

ABM and environmental policy

A mini-Poseidon model in NetLogo

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What's the plan?

- ▶ A little bit about the **Poseidon** fisheries ABM
- ▶ A whole lot about building **Poseidon in NetLogo!**

Why model fisheries?

- ▶ It's big!
 - ▶ 96.4 million tonnes of fish caught in 2018
 - ▶ employing 59.51 million people
 - ▶ 17% of total animal protein consumed globally
- ▶ It's in trouble!
 - ▶ 34.2% of stocks are overfished

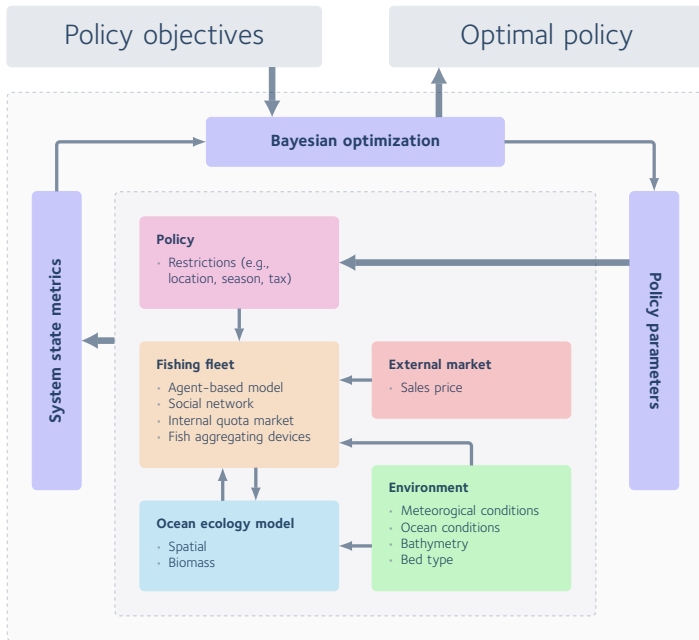
Why use ABM to do it?

- ▶ They're inherently spatial;
- ▶ they involve complex interactions,
- ▶ between smart, adaptive agents.

Poseidon

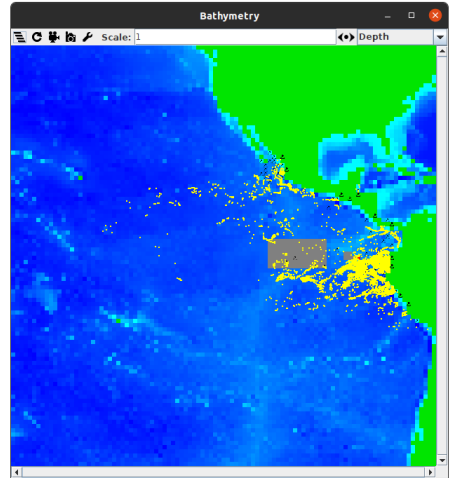
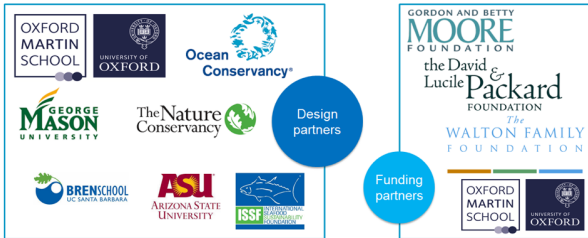


Source: Ricardo André Frantz, <https://w.wiki/wzx>



Poseidon applications

- ▶ Conceptual models
- ▶ US West Coast Groundfish
- ▶ Indonesian Deep water snapper grouper fishery
- ▶ Eastern Pacific Tuna Management



What can we put in a minimal fisheries model?

Agents:

- ▶ A port,
- ▶ fishers,
- ▶ and fish!



Source: <https://www.tourismeilesdelamadeleine.com/fr/decouvrir-les-iles/les-iles/ile-de-grande-entree>

Some policy to test:

- ▶ The size of a marine protected area (MPA)

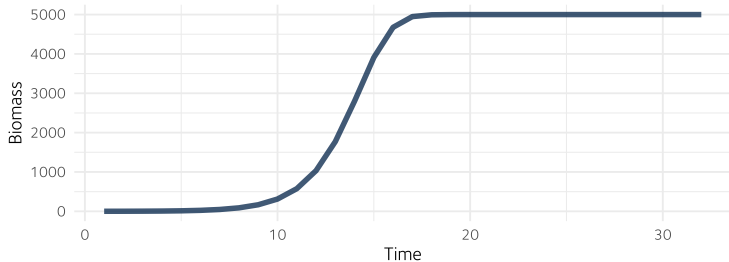
Fisher agents in Poseidon use the “**Explore, exploit, imitate**” behaviour algorithm:

- ▶ Should I go exploring?
 - ▶ If yes, pick a random spot not too far from my favourite spot (**EXPLORE**)
 - ▶ If not, pick a friend and ask: is my favourite spot better than my friend's favourite spot?
 - ▶ If it is, go to my favourite spot (**EXPLOIT**)
 - ▶ If it isn't, go to my friend's favourite spot (**IMITATE**)
- ▶ If the spot I went to was better than my favourite spot, it becomes my new favourite!

A bit of biology

We do not simulate individual fish. We keep track of the total biomass and apply yearly **logistic growth**.

$$\frac{dP}{dt} = rP \left(1 - \frac{P}{K} \right)$$



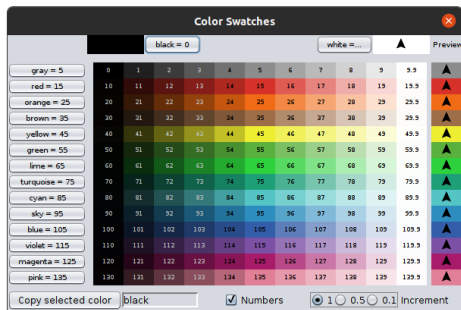
Pierre-François Verhulst (1804–1849).
Source: <https://w.wiki/x2o>.

Get the model skeleton from GitHub

`https://github.com/
nicolaspayette/mini-poseidon`

Recoloring patches

```
to recolor-patches
  ask patches [
    set pcolor scale-color blue (biomass / 2) carrying-capacity 0
  ]
end
```



Explore, exploit, imitate...

```
to pick-destination ; fisher procedure
  ifelse random-float 1 < exploration-probability [
    ; explore:
    let r 1 + random-poisson exploration-radius
    set trip-destination [ one-of fishable-patches in-radius r ] of favourite-destination
  ] [
    let other-fisher one-of other fishers
    let their-profits [ profits-at-favourite-destination ] of other-fisher
    ifelse profits-at-favourite-destination >= their-profits [
      ; exploit:
      set trip-destination favourite-destination
    ] [
      ; imitate
      set trip-destination [ favourite-destination ] of other-fisher
    ]
  ]
  set current-destination trip-destination
end
```

Let's go!

```
to go
  ask fishers [
    set trip-costs trip-costs + hourly-costs
    ifelse patch-here = current-destination [
      ifelse any? ports-here [ dock ] [ fish ]
    ] [
      face current-destination
      forward speed
    ]
  ]
  update-biology
  tick
end
```

Fishing!

```
to fish ; fisher procedure
  set pcolor red
  let biomass-caught biomass * catchability
  set biomass biomass - biomass-caught
  set biomass-in-hold biomass-in-hold + biomass-caught
  set current-destination [ patch-here ] of one-of ports
end
```

Docking at the port

```
to dock ; fisher procedure
  let revenues biomass-in-hold * price-of-fish
  set biomass-in-hold 0
  let profits revenues - trip-costs
  set trip-costs 0
  set bank-balance bank-balance + profits
  (ifelse
    trip-destination = favourite-destination [
      set profits-at-favourite-destination profits
    ]
    profits > profits-at-favourite-destination [
      set favourite-destination trip-destination
      set profits-at-favourite-destination profits
    ]
  )
  pick-destination
end
```

Updating the biology

$$\frac{dP}{dt} = rP \left(1 - \frac{P}{K} \right)$$

```
to update-biology
  diffuse biomass diffusion-rate
  recolor-patches
  if ticks mod (15 * 24) = 0 [ ; every 15 days
    ask patches [
      set biomass biomass + (
        growth-rate * biomass * (1 - (biomass / carrying-capacity))
      )
    ]
  ]
end
```

Adding a protected area after one year

```
to setup-mpa
  set-default-shape xs "x"
  ask patches with [
    pxcor >= min-mpa-x and
    pxcor <= max-mpa-x and
    pycor >= min-mpa-y and
    pycor <= max-mpa-y and
    not any? ports-here
  ] [
    sprout-xs 1 [ set color [ 0 0 0 50 ] ]
  ]
  set fishable-patches fishable-patches with [ not any? xs-here ]
end
```


Modify go

```
to go
  if ticks = 365 * 24 [ setup-mpa ]
  ask fishers [
    set trip-costs trip-costs + hourly-costs
    ifelse patch-here = current-destination [
      ifelse any? ports-here [ dock ] [ fish ]
    ] [
      face current-destination
      forward speed
    ]
  ]
  update-biology
  tick
end
```

Modify dock

```
to dock ; fisher procedure
  let revenues biomass-in-hold * price-of-fish
  set biomass-in-hold 0
  let profits revenues - trip-costs
  set trip-costs 0
  set bank-balance bank-balance + profits
  (ifelse
    trip-destination = favourite-destination [
      set profits-at-favourite-destination profits
    ]
    profits > profits-at-favourite-destination [
      set favourite-destination trip-destination
      set profits-at-favourite-destination profits
    ]
  )
  if [ any? xs-here ] of favourite-destination [
    set favourite-destination min-one-of fishable-patches [
      distance [ favourite-destination ] of myself
    ]
  ]
  pick-destination
end
```

Scenario

We have observed the real-world fishery for one year.

Fishers ended up with a mean bank balance of £775,000.

We want to:

- ▶ Use this information to estimate the EEI algorithm parameters.
- ▶ Simulate the fishery for three more years under the “business as usual” scenario.
- ▶ Figure out the best location for an MPA.

Estimating EEI parameters

flt-eei.bsearch - BehaviorSearch 1.10

File Help

/home/nicolas/workspace/nl-poseidon/nl-poseidon.nlogo Browse for model...

Parameter Specification

["exploration-probability" [0 "C" 1]]
["exploration-radius" [1 "C" 11]]

Load param ranges from model interface

Setup: setup

Step: go

Measure: (775000 - mean [bank-balance] of fishers) ^

Measure If: true

Stop If:

Step Limit: 8760 model steps

Search Method Configuration

SimulatedAnnealing

Parameter	Value
initial-temperature	1.0
mutation-rate	0.05
temperature-change-fa...	0.99
restart-after-stall-count	0

☒ Use fitness caching

Search Encoding Representation

GrayBinaryChromosome

Objective / Fitness Function

Goal: Minimize Fitness

Collected measure: AT_FINAL_STEP

Fixed Sampling 10 replicates

Combine replicates: MEAN

☐ Take derivative? ☐ Use ABS value?

W.r.t.: --- $\Delta = 0.0$

Evaluation limit: 300 model runs

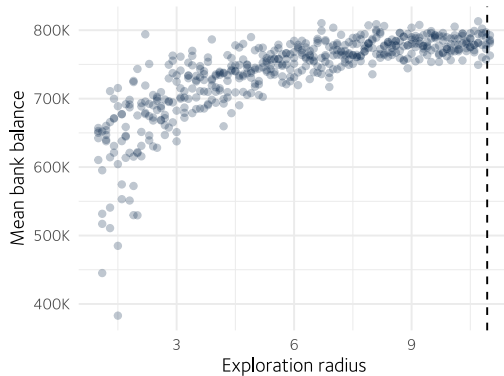
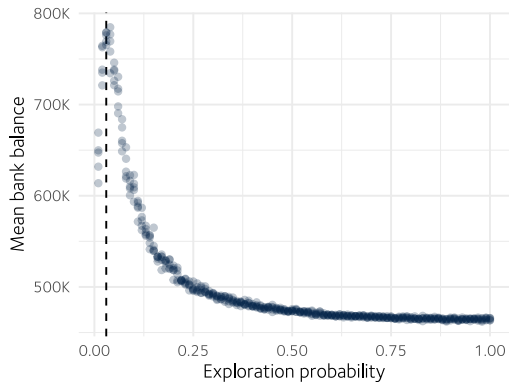
BestChecking replicates: 0

Run BehaviorSearch

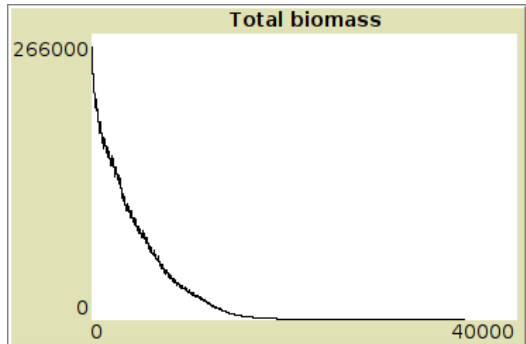
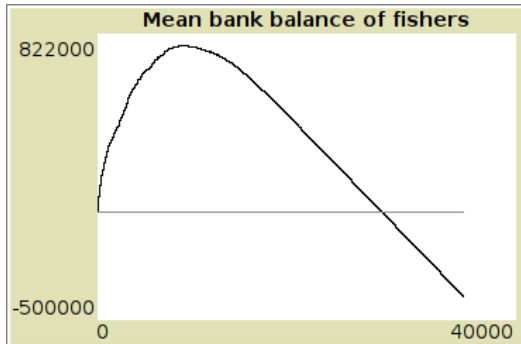
Loading BehaviorSearch results automatically

```
to load-best [ prefix ]
  let rows csv:from-file word prefix ".finalCheckedBests.csv"
  let headers item 0 rows
  let data first sort-by [ [r1 r2] ->
    last r1 > last r2
  ] but-first rows
  foreach range length headers [ i ->
    if last item i headers = "*" [
      let param but-last item i headers
      let value precision item i data 3
      run (word "set " param " " value)
    ]
  ]
end
```

Testing sensitivity of EEI parameters



Not looking good for the fishery...



Searching for the optimal MPA

flt-eel.bsearch - BehaviorSearch 1.10

File Help

/home/nicolas/workspace/nl-poseidon/nl-poseidon.nlogo Browse for model...

Parameter Specification ?

```
"min-spa-x" [-5 1 5]
"max-spa-x" [-5 1 5]
"min-spa-y" [-5 1 5]
"max-spa-y" [-5 1 5]
```

Load param ranges from model interface

Setup:

Step:

Measure:

Measure if:

Stop if:

Step Limit: model steps

Search Method Configuration ?

Parameter	Value
mutation-rate	0.01
population-size	50
tournament-size	3
population-model	generational
crossover-rate	0.7

☒ Use fitness caching

Search Encoding Representation

Objective / Fitness Function ?

Goal:

Collected measure:

replicates

Combine replicates:

☐ Take derivative? ☐ Use ABS value?

w.r.t. $\Delta =$

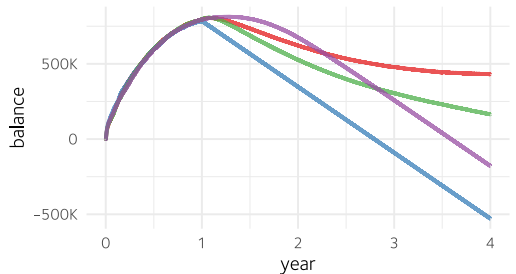
Evaluation limit: model runs

BestChecking replicates:

Run BehaviorSearch

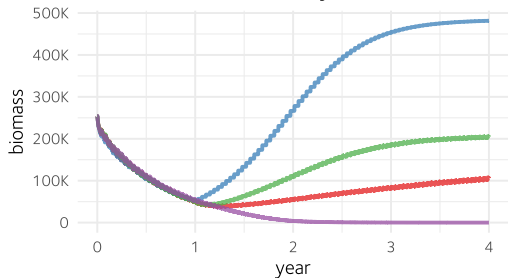
Comparing four different scenarios

Mean bank balance over four years



best_mpa full_mpa half_mpa no_mpa

Mean biomass over four years



best_mpa full_mpa half_mpa no_mpa

Figuring out the bottlenecks in our model

```
to profile
  setup
  profiler:start
  repeat 365 * 24 * 4 [ go ]
  profiler:stop
  print profiler:report
  csv:to-file "profiler_data.csv" profiler:data
  profiler:reset
end
```