

# Nicolas Al Haddad

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## CONTACT

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## EDUCATION

PhD in Computer Science 2018 — Present  
Boston University

MS in Computer Science 2016 — 2017(transferred)  
American University of Beirut

BS in Computer Science 2012 — 2016  
American University of Beirut

## WORK EXPERIENCE

Institute for War & Peace Reporting July 2014 — Jan 2015  
Digital Security Officer/Software Developer

### Description of Services/Scope of Work:

- Coordinating and contributing to the development of digital security applications
- Keeping up to date with international developments in the field of digital security
- Monitoring of current developments related to digital security in the Arab world
- Preparing of training material on digital security
- Training journalists and activists on the subject of digital security
- Writing of digital security related articles in English or Arabic
- Supplying advice to journalists and activists in the field of digital security
- Managing and operating secure web services
- Installing, maintaining and operating server applications
- Analyzing digital threats (virus attacks, hacks, etc) and testing apps
- Research on Digital Security

Interactivelife August 2015 — Jan 2017  
Senior Full-Stack Software Engineer

I worked on the android platform side, building a highly customizable SDK that enables the build of various different applications with no time, coupled with automated scripts that creates/updates/builds all the different apps. Complex apps can extend behavior and customize the UI by attaching plugins or extending SDK modules. Customizations are registered in the SDK using dependency-injection, annotation processing and the builtin Manifest Merger.

The SDK provides generic implementations for chat, live-streaming, billing, triggering, push-notifications, server communication and generic UI animations. We were able to serve 30+ apps with our generic platform.

I also participated in the design and development of a dynamic system that manages and auto-generates database schemas, UI for matching forms for the mobile apps, and code for validity tests and consistency checks on the data as it gets stored in the database or migrates between different components.

I helped maintain, configure, deploy, and scale the servers providing services and API. During these tasks I had to deal with letsencrypt, NFS, Amazon EC2, load balancers, wrk, wowza streaming engine, git bare, openfire, postgresSQL.

I met with clients to discuss business ideas and requirements and worked closely with management to provide insight on development decisions that fit the client requirements best. I transformed business ideas and requirements into viable code while integrating work between different local and remote members of the team. I also helped interview and recruit developers into the company. During my work, I was assigned the position mobile development team manager, and was tasked to lead that team.

## American University of Beirut

Jan 2017 — Jan 2018

### Research Assistant

I worked with Professor George Turkiyyah on High Performance Surgical Simulation. This project was in collaboration with faculty members from North Carolina University at Chapel Hill and Qatar Robotic Surgery Center.

Surgical simulation are an extremely challenging types of simulations. They require high performance and absolute robustness. Surgical simulators must be realistic and consistent both geometrically and mechanically. A single error regardless of its location and time may result in an incorrect and visually distracting simulation.

The long term aim of the project is to simulate surgical operations on bodily organs modeled as 3D tetrahedral meshes. This can be used for either procedure rehearsal or training. I worked with another researcher on the geometric model for cutting tetrahedral meshes efficiently. We defined a mathematical framework for representing, analyzing, and evaluating different nonlinear cuts on the mesh.

We implemented a C++ library for that purpose. The next stages of the project involve designing a geometric collision detection algorithm and employing finite element methods to efficiently update the model while carrying out the simulation.

## Boston University

2018 — present

### Research Assistant

#### **-JIFF**

The JavaScript Implementation of Federated Functionalities (JIFF) is an extensible library and framework for developing web-based applications that employ secure multi-party computation protocols and operate on contemporary software stacks. I worked on enhancing the performance of the library by leveraging the speed of web assembly. JIFF can now take advantage of near native performance when using cryptographic primitives.

#### **-Conclave: Secure Multi-Party Computation on Big Data**

Secure multi-party computation (MPC) allows mutually distrusting parties to run joint computations without revealing any private data. Unfortunately, current MPC algorithms scale poorly with the size of the data, which makes MPC on “big data” prohibitively slow and inhibits many use cases.

Most analytics queries, however, can maintain the end-to-end security guarantee without running entirely under MPC’s cryptographic techniques. Conclave is a query compiler that automatically accelerates such queries by transforming a relational query into a combination of scalable, local, cleartext processing and small, isolated MPC steps.

I worked on adding JIFF mpc library as a backend to conclave. Users can use conclave to compile their queries into mpc steps that use jiff automatically.

Working with Prof. Kfoury and Prof. Lapets, I formally defined the syntax and the semantics of the domain specific query language of conclave. I am currently working on static execution

cost analysis for statically reasoning about functional properties of conclave programs; with the goal of choosing the best conclave back-end based on performance.

**Conclave Web** allows multiple analysts/researchers to compute aggregate statistics over datasets uploaded to dataverse without revealing any private data to one another, except for what can be inferred from the output. Conclave web uses conclave to generate the appropriate mpc code and offload to it to containers that run the computation jointly. Conclave web uses openshift and kubernetes for that purpose. Conclave web is currently being deployed on the Massachusetts Open Cloud.

### **-Moving Target Defense (MTD)**

I had the chance to work on this project with Professor Bestavros, Professor Mayank Varia, and Professor Haibin Zhang from the University of Maryland. Imagine having a sensitive secret stored on the cloud. Such a secret may be vulnerable to three kinds of attacks: (1) A hacker may compromise the server/s used. (2) A malicious party may acquire a virtual machine (VM) running on the same hardware and use that VM to expose or attack the hypervisor or hardware of the host. (3) The cloud provider could attempt to steal your secret.

One possible way to fight these attacks would be to keep the secret distributed among many instances using Shamir's Secret Sharing. This approach can be combined with MTD by continuously requesting new VM instances while migrating and changing the shares between these instances. If such migrations happen frequently enough, the task of an attacker becomes significantly harder: not only does the attack need to identify and compromise all instances storing a share, but it also needs to do so in a short period of time before shares and instances change. I am currently working on an implementation of these ideas using OpenStack.

### **MISCELLANEOUS PROJECTS**

Most of these projects can be found on my Github account.

- Simulation of a packet traveling inside a network written in c++ using Omnet++ framework.
- A basic Social Network where you can share pictures, send personal messages and get notifications. It was written in a typical lamp environment and everything was done manually.
- Tutor finder website written in Python flask, where students/tutors can schedule tutoring sessions.
- A basic Vehicle detection algorithm written in processing that counts cars, it was part of a bigger project to enhance traffic lights performance.
- Nasty blocker is an android application that blocks phone numbers by answering the incoming calls and hanging out really fast, making the caller loose money.
- CyberArabs is a cross platform app written in Html5 and Javascript that uses Cordova, the app is just an rss parser with push notifications and offline storage. The app was released on android google play.

### **INTERESTS**

- Cybersecurity, ethical hacking, offensive security.
- Applied Cryptography.
- Distributed Systems.
- Privacy in the digital world.

- Software engineering.
- Free Software.
- Chess, table tennis.

## SKILLS

- Languages: C++, Python, Java, Javascript, PHP, Bash.
- Web Development: HTML, CSS, JQuery, JQuery Mobile, Handlebars, Knockout.js, node.js, Flask.
- Mobile Development: Android, Gradle, Cordova, PhoneGap.
- Databases: MySQL, PostgreSQL, SQL-Alchemy.
- Distributed Systems: Hadoop.
- Other: Latex, Git, Amazon Web Services.