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0xBB, 0x01, 0x00, 0x00,
 0x00, 0x90, 0x48, 0x8D, 0x0C, 0x25, 0x0F, 0x30, 0x40, 0x00, 0x90, 0x90,
 0x90, 0x90, 0xBA, 0x03, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0xCD, 0x80, 0x90, 0x90, 0xB8,
 0x04, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x90, 0xBB, 0x01, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x90, 0x48,
 0x8D, 0x0C, 0x25, 0x12, 0x30, 0x40, 0x00, 0xBA, 0x03, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00,
 0x90, 0xCD, 0x80, 0xB8, 0x04, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0xBB, 0x01, 0x00, 0x00,
 0x00, 0x90, 0x90, 0x48, 0x8D, 0x0C, 0x25, 0x15, 0x30, 0x40, 0x00, 0xBA,
 0x03, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x90, 0xCD, 0x80, 0xB8, 0x04, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00,
 0xBB, 0x01, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x48, 0x8D, 0x0C, 0x25, 0x18, 0x30, 0x40,
 0x00, 0x90, 0xBA, 0x03, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0xCD, 0x80, 0xB8, 0x04, 0x00,
 0x00, 0x00, 0x90, 0x90, 0x90, 0x90, 0x90, 0xBB, 0x01, 0x00, 0x00,
 0x48, 0x8D, 0x0C, 0x25, 0x1B, 0x30, 0x40, 0x00, 0xBA, 0x03, 0x00, 0x00,
 0x00, 0x90, 0x90, 0xCD, 0x80, 0xC3, 0xB8, 0x01, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0xBB,
 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0xCD, 0x80
},
/* pad4 */
\{ 0 \}
/* dynamic */
  { DT NEEDED, { 1 } }, /* libc.so.6 */
  { DT HASH, { ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, hash) } },
  { DT GNU HASH, { ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, gnu hash) } },
  { DT STRTAB, { ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, dynstr) } },
  { DT SYMTAB, { ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, dynsym) } },
  { DT STRSZ, { sizeof foo.dynstr } },
  { DT ADDRNUM, { sizeof(Elf64 Sym) } },
  { DT DEBUG, { 0 } },
 { DT NULL, { 0 } },
  { DT NULL, { 0 } },
  { DT_NULL, { 0 } },
  { DT NULL, { 0 } },
  { DT NULL, { 0 } },
  { DT NULL, { 0 } }
},
```

```
/* data */
 "La clave no es flag{ASM} }:) \n" // Visible string while executing
 "\OL\Oa\O \Of\Ol\Oa\Og\O \On\Oo\O \Oe\Os\O \Of\Ol\Oa\Og\O{\Oa\Os\Om\O}\O
\0\}:)", // String hidden with '\0' chars.
 /* pad5 */
 { 0 },
 /* symtab */
    { 0, 0, 0, SHN UNDEF, 0, 0 },
    /* the.asm */
    { 1, ELF64 ST INFO(STB LOCAL, STT FILE), STV DEFAULT, SHN ABS, 0, 0 }, //
the.asm is a file we should access
    /* flag */
    { 179, ELF64 ST INFO(STB LOCAL, STT NOTYPE), STV DEFAULT, SHN DATA,
     ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, data), 0 },
    /* flag1 */
    { 9, ELF64 ST INFO(STB LOCAL, STT NOTYPE), STV DEFAULT, SHN DATA,
     ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, data) + 0x1E, 0 },
    /* flag2 */
    { 15, ELF64 ST INFO(STB LOCAL, STT NOTYPE), STV DEFAULT, SHN DATA,
      ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, data) + 0x20, 0 },
    /* flag3 */
    { 21, ELF64 ST INFO(STB LOCAL, STT NOTYPE), STV DEFAULT, SHN DATA,
      ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, data) + 0x22, 0 },
    /* flag4 */
    { 27, ELF64 ST INFO(STB LOCAL, STT NOTYPE), STV DEFAULT, SHN DATA,
      ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, data) + 0x24, 0 },
    /* flag5 */
    { 33, ELF64 ST INFO(STB LOCAL, STT NOTYPE), STV DEFAULT, SHN DATA,
      ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, data) + 0x26, 0 },
    /* flag6 */
    { 39, ELF64 ST INFO(STB LOCAL, STT NOTYPE), STV DEFAULT, SHN DATA,
      ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, data) + 0x28, 0 },
    /* flag7 */
    { 45, ELF64 ST INFO(STB LOCAL, STT NOTYPE), STV DEFAULT, SHN DATA,
      ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, data) + 0x2A, 0 },
    /* flag8 */
    { 51, ELF64 ST INFO(STB LOCAL, STT NOTYPE), STV DEFAULT, SHN DATA,
      ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, data) + 0x2C, 0 },
    /* flag9 */
    { 57, ELF64 ST INFO(STB LOCAL, STT NOTYPE), STV DEFAULT, SHN DATA,
      ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, data) + 0x2E, 0 },
    /* flag10 */
    { 63, ELF64 ST INFO(STB LOCAL, STT NOTYPE), STV DEFAULT, SHN DATA,
      ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, data) + 0x30, 0 },
    /* flag11 */
    { 70, ELF64 ST INFO(STB LOCAL, STT NOTYPE), STV DEFAULT, SHN DATA,
      ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, data) + 0x32, 0 },
    /* flag12 */
    { 77, ELF64 ST INFO(STB LOCAL, STT NOTYPE), STV DEFAULT, SHN DATA,
     ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, data) + 0x34, 0 },
    /* flag13 */
    { 84, ELF64 ST INFO(STB LOCAL, STT NOTYPE), STV DEFAULT, SHN DATA,
```

```
ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, data) + 0x36, 0 },
/* flag14 */
{ 91, ELF64 ST INFO(STB LOCAL, STT NOTYPE), STV DEFAULT, SHN DATA,
 ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, data) + 0x38, 0 },
/* flag15 */
{ 98, ELF64 ST INFO(STB LOCAL, STT NOTYPE), STV DEFAULT, SHN DATA,
 ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, data) + 0x3A, 0 },
/* flag16 */
{ 105, ELF64 ST INFO(STB LOCAL, STT NOTYPE), STV DEFAULT, SHN DATA,
 ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, data) + 0x3C, 0 },
/* flag17 */
{ 112, ELF64 ST INFO(STB LOCAL, STT NOTYPE), STV DEFAULT, SHN DATA,
 ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, data) + 0x3E, 0 },
/* flag18 */
{ 119, ELF64 ST INFO(STB LOCAL, STT NOTYPE), STV DEFAULT, SHN DATA,
 ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, data) + 0x40, 0 },
/* flag19 */
{ 126, ELF64 ST INFO(STB LOCAL, STT NOTYPE), STV DEFAULT, SHN DATA,
 ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, data) + 0x42, 0 },
/* flag20 */
{ 133, ELF64 ST INFO(STB LOCAL, STT NOTYPE), STV DEFAULT, SHN DATA,
 ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, data) + 0x44, 0 },
/* flag21 */
{ 140, ELF64 ST INFO(STB LOCAL, STT NOTYPE), STV DEFAULT, SHN DATA,
 ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, data) + 0x46, 0 },
/* flag22 */
{ 147, ELF64 ST INFO(STB LOCAL, STT NOTYPE), STV DEFAULT, SHN DATA,
 ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, data) + 0x48, 0 },
/* flag23 */
{ 154, ELF64 ST INFO(STB LOCAL, STT NOTYPE), STV DEFAULT, SHN DATA,
 ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, data) + 0x4A, 0 },
/* flag24 */
{ 161, ELF64 ST INFO(STB LOCAL, STT NOTYPE), STV DEFAULT, SHN DATA,
 ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, data) + 0x4C, 0 },
/* flag25 */
{ 168, ELF64 ST INFO(STB LOCAL, STT NOTYPE), STV DEFAULT, SHN DATA,
 ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, data) + 0x4E, 0 },
/* the flag */
{ 175, ELF64 ST INFO(STB LOCAL, STT NOTYPE), STV DEFAULT, SHN TEXT,
 ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, text) + 10, 0 },
/* end */
{ 201, ELF64 ST INFO(STB LOCAL, STT NOTYPE), STV DEFAULT, SHN TEXT,
 ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, text) + 0x0132, 0 },
{ 0, ELF64 ST INFO(STB LOCAL, STT FILE), STV DEFAULT, SHN ABS, 0, 0 },
/* DYNAMIC */
{ 184, ELF64 ST INFO(STB LOCAL, STT OBJECT), STV DEFAULT, SHN DYNAMIC,
 ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, dynamic), 0 },
/* edata */
{ 193, ELF64 ST INFO(STB GLOBAL, STT NOTYPE), STV DEFAULT, SHN DATA,
 ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, pad5), 0 },
{ 200, ELF64 ST INFO (STB GLOBAL, STT NOTYPE), STV DEFAULT, SHN DATA,
 0x403058, 0},
```

```
/* bss start */
 { 205, ELF64 ST INFO(STB GLOBAL, STT NOTYPE), STV DEFAULT, SHN DATA,
   ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, pad5), 0 },
 /* main */
 { 217, ELF64 ST INFO(STB GLOBAL, STT NOTYPE), STV DEFAULT, SHN TEXT,
   ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, text), 0 }
},
/* strtab */
"\0the.asm\0flag1\0flag2\0flag3\0flag4\0flag5\0flag6\0flag7\0flag8\0flag9\0"
 "flaq10\0flaq11\0flaq12\0flaq13\0flaq14\0flaq15\0flaq16\0flaq17\0flaq18\0"
 "flag19\0flag20\0flag22\0flag23\0flag24\0flag25\0the flag<math>\0DYNA"
 "MIC\0 edata\0 end\0 bss start\0main",
/* shstrtab */
"\0.symtab\0.strtab\0.shstrtab\0.interp\0.gnu.hash\0.dynsym\0.dynstr\0.tex"
 "t\0.eh frame\0.dynamic\0.data",
/* pad6 */
{ O },
/* shdrs */
 { 0, SHT NULL, 0, 0, 0, 0, SHN UNDEF, 0, 0, 0 },
 /* .interp */
  { 27, SHT PROGBITS, SHF ALLOC, ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, interp),
   offsetof(elf, interp), sizeof foo.interp, SHN UNDEF, 0, 1, 0 },
 /* .hash */
  { 39, SHT HASH, SHF ALLOC, ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, hash),
   offsetof(elf, hash), sizeof foo.hash, SHN DYNSYM, 0, sizeof(Elf64 Addr),
    sizeof(Elf64 Word) },
 /* .gnu.hash */
  { 35, SHT GNU HASH, SHF ALLOC, ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, gnu hash),
   offsetof(elf, gnu hash), sizeof foo.gnu hash, SHN DYNSYM, 0,
   sizeof(Elf64 Addr), 0 },
 /* .dynsym */
  { 45, SHT DYNSYM, SHF ALLOC, ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, dynsym),
   offsetof(elf, dynsym), sizeof foo.dynsym, SHN DYNSTR, 1,
   sizeof(Elf64 Addr), sizeof(Elf64 Sym) },
 /* .dynstr */
  { 53, SHT STRTAB, SHF ALLOC, ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, dynstr),
   offsetof(elf, dynstr), sizeof foo.dynstr, SHN UNDEF, 0, 1, 0 },
 /* .text */
  { 61, SHT PROGBITS, SHF EXECINSTR | SHF ALLOC,
   ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, text), offsetof(elf, text), sizeof foo.text,
    SHN UNDEF, 0, 0 \times 10, 0},
 /* .eh frame */
  { 67, SHT PROGBITS, SHF ALLOC, ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, pad4) + 0x0EC2,
   offsetof(elf, pad4) + 0x0EC2, 0, SHN UNDEF, 0, sizeof(Elf64 Addr), 0 },
 /* .dynamic */
  { 77, SHT DYNAMIC, SHF WRITE | SHF ALLOC,
   ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, dynamic), offsetof(elf, dynamic),
   sizeof foo.dynamic, SHN DYNSTR, 0, sizeof(Elf64 Addr),
   sizeof(Elf64 Dyn) },
 /* .data */
  { 86, SHT PROGBITS, SHF WRITE | SHF ALLOC,
   ADDR RODATA + offsetof(elf, data), offsetof(elf, data), sizeof foo.data,
```

```
SHN_UNDEF, 0, 4, 0 },
/* .symtab */
{ 1, SHT_SYMTAB, 0, 0, offsetof(elf, symtab), sizeof foo.symtab,
    SHN_STRTAB, 32, sizeof(Elf64_Addr), sizeof(Elf64_Sym) },
/* .strtab */
{ 9, SHT_STRTAB, 0, 0, offsetof(elf, strtab), sizeof foo.strtab,
    SHN_UNDEF, 0, 1, 0 },
/* .shstrtab */
{ 17, SHT_STRTAB, 0, 0, offsetof(elf, shstrtab), sizeof foo.shstrtab,
    SHN_UNDEF, 0, 1, 0 }
};
```

hexdump

```
0000000 457f 464c 0102 0001 0000 0000 0000 0000
0000010 0002 003e 0001 0000 1000 0040 0000 0000
0000020 0040 0000 0000 0000 34f8 0000 0000 0000
0000030 0000 0000 0040 0038 0008 0040 000d 000c
0000040 0006 0000 0004 0000 0040 0000 0000 0000
0000070 0008 0000 0000 0000 0003 0000 0004 0000
0000080 0200 0000 0000 0000 0200 0040 0000 0000
0000090 0200 0040 0000 0000 001c 0000 0000 0000
00000c0 0000 0040 0000 0000 0000 0040 0000 0000
00000e0 1000 0000 0000 0001 0000 0005 0000
0000100 1000 0040 0000 0000 013e 0000 0000 0000
0000130 2000 0040 0000 0000 2000 0040 0000 0000
0000150 1000 0000 0000 0000 0001 0000 0006 0000
0000170 2f20 0040 0000 0000 0132 0000 0000 0000
00001c0 0008 0000 0000 0000 e552 6474 0004 0000
00001e0 2f20 0040 0000 0000 00e0 0000 0000 0000
0000200 6c2f 6269 3436 6c2f 2d64 696c 756e 2d78
0000210 3878 2d36 3436 732e 2e6f 0032 0000 0000
0000260 0000 0000 0000 0000 6c00 6269 2e63 6f73
0000270 362e 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000
0001000 05e8 0000 e900 0128 0000 b890 0004 0000
0001010 01bb 0000 9000 9090 8d48 250c 3000 0040
0001020 9090 03ba 0000 cd00 9080 04b8 0000 9000
0001030 bb90 0001 0000 4890 0c8d 0325 4030 ba00
0001040 0003 0000 cd90 b880 0004 0000 01bb 0000
0001050 9000 4890 0c8d 0625 4030 ba00 0003 0000
0001060 cd90 9080 b890 0004 0000 bb90 0001 0000
0001070 8d48 250c 3009 0040 ba90 0003 0000 80cd
```

0001080	04b8	0000	9000	bb90	0001	0000	8d48	250c
0001090	300c	0040	03ba	0000	9000	80cd	9090	b890
00010a0	0004	0000	01bb	0000	9000	8d48	250c	300f
00010b0	0040	9090	9090	03ba	0000	cd00	9080	b890
00010c0	0004	0000	bb90	0001	0000	4890	0c8d	1225
00010d0	4030	ba00	0003	0000	cd90	b880	0004	0000
00010e0	01bb	0000	9000	4890	0c8d	1525	4030	ba00
0001060	0003	0000	cd90	b880	0004	0000	01bb	0000
			1825				0000	
0001100	4800	0c8d		4030	9000	03ba		cd00
0001110	b880	0004	0000	9090	9090	bb90	0001	0000
0001120	8d48	250c	301b	0040	03ba	0000	9000	cd90
0001130	c380	01b8	0000	00dd	0000	0000	80cd	0000
0001140	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
*								
0002f20	0001	0000	0000	0000	0001	0000	0000	0000
0002f30	0004	0000	0000	0000	0220	0040	0000	0000
0002f40	fef5	6fff	0000	0000	0230	0040	0000	0000
0002f50	0005	0000	0000	0000	0268	0040	0000	0000
0002f60	0006	0000	0000	0000	0250	0040	0000	0000
0002f70	000a	0000	0000	0000	000b	0000	0000	0000
0002f70	000b	0000	0000	0000	0018	0000	0000	0000
		0000						
0002f90	0015		0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
0002fa0	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
*								
0003000	614c	6320	616c	6576	6e20	206f	7365	6620
0003010	616c	7b67	5341	7d4d	7d20	293a	000a	004c
0003020	0061	0020	0066	006c	0061	0067	0020	006e
0003030	006f	0020	0065	0073	0020	0066	006c	0061
0003040	0067	007b	0061	0073	006d	007d	0020	3a7d
0003050	0029	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
0003060	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
0003070	0001	0000	0004	fff1	0000	0000	0000	0000
0003080	0000	0000	0000	0000	00b3	0000	0000	0009
0003090	3000	0040	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
0003030 00030a0	0009	0000	0000	0009	301e	0040	0000	0000
							0000	
00030b0	0000	0000	0000	0000	000f	0000		0009
00030c0	3020	0040	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
00030d0	0015	0000	0000	0009	3022	0040	0000	0000
00030e0	0000	0000	0000	0000	001b	0000	0000	0009
00030f0	3024	0040	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
0003100	0021	0000	0000	0009	3026	0040	0000	0000
0003110	0000	0000	0000	0000	0027	0000	0000	0009
0003120	3028	0040	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
0003130	002d	0000	0000	0009	302a	0040	0000	0000
0003140	0000	0000	0000	0000	0033	0000	0000	0009
0003150	302c	0040	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
0003160	0039	0000	0000	0009	302e	0040	0000	0000
0003170	0000	0000	0000	0000	003f	0000	0000	0009
0003170	3030	0040	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
0003100	0046	0000	0000	0000	3032	0040	0000	0000
0003190 00031a0	0000	0000	0000	0000	004d	0000	0000	0000
00031b0	3034	0040	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
00031c0	0054	0000	0000	0009	3036	0040	0000	0000

00031d0	0000	0000	0000	0000	005b	0000	0000	0009
00031e0	3038	0040	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
00031f0	0062	0000	0000	0009	303a	0040	0000	0000
0003200	0000	0000	0000	0000	0069	0000	0000	0009
0003210	303c	0040	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
0003220	0070	0000	0000	0009	303e	0040	0000	0000
0003230	0000	0000	0000	0000	0077	0000	0000	0009
0003240	3040	0040	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
0003250	007e	0000	0000	0009	3042	0040	0000	0000
0003260	0000	0000	0000	0000	0085	0000	0000	0009
0003270	3044	0040	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
0003280	008c	0000	0000	0009	3046	0040	0000	0000
0003290	0000	0000	0000	0000	0093	0000	0000	0009
00032a0	3048	0040	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
00032b0	009a	0000	0000	0009	304a	0040	0000	0000
00032c0	0000	0000	0000	0000	00a1	0000	0000	0009
00032d0	304c	0040	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
00032e0	00a8	0000	0000	0009	304e	0040	0000	0000
00032f0	0000	0000	0000	0000	00af	0000	0000	0006
0003300	100a	0040	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
0003310	00c9	0000	0000	0006	1132	0040	0000	0000
0003320	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0004	fff1
0003330	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
0003340	8d00	0000	0001	8000	2f20	0040	0000	0000
0003350	0000	0000	0000	0000	00c1	0000	0010	0009
0003360	3052	0040	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
0003370	00c8	0000	0010	0009	3058	0040	0000	0000
0003380	0000	0000	0000	0000	00cd	0000	0010	0009
0003390	3052	0040	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
00033a0	00d9	0000	0010	0006	1000	0040	0000	0000
00033b0	0000	0000	0000	0000	7400	6568	612e	6d73
00033c0	6600	616c	3167	6600	616c	3267	6600	616c
00033d0	3367	6600	616c	3467	6600	616c	3567	6600
00033e0	616c	3667	6600	616c	3767	6600	616c	3867
00033f0	6600	616c	3967	6600	616c	3167	0030	6c66
0003400	6761	3131	6600	616c	3167	0032	6c66	6761
0003410	3331	6600	616c	3167	0034	6c66	6761	3531
0003420	6600	616c	3167	0036	6c66	6761	3731	6600
0003430	616c	3167	0038	6c66	6761	3931	6600	616c
0003440	3267	0030	6c66	6761	3132	6600	616c	3267
0003450	0032	6c66	6761	3332	6600	616c	3267	0034
0003460	6c66	6761	3532	7400	6568	665f	616c	0067
0003470	445f	4e59	4d41	4349	5f00	6465	7461	0061
0003480	655f	646e	5f00	625f	7373	735f	6174	7472
0003490	6d00	6961	006e	2e00	7973	746d	6261	2e00
00034a0	7473	7472	6261	2e00	6873	7473	7472	6261
00034b0	2e00	6e69	6574	7072	2e00	6e67	2e75	6168
00034c0	6873	2e00	7964	736e	6d79	2e00	7964	736e
00034d0	7274	2e00	6574	7478	2e00	6865	665f	6172
00034e0	656d	2e00	7964	616e	696d	0063	642e	7461
00034f0	0061	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
0003500	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
*								

0003530	0000	0000	0000	0000	001b	0000	0001	0000
0003540	0002	0000	0000	0000	0200	0040	0000	0000
0003550	0200	0000	0000	0000	001c	0000	0000	0000
0003560	0000	0000	0000	0000	0001	0000	0000	0000
0003570	0000	0000	0000	0000	0027	0000	0005	0000
0003580	0002	0000	0000	0000	0220	0040	0000	0000
0003590	0220	0000	0000	0000	0010	0000	0000	0000
00035a0	0004	0000	0000	0000	0008	0000	0000	0000
00035b0	0004	0000	0000	0000	0023	0000	fff6	6fff
00035c0	0002	0000	0000	0000	0230	0040	0000	0000
00035d0	0230	0000	0000	0000	001c	0000	0000	0000
00035e0	0004	0000	0000	0000	8000	0000	0000	0000
00035f0	0000	0000	0000	0000	002d	0000	000b	0000
0003600	0002	0000	0000	0000	0250	0040	0000	0000
0003610	0250	0000	0000	0000	0018	0000	0000	0000
0003620	0005	0000	0001	0000	8000	0000	0000	0000
0003630	0018	0000	0000	0000	0035	0000	0003	0000
0003640	0002	0000	0000	0000	0268	0040	0000	0000
0003650	0268	0000	0000	0000	000b	0000	0000	0000
0003660	0000	0000	0000	0000	0001	0000	0000	0000
0003670	0000	0000	0000	0000	003d	0000	0001	0000
0003680	0006	0000	0000	0000	1000	0040	0000	0000
0003690	1000	0000	0000	0000	013e	0000	0000	0000
00036a0	0000	0000	0000	0000	0010	0000	0000	0000
00036b0	0000	0000	0000	0000	0043	0000	0001	0000
00036c0	0002	0000	0000	0000	2000	0040	0000	0000
00036d0	2000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
00036e0	0000	0000	0000	0000	0008	0000	0000	0000
00036f0	0000	0000	0000	0000	004d	0000	0006	0000
0003700	0003	0000	0000	0000	2f20	0040	0000	0000
0003710	2f20	0000	0000	0000	00e0	0000	0000	0000
0003720	0005	0000	0000	0000	8000	0000	0000	0000
0003730	0010	0000	0000	0000	0056	0000	0001	0000
0003740	0003	0000	0000	0000	3000	0040	0000	0000
0003750	3000	0000	0000	0000	0052	0000	0000	0000
0003760	0000	0000	0000	0000	0004	0000	0000	0000
0003770	0000	0000	0000	0000	0001	0000	0002	0000
0003780	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
0003790	3058	0000	0000	0000	0360	0000	0000	0000
00037a0	000b	0000	0020	0000	8000	0000	0000	0000
00037b0	0018	0000	0000	0000	0009	0000	0003	0000
00037c0	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
00037d0	33b8	0000	0000	0000	00de	0000	0000	0000
00037e0	0000	0000	0000	0000	0001	0000	0000	0000
00037f0	0000	0000	0000	0000	0011	0000	0003	0000
0003800	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
0003810	3496	0000	0000	0000	005c	0000	0000	0000
0003820	0000	0000	0000	0000	0001	0000	0000	0000
*								

0003838