Retrofitting the Readout of a Large Interferometer in Washington

by

Nicolas de Mateo Smith

Submitted to the Department of Physics in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of

Doctor of Philosophy

at the

MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

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Abstract

The road approaching a direct detection of Gravitational Waves is long and hard, I am just one of many to walk this road. Here is my story.

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Acknowledgments

This is the acknowledgements section. You should replace this with your own acknowledgements.

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Gravitational Radiation

Experimental Efforts for Detection

2.1 iLIGO Interferometers

Interferometer Retrofitting

- 3.1 Increased Input Laser Power
- 3.2 Re-engineered Thermal Compensation
- 3.3 Non-modulated Signal Extraction
- 3.3.1 Optical Gain as Compared to RF Modulated Extraction
- 3.3.2 Laser Noise Coupling
- 3.3.3 The Need for a Mode Cleaner at the Output Port
- 3.3.4 Quantum Shot Noise Reduction with Squeezed Light Injection

The Output Mode Cleaner

- 4.1 Optical Design
- 4.1.1 Optical Parameters
- 4.2 Mechanical Design and Seismic Isolation
- 4.3 Servomechanisms
- 4.3.1 Cavity Length Control
- 4.3.2 Alignment Control
- 4.4 Noise Sources Introduced in the OMC
- 4.4.1 OMC Length Noise
- 4.4.2 Beam Jitter Noise

Sensitivity to Beam Motion

Sources of Beam Jitter

Appendix A

Tables

Table A.1: Armadillos

Armadillos	are
our	friends

Appendix B

Figures

Figure B-1: Armadillo slaying lawyer.

Figure B-2: Armadillo eradicating national debt.

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