

# Assignment 4 TDT4165 Programming Languages

---

Nicolai Molstad

## Task 1

a)

- 30 gets printed first as it is the first in the local block
- a thread block for A is created
- a thread block for B is created
- $C * 100$  is printed
- A is printed
- B is printed
- $A * 10$  is printed
- $B * 10$  is printed
- $A * 10$  and  $B * 10$  are printed in any order as both are delayed by 100ms

b) As each thread is independent of the other, the order of the output is order by the delay before the print statement

based on that we should see C, A, B,  $A * 10$ ,  $B * 10$ ,  $C * 100$

c)

- 2 is printed first as it is the first in the local block
- a thread block for A is created
- A is printed
- a thread block for B is created
- B is printed
- C is declared as  $A+B$
- C is printed

d)

A is set in a thread, and both next thread and the ending is dependent on A, so it has to be printed first.

The end is dependent on B, so it has to be printed last.

B will only be printed after A is printed, and A is printed after the thread is done.

We can see that the threads are executed in parallel as A and B are printed before C is declared and that C is dependent on A and B

## Task 2

```
fun {Enumerate Start End}
  local Tail in
    if Start <= End then
      Tail = thread {Enumerate (Start+1) End} end

      Start | {List.take Tail End-Start}
    else
      nil
    end
  end
end

fun {GenerateOdd Start End} List in
  List = {Enumerate Start End}

  {Filter List Int.isOdd}
end
```

### Task 3

```
fun {ListDivisorsOf Number}
  local PossibleDivisors in
    PossibleDivisors = {Enumerate 1 Number }
    {Filter PossibleDivisors fun {$ Var}
      (Number mod Var) == 0 end}
  end
end

fun {ListPrimesUntil N}
  local Numbers in
    Numbers = {Enumerate 2 N}
    {Filter Numbers fun {$ Var}
      {ListDivisorsOf Var} == [1 Var] end}
  end
end
```

## Task 4

```
fun lazy {EnumerateLazy} EnumerateInner in
  fun lazy {EnumerateInner N}
    N | {EnumerateInner N + 1}
  end

  {EnumerateInner 1}
end

fun lazy {PrimesLazy}
  local FilterLazy in
    fun lazy {FilterLazy Numbers Function}
      case Numbers of Head|Tail then
        if {Function Head} then
          Head | {FilterLazy Tail Function}
        else
          {FilterLazy Tail Function}
        end
      else nil
      end
    end
  end

  {FilterLazy {EnumerateLazy} fun {$ Var}
    {ListDivisorsOf Var} == [1 Var] end}
end

end
```