通过上一节范例的例子,我们已经通过Spring Cloud Sleuth往微服务应用中添加了实现分布式跟踪具备的基本要素。下面详细说说实现分布式服务跟踪的一些要点。

分布式系统中的服务跟踪在理论上并不复杂,它主要包括下面两个关键点:

- 为了实现请求跟踪,当请求发送到分布式系统的入口端点时,只需要服务跟踪框架为该请求创建一个唯一的跟踪标识,同时在分布式系统内部流转的时候,框架始终保持传递该唯一标识,直到返回给请求方为止,这个唯一标识就是前文中提到的Trace ID。通过Trace ID的记录,我们就能将所有请求过程日志关联起来。
- 为了统计各处理单元的时间延迟,当请求达到各个服务组件时,或是处理逻辑到达某个状态时,也通过一个唯一标识来标记它的开始、具体过程以及结束,该标识就是我们前文中提到的Span ID,对于每个Span来说,它必须有开始和结束两个节点,通过记录开始Span和结束Span的时间戳,就能统计出该Span的时间延迟,除了时间戳记录之外,它还可以包含一些其他元数据,比如:事件名称、请求信息等。

在入门示例中,我们轻松实现了日志级别的跟踪信息接入,这完全归功于spring-cloud-starter-sleuth组件的实现。在Spring Boot应用中,通过在工程中引入spring-cloud-starter-sleuth依赖之后,它会自动的为当前应用构建起各通信通道的跟踪机制,比如:

- 通过诸如RabbitMQ、Kafka(或者其他任何Spring Cloud Stream绑定器实现的消息中间件)传递的请求
- 通过Zuul代理传递的请求
- 通过RestTemplate发起的请求

由于trace-a对trace-b发起的请求是通过RestTemplate实现的,所以spring-cloud-starter-sleuth组件会对该请求进行处理,在发送到trace-b之前sleuth会为在该请求的Header中增加实现跟踪需要的重要信息,主要有下面这几个(更多关于头信息的定义我们可以通过查看org. springframework. cloud. sleuth. Span的源码获取):

- X-B3-Traceld: 一条请求链路 (Trace) 的唯一标识,必须值
- X-B3-SpanId: 一个工作单元 (Span) 的唯一标识, 必须值
- X-B3-ParentSpanId:: 标识当前工作单元所属的上一个工作单元, Root Span (请求链路的第一个工作单元) 的该值为空
- X-B3-Sampled:是否被抽样输出的标志,1表示需要被输出,0表示不需要被输出 出
- X-Span-Name: 工作单元的名称

```
我们可以通过对trace-b的实现做一些修改来输出这些头部信息,具体如下:
@RequestMapping(value = "/trace-b", method = RequestMethod.GET)
public String trace(HttpServletRequest request) {
    logger.info("===<call trace-2, TraceId={}, SpanId={}>===",
request.getHeader("X-B3-TraceId"), request.getHeader("X-B3-SpanId"));
    return "Trace";
}
```

通过上面的改造,我们再运行快速入门的示例内容,并发起对trace-a的接口访问,我们可以得到如下输出内容。其中在trace-b的控制台中,输出了当前正在处理的TraceID和SpanId信息。

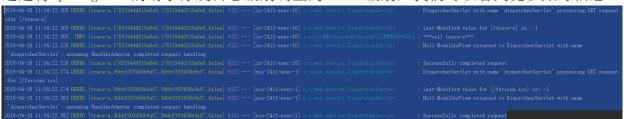
| 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:29:39.102 | 11:2

trace-a===

2019-04-18 11:29:39.293 INFO [trace-b, 5e3ba333c646434b, d0eeadb67286e000, fa1se] 20360 --- [nio-2412-exec-1] ication\$\$EnhancerBySpringCGLIB\$\$e9befcef : ===<call trace-b, TraceId=5e3ba333c646434b, SpanId=d0eeadb67286e000>===

为了更直观的观察跟踪信息,我们还可以在application.properties中增加下面的配置: logging.level.org.springframework.web.servlet.DispatcherServlet=DEBUG

通过将Spring MVC的请求分发日志级别调整为DEBUG级别,我们可以看到更多跟踪信息:



2019-04-18 11:34:22.305 INFO [trace-a, 17651944d315a8e0, 17651944d315a8e0, false] 6152 --- [io-2411-exec-10] ication\$\$EnhancerBySpringCGLIB\$\$650648a1 : ===cal1 trace-a===

2019-04-18 11:34:22.321 INFO [trace-b, 17651944d315a8e0, 98feddd88126cadb, false] 9164 --- [nio-2412-exec-5] ication\$\$EnhancerBySpringCGLIB\$\$e9befcef : ===<call trace-b, TraceId=17651944d315a8e0, SpanId=98feddd88126cadb>===