# Game Design and Development

VENTER Nicolas Wednesday, May 24, 2017

### Introduction

### GAME PLAYING ≠ GAME DEV



vs.





vs.



### Introduction

### MANY ASPECTS OF GAME DEV

DESIGN	QUALITY ASSURANCE
Creative Director Game Designer Level Designer Technical Designer	QA Director Test Lead Testers
ENGINEERING	PRODUCTION
Development Director Technical Director Lead Programmers Developers/Programmers	Exec Producer Producer Associate & Assistants
ART	AUDIO
Art Director Lead Artist Computer Graphics Artists Technical Artist	Sound Design Music/SFX Voice Acting

### Course overview

- Introduction to Game Development
- Principle of Game Design
- Business of Game and Entrepreneurship
- Game Development for Modern Platforms
- Game Design and Development Capstone

# Introduction to Game Development

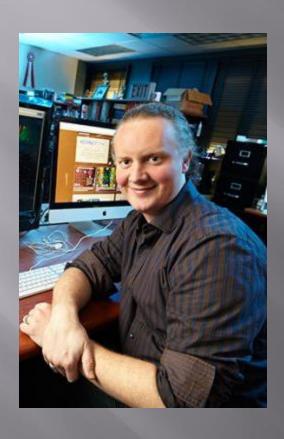




Brian Winn



# Principle of Game Design



From the Game Idea to the Game Production

Casey O'Donnell

# Game Designer's Job

IMAGINE

COMMUNICATE

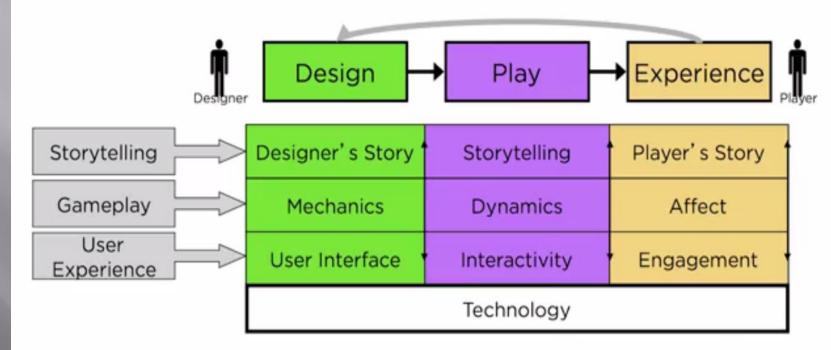
### Imagine a game

- Inspiration from current and old games
- Evolution and Maturity
- Taking notes
- Experience
- Sharing with people

### DPE Framework

**MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY** 

### **DESIGN/PLAY/EXPERIENCE FRAMEWORK**



Created by Brian Winn, inspired by Robin Hunicke & Marc LeBlanc's MDA Framework

## Communicate a game

- Clear idea
- Clear language and vocabulary
- Lot of details
- Explanation of reason and purpose
- Organization in using templates
- Prototype

# Business of Games and Entrepreneurship



From the Game Idea to the Game Production

Casey O'Donnell

# Game Producer's Job

ORGANIZE

ENSURE

SELL

# Organize the production

#### Business structure

Type, Owners, Employees, Partners

### Funding model

According to the needed and available resources

#### Market

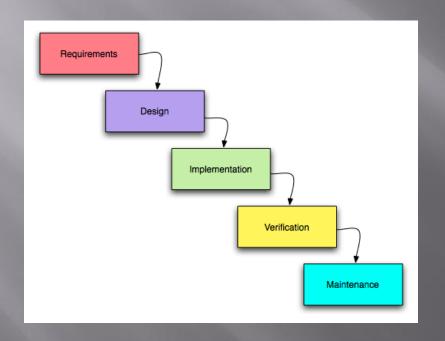
Target audience, Opponents, Business model

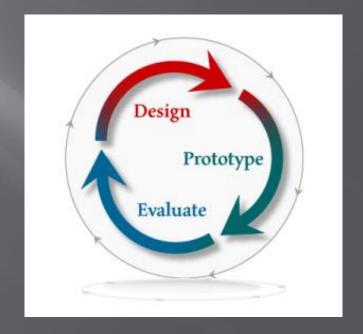
#### Schedule

Priority features, Meeting points, Attributions

### Ensure the production

- Project management
  - Progress and objectives clearly defined





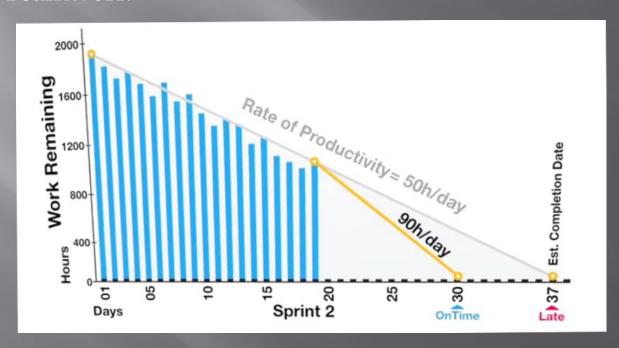
Waterfall Model

Iterative Design

# Ensure the production

#### SCRUM

- Quality and progress of the project
- Teamwork



Burndown chart

# Ensure the production

### Legal protection

- Intellectual protection:
  - Patents
  - Copyright
  - Trademark
  - Trade secret
- Legal issues :
  - Licenses
  - Censure and Age recommendation
  - Illegal downloads

# Sell the production

- Communicate with the target audience
  - Trailers, Demo, Conference
- Some advices to demo:
  - Be prepared
  - Know your audience
  - Build effective selling point
  - Avoid talking to screen
  - Avoid script reading
  - Prepare a backup plan
  - Check the material
  - Use clear and effective visuals

#### **USING GRAPHICS**

Charts	Comparisons of data
-	Show hierarchy and relationships
Diagrams	Show an order, structure, or flow
Symbols	Represent concepts without words
Cartoon	Add humor and interest, memorable
Photos	Add realism and recognition

# Development Team's Job

# COMMUNICATE

PROGRAM

### Communicate in team

- Teamwork fundamentals
  - 5 Main reasons of bad moments in team:
    - Absence of trust
    - Fear of conflict
    - Lack of commitment
    - Avoidance of accountability
    - Inattention of result

### Communicate in team

#### Teamwork fundamentals

- Reduce the consequences :
  - Show more the work done
  - Build trust, give a second chance
  - Don't sweat small things
  - Share the vision
  - Make progress
  - Offer solutions not excuses
  - Love the project
  - Take pride of the work done

### Communicate in team

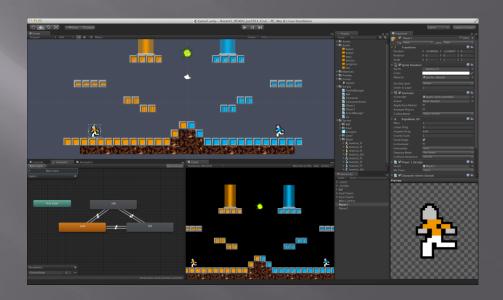
- Game design problem solving basics (Guest talk)
  - 5 advices to solve a problem
    - Identify the problem before finding a solution
    - Be rational about recommendations
    - Keep design notes
    - Listen to others
    - Play your game, know your game

### Program in team

- Programming best practices (Guest talk)
  - Pick a coding style and stick with it
  - In group, pick it EARLY in a project
  - Coding style definition :
    - Use of modifiers
    - Names, locations and declarations
    - Comments
    - Debug
    - Inspector (in Unity)

### Game Development for Modern Platforms





Brian Winn



# Game Design and Development Capstone

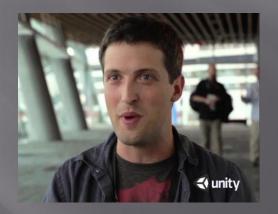
#### Guests



Matthew Vorce



Marie Lazar



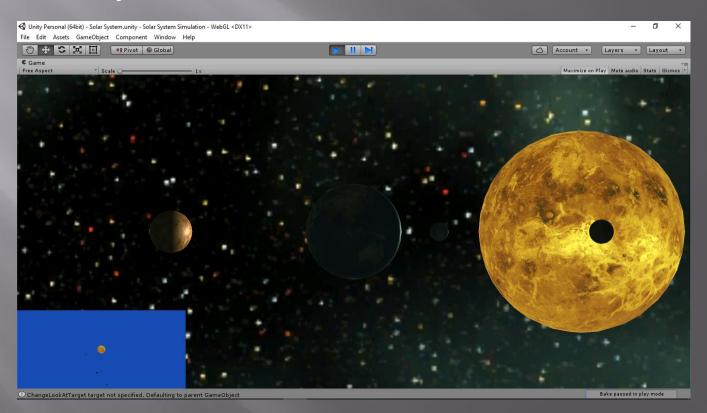
Ziba Scott



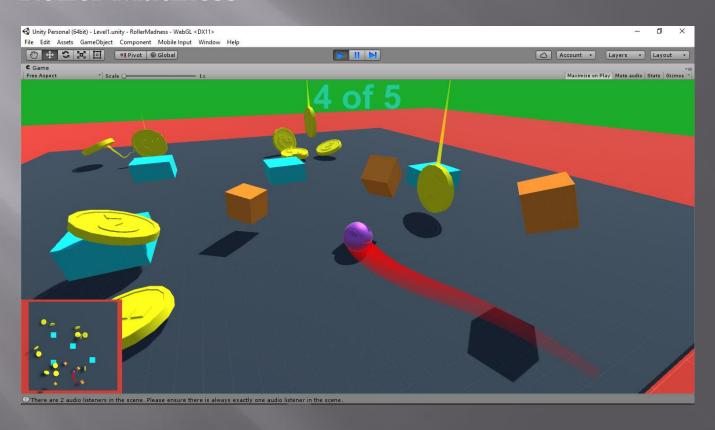
Greg Donovan

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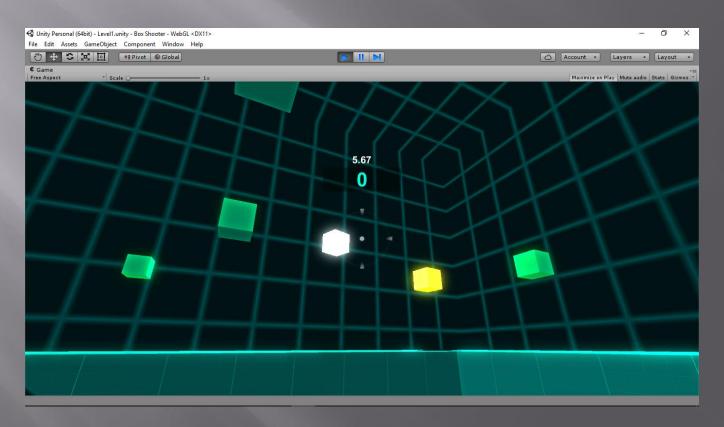
- Introduction to Game Development
  - Solar System



- Introduction to Game Development
  - Roller Madness

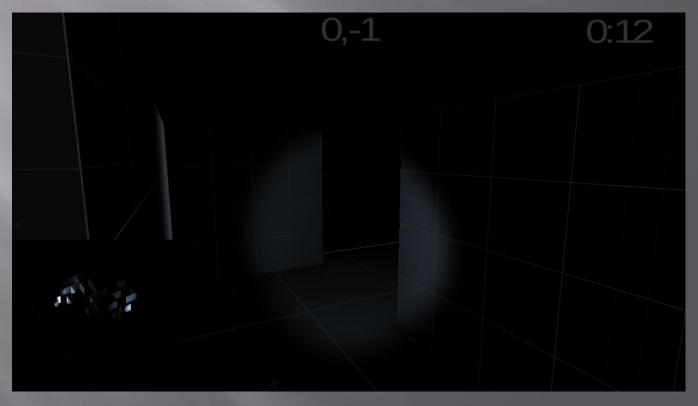


- Introduction to Game Development
  - ShooterBox



- Principle of Game Design
  - FightGoal HighConcept
  - FightGoal StoryBible
  - FightGoal GameDesign

- Principle of Game Design
  - HorrorLight Prototype

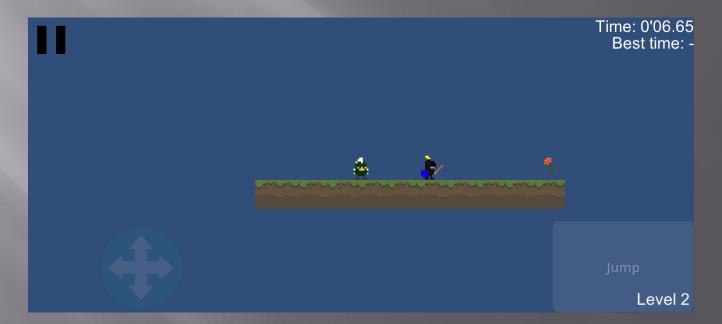


- Business of Game Entrepreneurship
  - Flatout SWOT
  - HorrorLight Production Schedule
  - Rushtomp Competitive Analysis

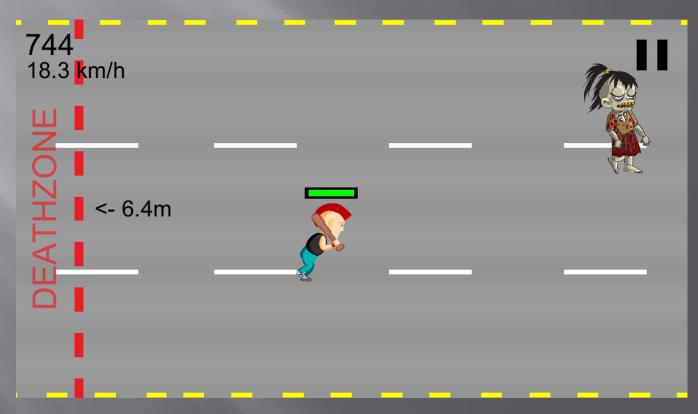
- Business of Game Entrepreneurship
  - HorrorLight trailer



- Game Development for Moderns Platforms
  - Spartry'n'Die



- Game Design and Development Capstone
  - Run Zombie Homerun



### Conclusion

- Game design not only as a hobby
- Dark side of the Game Production
- Importance of Teamwork
- Progress in a huge evolving world