

# Research & Coordination Activity

N. Vianello

May 21, 2012

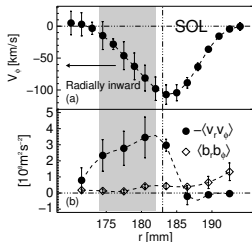
# Personal research interest

- ▶ Actively involved in fusion plasma science since the M.Sci. thesis in 1999
- ▶ Personal research interests can be summarized in four main macro-areas
  - (A) Flows & Turbulence induced transport in magnetized plasmas
  - (B) Emerging of electromagnetic structures
  - (C) 3D physics and helical plasmas
  - (D) Statistical characterization of electromagnetic fluctuations

- ▶ The principal results may be summarized as follows:

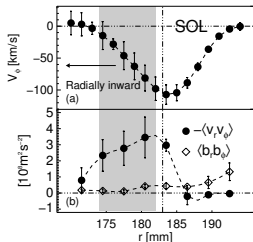
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(i) Role of electrostatic Reynolds stress in momentum generation in RFPs, including first measurements of non-linear momentum flux  $\langle \tilde{v}_\perp \tilde{v}_r \tilde{n} \rangle$

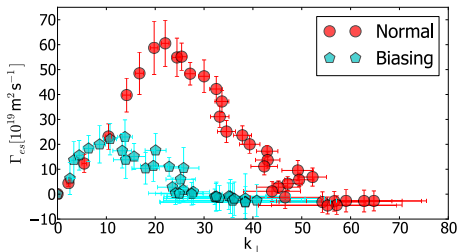


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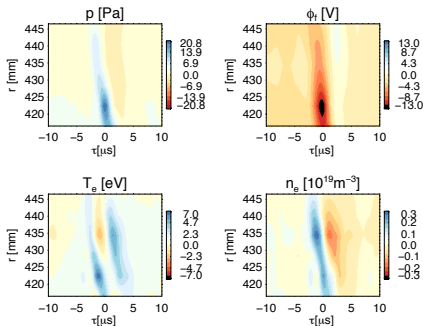
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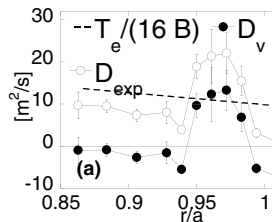
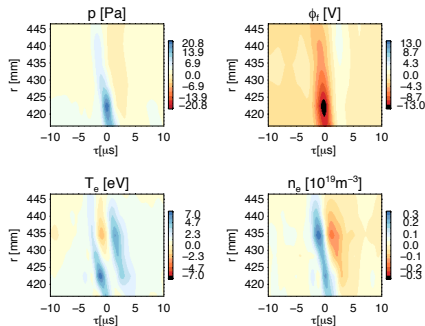
(ii) Transport reduction induced by active modification of sheared flow



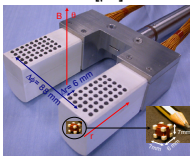
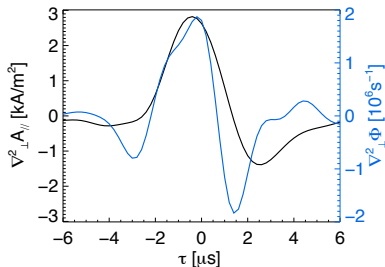
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- Evaluation of transport contribution due to coherent structures



- ▶ Measurements of parallel plasma current associated to *blobs* & *filaments* in different experiments with different magnetic configuration

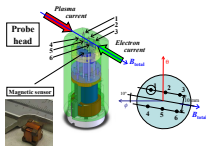
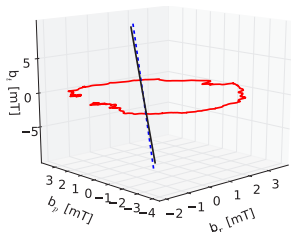


- ▶ First direct measurements of current filaments associated to plasma blob identified as DKA vortex PRL 102 2009, NF 50 2010

RFX-mod Reversed Field Pinch



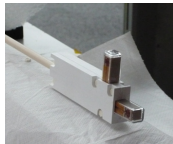
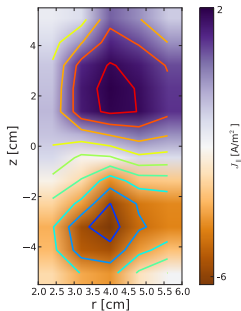
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ASDEX-Upgrade Tokamak

- ▶ First direct measurements of current associated to type-I filaments (PRL 106, 2011)

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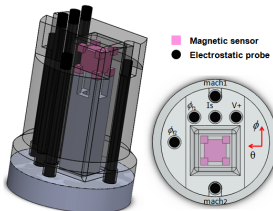


- ▶ First direct 2D map of parallel current associated to an interchange-induced plasma blob (PRL 106, 2011)

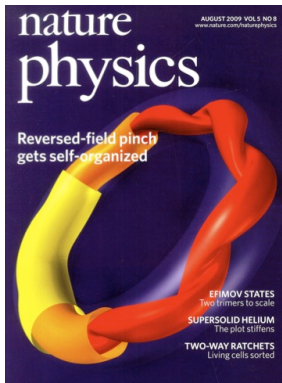
- Collaboration established to extend studies of current filaments to other devices, namely **TJ-II stellarator**, with a probe which combines vorticity and current measurements and **EAST tokamak** for the studies of ELMs



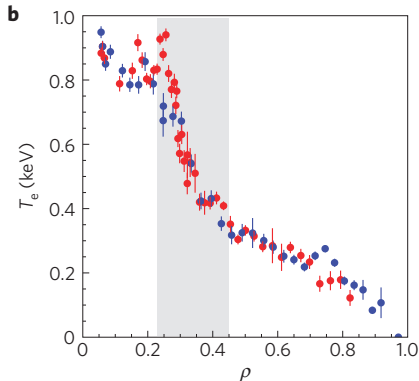
TJ-II Stellarator



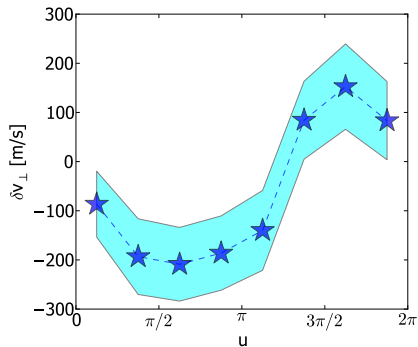
EAST-Tokamak



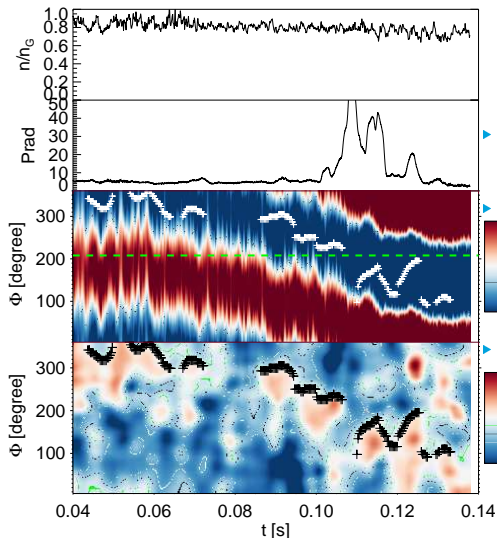
- ▶ Observation and characterization of spontaneous helical plasmas developing in high current Reversed Field Pinch operation  
Nat. Phys. 5 pp. 570



- ▶ With the appearance of a transport barrier located in the region of a local maxima of  $q$  value



- ▶ Ambipolar electric field builds up as a response to the magnetic perturbation causing a perpendicular flow with the same periodicity of the helical perturbation



- ▶ Similar phenomenology appears in High density regime
- ▶ In this case, radiative collapse caused by density accumulation caused by perpendicular flow inversion
- ▶ Accumulation point coincides with the X-point of the magnetic islands (asterisks track accumulation point)

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- ▶ Monitor of the activities exposed to the STAC committee