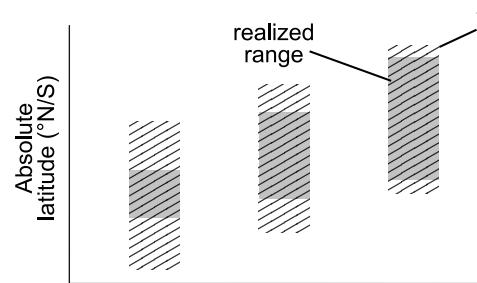


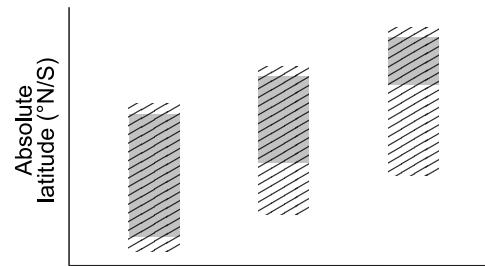
Hypotheses

A

Reduced-Abiotic-Limitation-in-the-Tropics Hypothesis

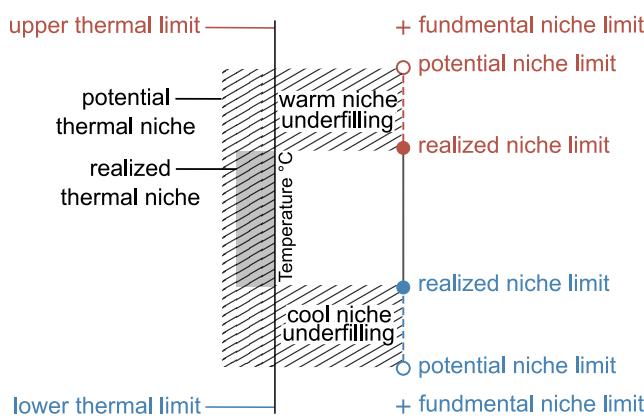


Temperate-Trade-Off Hypothesis

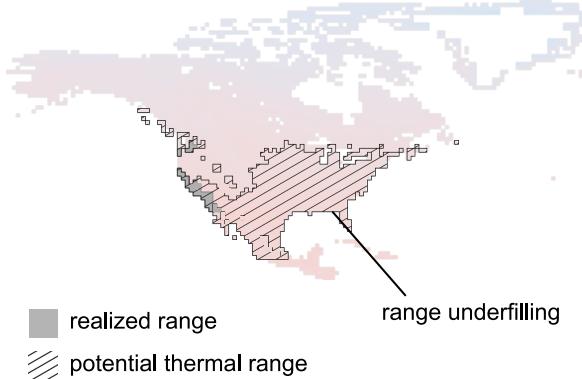


Scenario 1

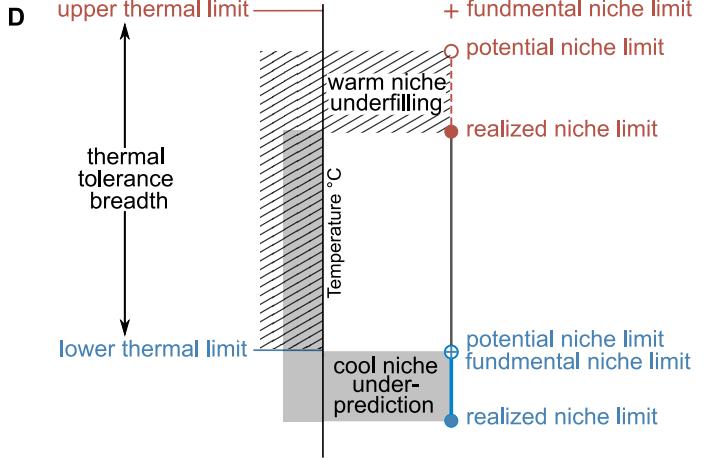
B



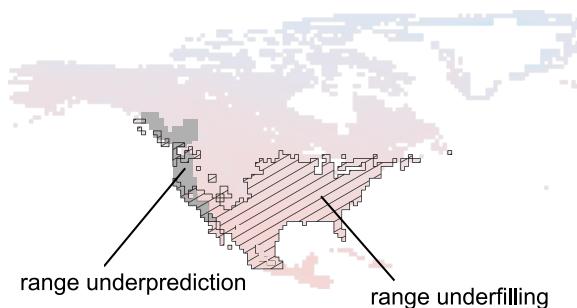
C



Scenario 2



E



range underfilling