Species	Distance [m]	Type of measurement	Reference
Autochory			
Ballochory			
Cardamine amara	1.4	Maximum	Schneider 1935
Cardamine impatiens	2	Maximum	Schneider 1935
Cardamine pratensis	2.4	Maximum	Schneider 1935
Cardamine resedifolia	1.04	Maximum	Schneider 1935
Cardamine resedifolia	< 1	Maximum	Stöcklin & Bäumler 1996
Geranium maculatum	1.4 / 6.2	Mode and maximum	Stamp & Lucas 1983 and unpubl. in Willson 1993
Geranium maculatum	4.6 / 5.6	Mode and maximum	Stamp & Lucas 1983 and unpubl. in Willson 1993
Geranium molle	1.78 / 2.8	Mean and maximum	Stamp & Lucas 1983 in Cain et al. 1998
Geranium robertianum	6	Maximum	Ridley 1930 in Müller-Schneider 1983
Geranium rotundifolium	1.8	Maximum	Müller-Schneider 1933 in Müller-Schneider 1983
Geranium sylvaticum	2.7	Maximum	Müller-Schneider 1983
Impatiens parviflora	3.4	Maximum	Schneider 1935
Lathraea clandestina	4	Maximum	Guttenberg 1926 in Müller-Schneider 1983
Lathyrus vernus	1.5	Maximum	Müller-Schneider 1986
Mercurialis annua	2.9	Maximum	Müller-Schneider 1983
Mercurialis perennis	4	Maximum	Ridley 1930 in Müller-Schneider 1983
Mercurialis perennis	0.89	Maximum	Müller-Schneider 1986
Oxalis acetosella	2.3	Maximum	Moor 1940 in Müller-Schneider 1983
Oxalis acetosella	5	Maximum	Berg 2000
Viola arvensis	2.4	Maximum	Stapf 1887 in Müller-Schneider 1983
Viola canina	4.7	Maximum	Ulbrich 1928 in Müller-Schneider 1983
Viola riviniana	4.6	Maximum	Ulbrich 1928 in Müller-Schneider 1983
Viola stricta	0.5 / 3.4	Mode and maximum	Stamp & Lucas 1983 in Willson 1993
Anemochory			
Cystometeorochory			
Calluna vulgaris	1 / 80*	90% of the seeds and maximum	Bullock & Clarke 2000
Calluna vulgaris	0.35 / 2	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Erica cinerea	1 / 80*	90% of the seeds and maximum	Bullock & Clarke 2000
Sanguisorba minor	0.03 / 0.17	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Orchidaceae			
Cephalanthera damasonium	0.95 / 14.7	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Trichometeorochory			
Little efficient			
Anthoxanthum odoratum	0.3 / 2	Mode and maximum	Antonovics & Ellstrand 1985 in Willson 1993
Carex frigida	< 1	Maximum	Stöcklin & Bäumler 1996
Carlina vulgaris	0.22 / 1.7	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Carlina vulgaris	1.47	Maximum with a 16.4 km/h wind	Sheldom & Burrows 1973 in Cain et al. 1998
Crepis paludosa	0.31 / 2.2	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Geum reptans	4	Maximum	Stöcklin & Bäumler 1996
Hieracium aurantiacum	0.1 / 1.9	Mode an maximum	Stergios 1976 in Willson 1993
Hieracium murorum aggr.	0.27 / 1.9	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Hieracium murorum aggr.	10	Maximum	Stöcklin & Bäumler 1996
Hieracium pilosella	0.21 / 1.7	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Hieracium sabaudum	1.5 / 15.7	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Leontodon autumnalis	0.12 / 0.81	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Picris hieracioides	0.40 / 3.54	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Pulsatilla sp.	80*	Maximum	Hegi 1906-1938 in Müller-Schneider 1986
Senecio jacobea	0.49 / 4.1	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Senecio jacobea	14 / 36	Mode and maximum	McEvoy & Cox 1987 in Willson 1993
Senecio vulgaris	0.27 / 3.4	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Senecio vulgaris	0.34 / 2	Mean and maximum	Bergelson et al. 1993
Tragopogon pratensis	0.41 / 3.4	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Forest plants			
Mycelis muralis	0.99 / 14.3	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Solidago virgaurea	0.58 / 5.6	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Highly efficient			
Adenostyles leucophylla	85	Maximum	Stöcklin & Bäumler 1996
Carduus nutans	0.83 / 9.6	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Carduus nutans	10 / 40-100	Mode and maximum of different measures	Smith & Kok 1984 in Willson 1993
Cirsium arvense	2.0 / 53.4	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Cirsium arvense	11.4	Maximum with a 16.4 km/h wind	Sheldom & Burrows 1973 in Cain et al. 1998
Cirsium spinosissimum	30	Maximum	Stöcklin & Bäumler 1996
Cirsium vulgare	1.8 / 31.6	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Cirsium vulgare	1 / 32	Mean and maximum	Klinkhammer et al. 1988 in Cain et al. 1998
Clematis sp.	100	Maximum	Müller-Schneider 1986
Clematis vitalba	10.2 / 100	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Epilobium angustifolium	7.48 / 2112	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Epilobium ciliatum	3.65 / 179	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Epilobium fleischeri	50	Maximum	Stöcklin & Bäumler 1996
Epilobium hirsutum	4 / 136	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Epilobium montanum	1.6 / 49.6	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Erigeron acer s.l.	75	Maximum	Stöcklin & Bäumler 1996
Erigeron annuus	1.6 / 35.4	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Eriophorum angustifolium	1.1 / 24.2	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Eupatorium cannabinum	1.6 / 23.7	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Hieracium staticifolium	75	Maximum	Stöcklin & Bäumler 1996
Myricaria germanica	100	Maximum	Stöcklin & Bäumler 1996
Phragmites australis	13.9 / 1714	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Poa nemoralis	50	Maximum	Stöcklin & Bäumler 1996
Salix sp.	100	Maximum	Stöcklin & Bäumler 1996
Solidago gigantea	4.2 / 136	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Solidago virgaurea subsp. minuta	4	Maximum	Stöcklin & Bäumler 1996
Taraxacum officinale	0.22 / 2.2	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Taraxacum officinale	50	Maximum	Stöcklin & Bäumler 1996
Tussilago farfara	20	Maximum	Stöcklin & Bäumler 1996
Tussilago farfara	10 / > 4000*	Mode and maximum	Bakker 1961 in Willson 1993
Typha angustifolia	11.3 / 2194	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Typha latifolia	14.7 / 3673	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Pterometeorochory			
Herbs			
Agrostis rupestris	< 1	Maximum	Stöcklin & Bäumler 1996
Angelica sylvestris	2.29	Median with a 5.3 m/s wind	Jongejans & Telenius 2001

Angelica sylvestris	0.31 / 1.91	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Bromus inermis	1.72 / 7	Mean and maximum	Hume & Archbold 1986 in Cain et al. 1998
Bromus sterilis	20	Maximum	Howard et al. 1992 in Bullock & Clarke 2000
Heracleum sphondylium	0.38 / 2.11	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Heracleum sphondylium	3.12	Median with a 4.7 m/s wind	Jongejans & Telenius 2001
Laserpitium latifolium	1.9	Median with a 4.3 m/s wind	Jongejans & Telenius 2001
Oxyria digyna	1	Maximum	Stöcklin & Bäumler 1996
Pastinaca sativa	3.05	Median with a 4.7 m/s wind	Jongejans & Telenius 2001
Peucedanum palustre	0.25 / 1.49	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Peucedanum palustre	1.31	Median with a 3.4 m/s wind	Jongejans & Telenius 2001
Rumex acetosa	0.18 / 0.99	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Rumex scutatus	12	Maximum	Stöcklin & Bäumler 1996
Scabiosa columbaria	1.9	Maximum	Verkaar et al. 1983
Selinum carvifolia	0.1 / 0.5	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Selinum carvifolia	0.79	Median with a wind of 2.6 m/s	Jongejans & Telenius 2001
Trifolium badium	10	Maximum	Stöcklin & Bäumler 1996
Trifolium pallescens	6	Maximum	Stöcklin & Bäumler 1996
Trees			
Abies alba	7000*	Maximum	Bouget & Davy de Virville 1926 in Müller-Schneider 1983
Acer pseudoplatanus	5000*	Maximum	Braun-Blanquet 1913 in Müller-Schneider 1986
Acer pseudoplatanus	400-500*	Maximum	Firbas 1935 in Müller-Schneider 1986
Acer rubrum	83 / 314 / 11'371*	Calculated median, 99-percentile et maximum	Higgins et al. 2003
Alnus viridis	70	Maximum	Stöcklin & Bäumler 1996
Betula sp.	40 / 100	Limit for the majority and maximum	Greene & Calogeropoulos 2002
Carpinus betulus	130	Maximum	Müller-Schneider 1986
Fraxinus excelsior	725*	Maximum	Geiger 1960 in Müller-Schneider 1986
Fraxinus sp.	40 / 100	Limit for the majority and maximum	Greene & Calogeropoulos 2002
Larix decidua	15	Maximum	Stöcklin & Bäumler 1996
Picea abies	1500* / 800*	Maximum horizontal and vertical dispersion	Braun-Blanquet 1913 in Müller-Schneider 1986
Picea glauca	475*	Maximum	Greene & Johnson 1995 in Cain et al. 1998
Pinus sp.	40 / 100	Limit for the majority and maximum	Greene & Calogeropoulos 2002
Pinus sylvestris	2000*	Maximum	Firbas 1935 in Müller-Schneider 1983
Tilia platyphyllos	80	Maximum observed	Müller-Schneider 1986
Chamaechory			
Betula alleghaniensis	85 / 200	Optimum and maximum	Greene & Johnson 1997
Boleochory			
Short species			
Achillea erba-rotta subsp. moschata	< 1	Maximum	Stöcklin & Bäumler 1996
Achillea millefolium	0.07 / 0.39	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Achillea nana	4*	Maximum	Stöcklin & Bäumler 1996
Arabis alpina	< 1	Maximum	Stöcklin & Bäumler 1996
Arabis hirsuta	0.09 / 0.47	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Arenaria serpyllifolia	0.03 / 0.13	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Bellis perennis	0.02 / 0.09	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Campanula rotundifolia	0.07 / 0.35	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Capsella bursa-pastoris	0.05 / 0.23	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Cerastium fontanum subsp. vulgare	0.03 / 0.16	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Cerastium arvense	< 1	Maximum	Stöcklin & Bäumler 1996
Cerastium pedunculatum	< 1	Maximum	Stöcklin & Bäumler 1996
Eranthis hiemalis	0.32 / 1.23	Median and maximum in natural wind	Emig et al. 1999
Gentiana germanica	1.2	Maximum	Verkaar et al. 1983
Linaria alpina	12*	Maximum	Stöcklin & Bäumler 1998
Linum catharticum	0.02 / 0.13	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Linum catharticum	0.41 / 0.63	Maximum in dense vegetation or open micro-sites	Verkaar et al. 1983
Primula veris	0.03 / 0.12	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Sagina saginoides	10*	Maximum	Stöcklin & Bäumler 1996
Saxifraga sp.	40*	Maximum	Stöcklin & Bäumler 1996
Saxifraga tridactylites	0.02 / 0.11	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Sempervivum sp.	< 1	Maximum	Stöcklin & Bäumler 1996
Silene rupestris	10*	Maximum	Stöcklin & Bäumler 1996
Tall species			
Aquilegia vulgaris	0.07 / 0.41	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Campanula trachelium	0.25 / 1.45	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Daucus carotta	0.15 / 0.93	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Oenothera biennis	0.15 / 0.98	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Oenothera biennis	1.6 / 5	Mode an maximum	Platt & Weis 1977 in Willson 1993
Papaver argemone	0.6 / 3.1	Mode an maximum	Salisbury 1942 in Willson 1993
Papaver dubium	0.9 / 2.1	Mode an maximum	Salisbury 1942 in Willson 1993
Papaver rhoeas	0.1 / 0.5	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Papaver somniferum	2	Maximum with limited wind	Müller-Schneider 1983
Rhododendron ferrugineum	25*	Maximum	Stöcklin & Bäumler 1996
Silene pratensis	0.1 / 0.57	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Verbascum thapsus	0.15 / 0.87	Calculated median and 99-percentile	Soons & Ozinga 2005
Hydrochory			
Ombrochory			
Eranthis hiemalis	0.4	Maximum	Müller-Schneider 1936 in Müller-Schneider 1983
Eranthis hiemalis	0.17 / 1.17	Median and maximum dispersion under the rain	Emig et al. 1999
Thlaspi perfoliatum	0.8	Maximum	Müller-Schneider 1936 in Müller-Schneider 1983
Zoochory			
Dyszoochory			
Small animals			
Fagus sylvatica	4.13 / 13	Mean and maximum by rodents *(Clethrionomys sp.* and *Apodemus sp.)*	Jensen 1985 in Cain et al. 1998
Helianthus annuus	20	Mean by nuthatch (*Sitta europaea*)	Müller-Schneider 1949
Juglans nigra	15 / 38.1 / 151	Minimum, mean and maximum by fox squirrels (*Sciurus niger*)	Stapanian & Smith 1978, 1986
Picea abies	60	By great spotted woodpecker (*Dendrocopos major*) to open the cones	Müller-Schneider 1983
Pinus strobus	15 / 30	70 % and maximum by rodents (*Peromyscus sp*. and *Clethrionomys sp.*)Abbott & Quink 1970	

Pinus jeffreyi	21 / 69	Mean and maximim by rodents (chipmunk, *Tamias sp.*)	Vander Wall 1993 in Cain et al. 1998
Pinus sp.	1800*	Maximal dispersion by red squirrels (*Sciurus vulgaris orientis*)	Hayashida 1988
Quercus serrata	10 / 28.5	80% of the seeds and maximum by small rodents (mice and rats)	Xiao et al. 2004
Quercus macrocarpa	10 / 52	Mean and maximum by fox squirrels (*Sciurus niger*)	Stapanian & Smith 1986
Quercus petraea	18	Maximum by rodents (*Apodemus sp.*)	Kollmann & Schill 1996
Quercus sp.	15.3 / 34	Mean and maximum by rodents (*Apodemus sp.* and *Clethrionomys sp.*)	Jensen & Nielsen 1986
Large animals			
Corylus avellana	15000*	Maximum dispersion by nutcrackers (*Nucifraga carvocatactes*)	Mattes 1982
Fagus grandifolia	4000*	Maximum dispersion by blue jays (*Cianocitta cristata*)	Johnsonn & Adkinson 1985 in Clark et al. 1998
Fagus sylvatica	32	Dispersion by jay (*Garrulus glandarius*)	Müller-Schneider 1949
Juglans regia	200	By carrion crow (*Corvus corone*) to break the nut	Müller-Schneider 1983
Pinus albicaulis	100 / 3500	Mean and maximum by birds	Hutchins & Lanner 1982 in Cain et al. 1998
Pinus cembra	12'000*	Maximum dispersion by nutcrackers (*Nucifraga caryocatactes*)	Sutter & Ammann 1953 in Müller-Schneider 1986
Quercus palustris	1100 / 1900	Mean and maximum dispersion by birds	Darley-Hill & Johnson 1981 in Cain et al. 1998
Quercus sp.	4000*	Maximum dispersion by jay (*Garrulus glandarius*)	Müller-Schneider 1983
Quercus petraea	300	Maximum by jay (*Garrulus glandarius*)	Kollmann & Schill 1996
Myrmecochory			
Allium ursinum	1.52-4.61	Different observations with *Formica rufa*	Müller-Schneider 1971
Allium ursinum	0.95	One observation with *Formica cinerea*	Müller-Schneider 1971
Asarum canadense	1.54 / 35	Mean and maximum	Cain et al. 1998
Carex pilulifera	0.75 / 1.4	Mean and maximum dispersed by *Myrmica ruginodis*	Kjellsson 1985 in Ness et al. 2004
Chelidonium majus	80*	Maximum	Senander 1906 in Bonn & Poschold 1998
Daphne striata	6.38	One observation with *Formica lugubris*	Müller-Schneider 1963
Euphorbia characias	2.1 / 4.6	Mean and maximum dispersed by *Aphaenogaster senilis*	Gomez & Espadaler 1998 in Ness et al. 2004
Euphorbia characias	2.1 / 9.4	Mean and maximum dispersed by *Messor barbarus*	Gomez & Espadaler 1998 in Ness et al. 2004
Euphorbia characias	0.79 / 1.6	Mean and maximum dispersed by *Tapinoma nigerrimum*	Gomez & Espadaler 1998 in Ness et al. 2004
Melica nutans	70*	Maximum	Senander 1906 in Bonn & Poschold 1998
Mercurialis annua	3.4 / 14	Mean and maximum dispersed by *Messor structor*	Lisci & Pacini 1997 in Ness et al. 2004
Rhamnus alaternus	1 / 5	Mean and maximum	Gomez et al. 2003
Sanguinaria canadensis	17	Maximum	Pudlo et al. 1980 in Cain et al. 1998
Sanguinaria canadensis	2.57 / 6.7	Mean and maximum dispersed by *Formica subsericea*	Ness 2004 in Ness et al. 2004
Viola hirta	70*	Maximum	Senander 1906 in Bonn & Poschold 1998
Viola sp.	0.75 / 1.5	Mean and maximum	Culver & Beattie 1978 in Cain et al. 1998
Various species	70*	Maximum dispersion by *Formica rufa*	Sernander 1906 in Müller-Schneider 1983
Various species	15	Maximum dispersion by *Lasius niger*	Sernander 1906 in Müller-Schneider 1983
Various species	0.96 / 77*	Mean and maximum in world literature	Gomez & Espadaler 1998
Various species	0.64 / 2.7	Mean and maximum in mesic deciduous forest in Japan	Higashi et al. 1989 in Ness et al. 2004
Various species	0.91 / 4.5	Mean and maximum in Oak–Pine temperate woodlands in USA	Gibson 1993 in Ness et al. 2004
Various species	0.53 / 5.2	Mean and maximum in temperate deciduous forest in USA	Kalisz et al. 1999 in Ness et al. 2004
Various species	2.4 / 10	Mean and maximum in temperate deciduous forest in USA	Kalisz et al. 1999 in Ness et al. 2004
Endozoochory			
Prunus avium	> 1000*	Altitudinal shift by fox	Vittoz, unpublished observation
Prunus avium	30 / 100	Mean and maximum by birds	Turcek 1968 in Bonn & Poschold 1998
Prunus serotina	7.1 / 35	Mean and maximum by birds	Smith 1975 in Cain et al. 1998
Rubus idaeus	> 900*	Altitudinal shift by alpine chough (*Pyrrhocorax graculus*)	Müller-Schneider 1983
Parthenocissus quinquefolia	9 / 24	Mean and maximum by birds	Hoppes 1988 in Cain et al. 1998
Phytolacca americana	33	Maximum by birds	Hoppes 1988 in Cain et al. 1998
Trillium grandiflorum	700 / 2500 / 3750*	Median, 99-percentile and maximum by deer (*Odocoileus virginianus*)	Vellend et al. 2003
Vaccinium sp.	500	Median by marten (*Martes americana*)	Hickey et al. 1999
Vitis vulpina	24	Maximum by birds	Hoppes 1988 in Cain et al. 1998
Various species	50 / 180	Maximum and extrem by blackbird (*Turdus merula*)	Müller-Schneider & Lenggenhager 1959 in Bonn & Poschold 1998
Epizoochory			
Small mammals			
Agrimonia eupatoria	11	Maximum by wood mouse (*Apodemum flavicollis*)	Kiviniemi & Telenius 1998
Daucus carotta	17	Maximum by wood mouse (*Apodemum flavicollis*)	Kiviniemi & Telenius 1998
Geum rivale	26	Maximum by wood mouse (*Apodemum flavicollis*)	Kiviniemi & Telenius 1998
Sanicula europaea	15	Maximum by wood mouse (*Apodemum flavicollis*)	Kiviniemi & Telenius 1998
Torilis japonica	15	Maximum by wood mouse (*Apodemum flavicollis*)	Kiviniemi & Telenius 1998
Triglochin palustris	3	Maximum by wood mouse (*Apodemum flavicollis*)	Kiviniemi & Telenius 1998
Various species	12	99-percentile by wood mouse (*Apodemum flavicollis*)	Mouissie et al. 2005a
Large mammals			
Agrimonia eupatoria	932	Maximum by fallow deer (*Dama dama*)	Kiviniemi 1996 in Kiviniemi & Telenius 1998
Agrimonia eupatoria	780	Maximum by cattle	Kivieniemi & Eriksson in Kiviniemi & Telenius 1998
Bidens sp.	109	Mean	Bullock & Primack 1977 in Cain et al. 1998
Geum rivale	660	Maximum by cattle	Kivieniemi & Eriksson in Kiviniemi & Telenius 1998
Jurinea cyanoides	10 / 17	99-percentile and maximum	Eichberg et al. 2005
Triglochin palustris	1242	Maximum by fallow deer (*Dama dama*)	Kiviniemi & Telenius 1998
Various species	380 / 2900	Mode and 99-percentile by sheep	Mouissie et al. 2005a
Various species	65 / 435	Mode and 99-percentile by fallow deer (*Dama dama*)	Mouissie et al. 2005a
Various species	125 / 850	Mode and 99-percentile by cattle	Mouissie et al. 2005a
Anthropochory			
Agochory			
Bromus tectorum	6300	Calculated annual migration rate	Mack 1986 in Malcolm et al. 2002
Veronica filliformis	4700	Calculated annual migration rate	Williamson et al. 2003 in Pyšek & Hulme 2005

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