Table S1: Results of linear models testing whether species’ observed range expansion rate is best explained by species’ potential dispersal rates, the velocity of climate change, or the minimum of the two (i.e., the minimum rate). The velocity of climate change models fit the response variable (observed range expansion rate; continuous, km/y) as a function of the velocity of climate change across the occupied study area (either mean or 90th percentile, p90), while the potential dispersal rate models fit the response variable as a function of the species’ potential dispersal rate (either maximum or median). The minimum rate models fit the response as a function of the minimum of the species’ potential dispersal rate and the velocity of climate change. We additionally competed models including both potential dispersal rate and the velocity of climate change as fixed effects, testing for both additive and interactive effects.

| Model | Velocity of  climate change | Dispersal distance | Parameter | Estimate | Std. Error | t-value | p-value | R2 | n | K | LL | AICc | ΔAICc |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Minimum rate | p90 | Max | Intercept | 0.46 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 0.02 | 0.11 | 418 | 3 | -1085.17 | 2176.39 | 0 |
| Minimum rate | 0.32 | 0.04 | 7.14 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Velocity of climate change | p90 | - | Intercept | 0.27 | 0.22 | 1.23 | 0.22 | 0.1 | 418 | 3 | -1086.91 | 2179.89 | 3.5 |
| Velocity of climate change | 0.32 | 0.05 | 6.86 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Potential dispersal rate: interactive | p90 | Max | Intercept | 0.17 | 0.23 | 0.74 | 0.46 | 0.11 | 418 | 5 | -1085.6 | 2181.35 | 4.96 |
| Potential dispersal rate | 0 | 0 | 1.49 | 0.14 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Velocity of climate change | 0.35 | 0.05 | 6.46 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Potential dispersal rate: velocity of climate change | 0 | 0 | -1.61 | 0.11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Potential dispersal rate: additive | p90 | Max | Intercept | 0.27 | 0.22 | 1.22 | 0.22 | 0.1 | 418 | 4 | -1086.9 | 2181.9 | 5.51 |
| Potential dispersal rate | 0 | 0 | 0.15 | 0.88 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Velocity of climate change | 0.32 | 0.05 | 6.27 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minimum rate | Mean | Max | Intercept | 0.58 | 0.19 | 3.03 | 0 | 0.1 | 418 | 3 | -1087.93 | 2181.91 | 5.52 |
|  |  |  | Minimum rate | 0.46 | 0.07 | 6.7 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Potential dispersal rate: additive | p90 | Median | Intercept | 0.27 | 0.22 | 1.24 | 0.22 | 0.1 | 418 | 4 | -1086.9 | 2181.91 | 5.52 |
| Potential dispersal rate | 0 | 0 | -0.14 | 0.89 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Velocity of climate change | 0.33 | 0.05 | 6.8 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Velocity of climate change | Mean | - | Intercept | 0.53 | 0.2 | 2.68 | 0.01 | 0.1 | 418 | 3 | -1088.27 | 2182.59 | 6.2 |
| Velocity of climate change | 0.47 | 0.07 | 6.64 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Potential dispersal rate: interactive | Mean | Max | Intercept | 0.42 | 0.21 | 2.06 | 0.04 | 0.1 | 418 | 5 | -1086.25 | 2182.65 | 6.26 |
| Potential dispersal rate | 0 | 0 | 1.55 | 0.12 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Velocity of climate change | 0.53 | 0.08 | 6.36 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Potential dispersal rate: velocity of climate change | 0 | 0 | -1.99 | 0.05 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Potential dispersal rate: interactive | p90 | Median | Intercept | 0.25 | 0.22 | 1.1 | 0.27 | 0.1 | 418 | 5 | -1086.62 | 2183.39 | 7 |
|  |  | Potential dispersal rate | 0 | 0.01 | 0.66 | 0.51 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Velocity of climate change | 0.34 | 0.05 | 6.67 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Potential dispersal rate: velocity of climate change | 0 | 0 | -0.75 | 0.45 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Potential dispersal rate: additive | Mean | Median | Intercept | 0.54 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 0.01 | 0.1 | 418 | 4 | -1088.2 | 2184.5 | 8.11 |
|  |  | Potential dispersal rate | 0 | 0 | -0.36 | 0.72 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Velocity of climate change | 0.47 | 0.07 | 6.58 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Potential dispersal rate: additive | Mean | Max | Intercept | 0.53 | 0.2 | 2.69 | 0.01 | 0.1 | 418 | 4 | -1088.24 | 2184.57 | 8.18 |
|  |  | Potential dispersal rate | 0 | 0 | -0.25 | 0.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Velocity of climate change | 0.48 | 0.08 | 6.03 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Potential dispersal rate: interactive | Mean | Median | Intercept | 0.5 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 0.01 | 0.1 | 418 | 5 | -1087.34 | 2184.82 | 8.43 |
|  |  | Potential dispersal rate | 0.01 | 0.01 | 1 | 0.32 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Velocity of climate change | 0.5 | 0.08 | 6.65 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Potential dispersal rate: velocity of climate change | 0 | 0 | -1.31 | 0.19 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minimum rate | p90 | Median | Intercept | 0.55 | 0.2 | 2.77 | 0.01 | 0.09 | 418 | 3 | -1089.54 | 2185.14 | 8.75 |
|  |  | Minimum rate | 0.36 | 0.06 | 6.43 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minimum rate | Mean | Median | Intercept | 0.63 | 0.19 | 3.26 | 0 | 0.09 | 418 | 3 | -1089.96 | 2185.98 | 9.59 |
|  |  | Minimum rate | 0.49 | 0.08 | 6.36 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Potential dispersal rate | - | Max | Intercept | 1.12 | 0.18 | 6.19 | 0 | 0.02 | 418 | 3 | -1105.8 | 2217.65 | 41.26 |
|  |  | Potential dispersal rate | 0 | 0 | 2.66 | 0.01 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Potential dispersal rate | - | Median | Intercept | 1.25 | 0.18 | 7.12 | 0 | 0 | 418 | 3 | -1108.96 | 2223.98 | 47.59 |
|  |  | Potential dispersal rate | 0 | 0 | 0.85 | 0.39 |  |  |  |  |  |  |