

Tingting Zhang  
tel: 148878

## Examination of Network Security and Management, AV 2010

**Time: 2010-03-26 (2 hours)**

**Total: 100**

**A: 90**

**B: 80**

**C: 70**

**D: 60**

**E: 50**

**Fail < 50**

**Good Luck!**

1. (15 p) What is a typical phases of operation of a virus?
2. (15 p) Suppose that Alice has Bob's public key  $K_{pubb}$  and Bob has Alice's public key  $K_{puba}$ . How could Alice sign a message  $M$  and send it confidentially to Bob by using a hash function MD5?

3. (20 p) One method of encrypt a large amount of data using AES is as the following:

- Divide the data into block  $B_1, B_2, \dots, B_n$ . Each block has size of 128 bits.
- Encrypt each block  $B_i$  as:  $E_k(B_i)$ ,  $i = 1, \dots, n$ .

What advantage of this method? What disadvantage of this method? How to improve it? Describe the improvement as a block structure.

4. (20 p) Suppose that Alice and Jimmy trust each other and they share a secret key. Bob trust Jimmy. Bob has Jimmy's public key. Jimmy does not have Bob's public key. Describe a simple method that Alice and Bob mutual authenticated and securely exchange their public key.
5. ( 10 p) Describe a ticket send from KDC send to user A in Kerberos system.
6. (20 p) What is the purpose of the X. 509 standard? What information is included in a X.509 certification? What is a chain of certification in X.509?