

ClearAll;

list[n_] := FactorInteger[n][[All, 1]];

ProductOdd[x_List, n_] := Times @@ $\frac{1 - \frac{1}{x^2}}{1 - \frac{1}{x^{n+1}}}$;

ProductEven[x_List, n_] := Times @@ $\frac{1}{\left(1 - \frac{1}{x^2}\right) \left(1 + \frac{1}{x^{n+1}}\right)}$;

ProductLiouville[x_List] := Times @@ $\left(1 - \frac{1}{x^2}\right)$;

PrefactorOdd[j_] := $(-1)^{(j+3)/2} \frac{(j+1)!}{12 \text{BernoulliB}[j+1] (2\pi)^{j-1}}$;

PrefactorEven[j_] := $(-1)^j \frac{3 \text{Zeta}[j+1] (2(j+1))!}{\pi^4 \text{BernoulliB}[2(j+1)] (2\pi)^{2j}}$;

COdd[j_, q_] := PrefactorOdd[j] * ProductOdd[list[q], j];

CEven[j_, q_] := PrefactorEven[j] * ProductEven[list[q], j];

MuJ[j_, n_] := If[Max[FactorInteger[n][[All, 2]]] >= j + 1, 0, LiouvilleLambda[n]];

LK[k_, n_] := DirichletConvolve[LiouvilleLambda[m], (Log[m])^k, m, n];

VarTheta[k_, x_, q_, a_] :=

$$\sum_{n=1}^x (\text{If}[\text{GCD}[a, q] == 1, 1, 0] * \text{If}[\text{Divisible}[n - a, q] == \text{True}, 1, 0] * \text{LK}[k, n]);$$

LambdaJK[j_, k_, n_] := $\sum_{d=1}^n \text{If}[\text{Divisible}[n, d], \text{MuJ}[j, d] \left(\text{Log}\left[\frac{n}{d}\right]\right)^k, 0];$

Psi[j_, k_, x_, q_, a_] :=

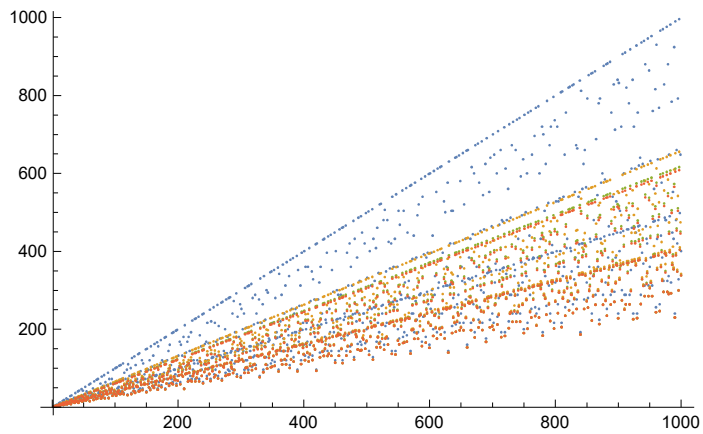
$$\sum_{n=1}^x (\text{If}[\text{GCD}[a, q] == 1, 1, 0] * \text{If}[\text{Divisible}[n - a, q] == \text{True}, 1, 0] * \text{LambdaJK}[j, k, n]);$$

RHS11Odd[j_, k_, x_, q_, a_] := $k \frac{\text{COdd}[j, q]}{\text{EulerPhi}[q]} * x * (\text{Log}[x])^{k-1}$;

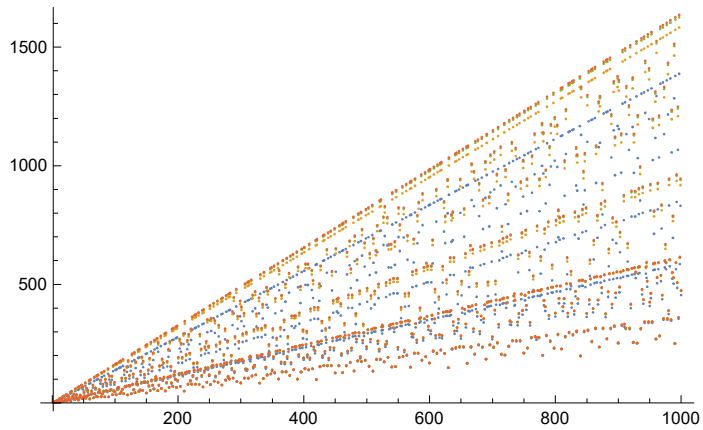
RHS11Even[j_, k_, x_, q_, a_] := $k \frac{\text{CEven}[j, q]}{\text{EulerPhi}[q]} * x * (\text{Log}[x])^{k-1}$;

RHS12[k_, x_, q_] := $\frac{k}{\text{EulerPhi}[q]} * \frac{\pi^2}{6} * \text{ProductLiouville}[\text{list}[q]] * x * (\text{Log}[x])^{k-1}$;

```
DiscretePlot[{EulerPhi[q] / COdd[1, q], EulerPhi[q] / COdd[3, q],  
EulerPhi[q] / COdd[5, q], EulerPhi[q] / COdd[7, q]}, {q, 2, 1000}, Filling -> None]
```



```
DiscretePlot[{EulerPhi[q] / CEven[2, q], EulerPhi[q] / CEven[4, q],  
EulerPhi[q] / CEven[6, q], EulerPhi[q] / CEven[8, q]}, {q, 2, 1000}, Filling -> None]
```



j = 2;

k = 2;

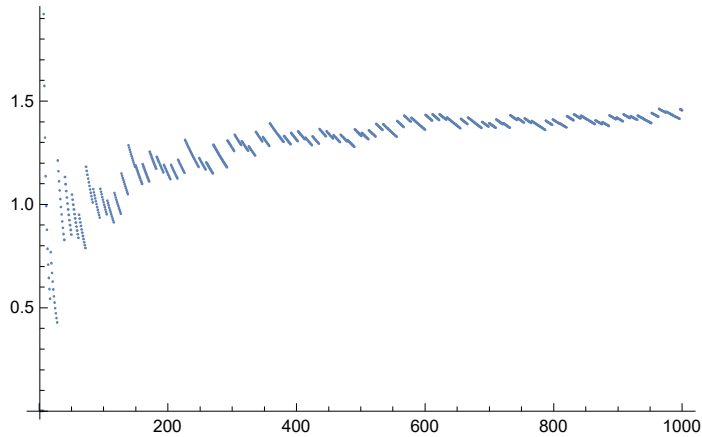
q = 11;

a = 7;

DiscretePlot[{Psi[j, k, x, q, a] / RHS11Even[j, k, x, q, a]}, {x, 1, 1000}, Filling → None]

Power: Infinite expression $\frac{1}{0}$ encountered.

Infinity: Indeterminate expression 0 ComplexInfinity encountered.



j = 3;

k = 2;

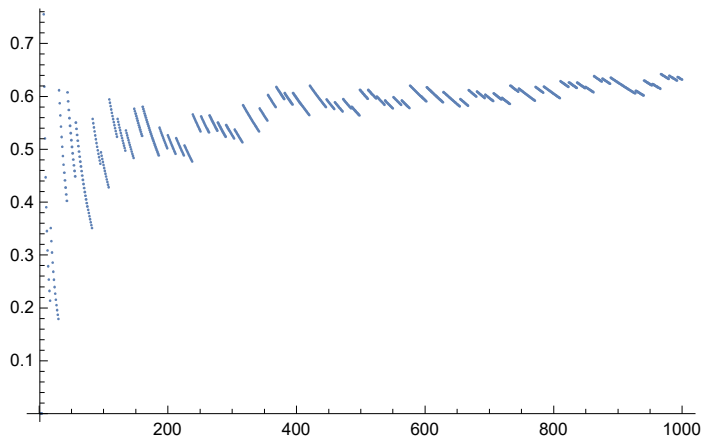
q = 13;

a = 5;

DiscretePlot[{Psi[j, k, x, q, a] / RHS11Odd[j, k, x, q, a]}, {x, 1, 1000}, Filling → None]

Power: Infinite expression $\frac{1}{0}$ encountered.

Infinity: Indeterminate expression 0 ComplexInfinity encountered.



```

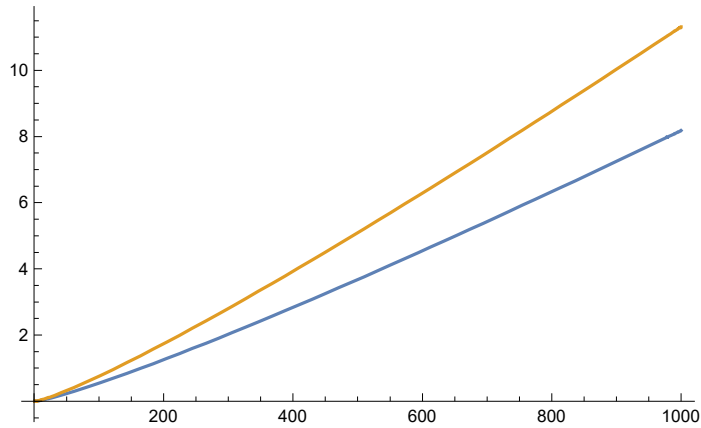
k = 2;
j = 7;
q = 5000;
a = 5;

```

```

Plot[{{RHS11Odd[j, k, x, q, a]},  $\left(\frac{\text{PrefactorOdd}[j]}{\text{EulerPhi}[q]} 2 \times \text{Log}[x]\right)$ }, {x, 1, 1000}, Filling -> None]

```



```

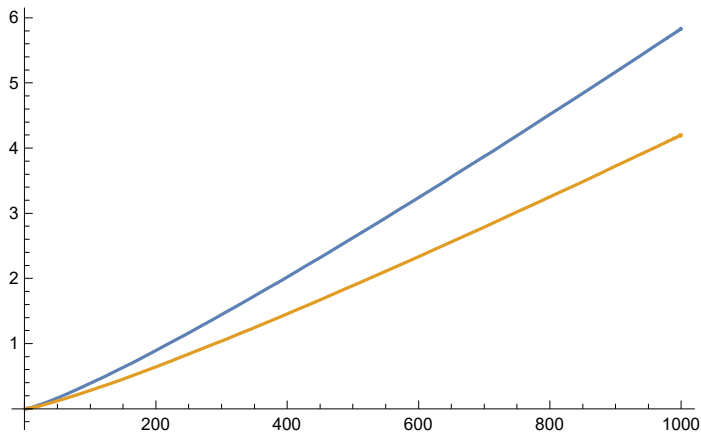
k = 2;
j = 12;
q = 5000;
a = 7;

```

```

Plot[{{RHS11Even[j, k, x, q, a]},  $\frac{\text{PrefactorEven}[j]}{\text{EulerPhi}[q]} 2 \times \text{Log}[x]$ }, {x, 1, 1000}, Filling -> None]

```



k = 2;

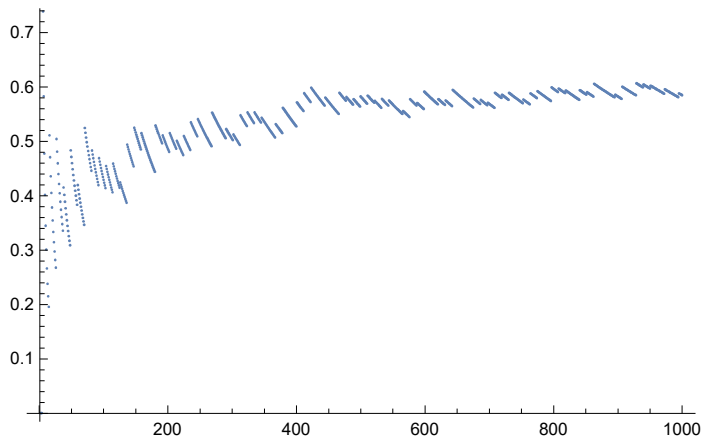
q = 11;

a = 5;

DiscretePlot[{VarTheta[k, x, q, a] / RHS12[k, x, q]}, {x, 1, 1000}, Filling → None]

Power: Infinite expression $\frac{1}{0}$ encountered.

Infinity: Indeterminate expression 0 ComplexInfinity encountered.



k = 2;

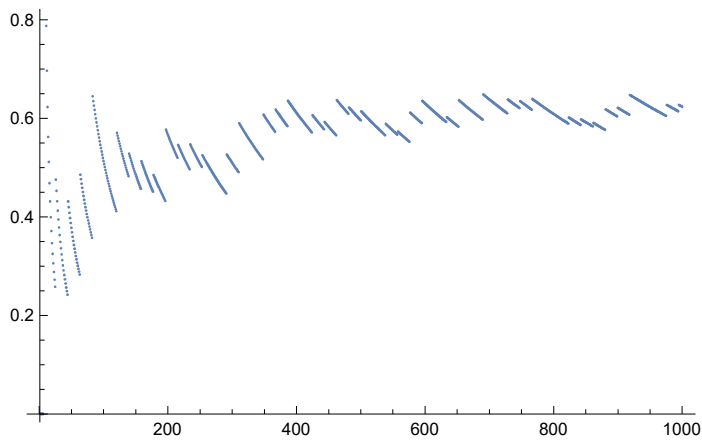
q = 19;

a = 7;

DiscretePlot[{VarTheta[k, x, q, a] / RHS12[k, x, q]}, {x, 1, 1000}, Filling → None]

Power: Infinite expression $\frac{1}{0}$ encountered.

Infinity: Indeterminate expression 0 ComplexInfinity encountered.



```

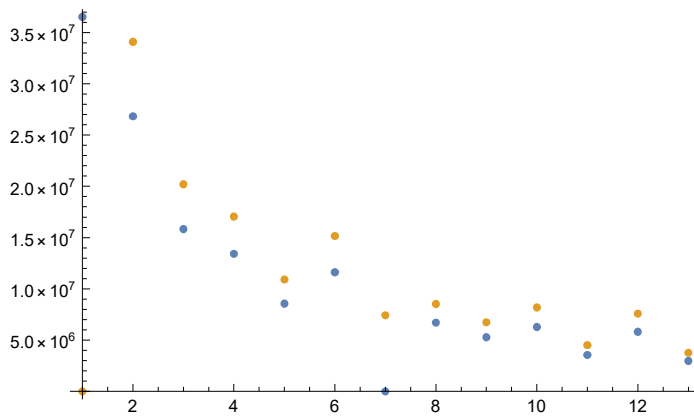
j = 2;
k = 2;
q = 11;
a = 7;
x = 100 000;
DiscretePlot[{Psi[j, k, x, q, a], RHS11Even[j, k, x, q, a]}, {q, 1, Log[x]}, Filling -> None]
$Aborted

```

```

k = 2;
a = 7;
x = 1000 000;
DiscretePlot[{VarTheta[k, x, q, a], RHS12[k, x, q]}, {q, 1, Log[x]}, Filling -> None]

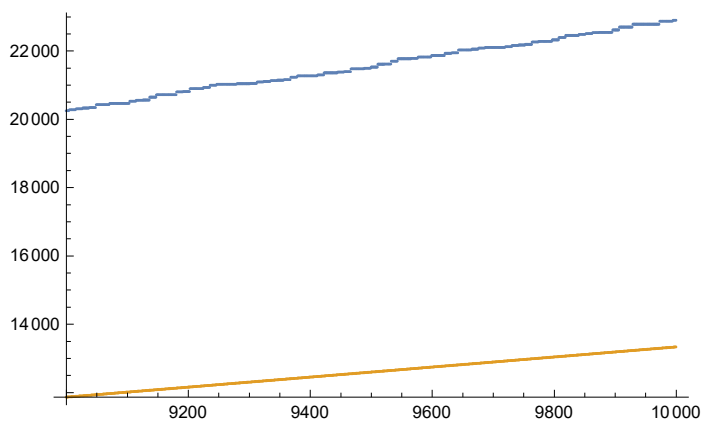
```



```

j = 2;
k = 2;
q = 11;
a = 7;
DiscretePlot[{Psi[j, k, x, q, a], RHS11Even[j, k, x, q, a]}, {x, 9000, 10 000}, Filling -> None]

```



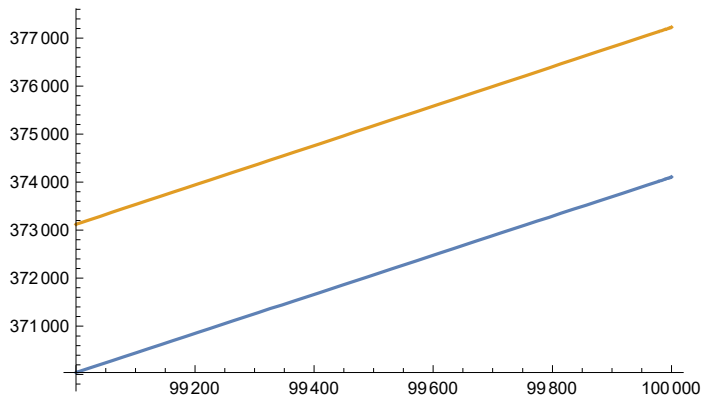
k = 2;

j = 7;

q = 11;

a = 5;

```
Plot[{RHS11Odd[j, k, x, q, a],  $\frac{\text{PrefactorOdd}[j]}{\text{EulerPhi}[q]} 2 \times \text{Log}[x]$ },
{x, 99000, 100000}, Filling -> None]
```

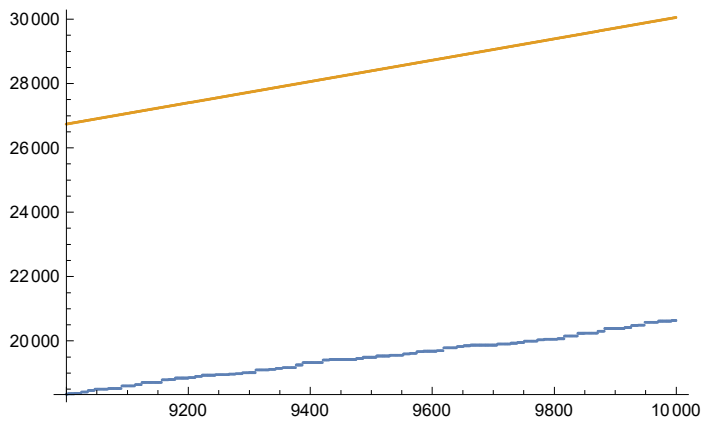


k = 2;

q = 11;

a = 5;

```
DiscretePlot[{VarTheta[k, x, q, a], RHS12[k, x, q]}, {x, 9000, 10000}, Filling -> None]
```



```

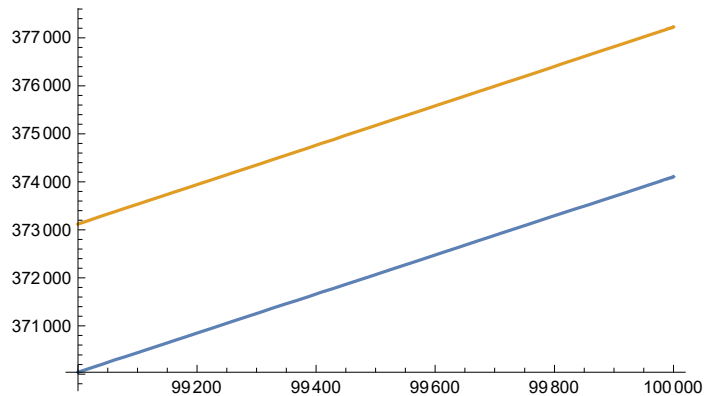
k = 2;
j = 7;
q = 5000;
a = 5;

```

```

Plot[{(RHS11Odd[j, k, x, q, a]),  $\left(\frac{\text{PrefactorOdd}[j]}{\text{EulerPhi}[q]} 2 \times \text{Log}[x]\right)$ }, {x, 1, 10000}, Filling -> None]

```



```

k = 2;
j = 12;
q = 13;
a = 7;

```

```

Plot[{RHS11Even[j, k, x, q, a],  $\frac{\text{PrefactorEven}[j]}{\text{EulerPhi}[q]} 2 \times \text{Log}[x]$ }, {x, 99000, 100000}, Filling -> None]

```

