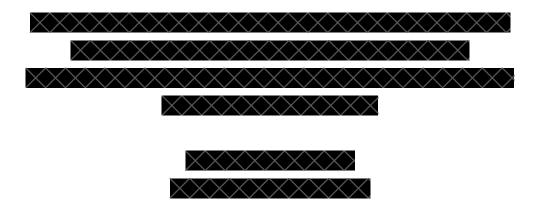
Pete's Snack Corp Database



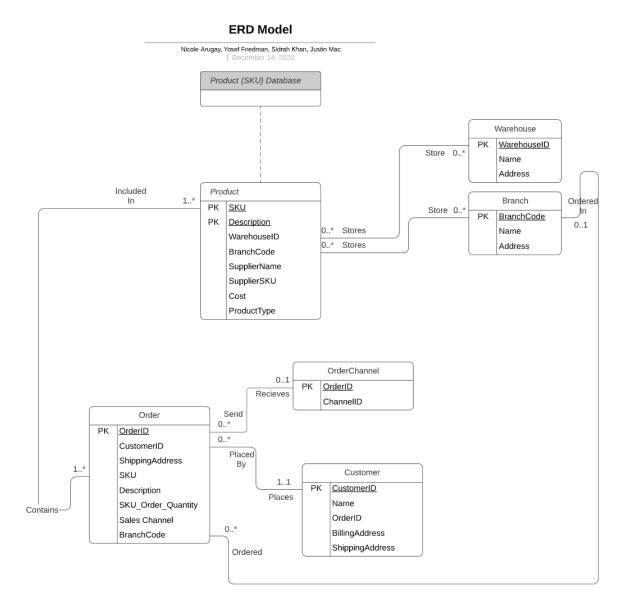
Business Scenario

The business we chose to focus on is a supplier named "Pete's Snack Corp" that distributes snacks and beverages to offices. The company needs an operational database to monitor products which includes where they came from, where they are now, and where they were sold to. The company needs a database that allows its employees to view orders and supplier data. We created a relational model and displayed the associations for each part with an ERD. Our database consists of products, suppliers, customers, branches, warehouses, and orders.

Our company's challenge includes recording accurate inventory levels for its popular products so that it always has enough stock to supply customers. It must be able to properly supply its various sales channels with the correct amount of inventory. The company must keep track of where each product is sold so customers can find their products.

Our company needs a database to track products, inventory levels, sales, customers, orders, and suppliers. This is integral to any business that needs to properly manage its retail operations. It will give visibility into replenishing low stock, forecast demand, profit per item, and allow the business to function properly.

By creating a product-based database, we will display inventory, purchases, and product attributes. This information will educate current/prospective employees and assist in managing supplier relationships and client (customer) relationships. Our product database will also assist in information navigation and in reducing redundant data.



ER Model Using UML Notation

Relationship Sentences:

- 1. One **order** can contain many **products**.
- 2. One warehouse can store many products.
- 3. One **branch** can store many **products**.
- 4. One branch can place many orders.
- 5. One customer can place many orders.
- 6. One **order** can only belong to one **customer**.
- 7. One order channel can receive multiple orders.

Converting ERD to a Relational Model

To begin with, we referenced our Entity Relation Diagram to create a set of relations. We analyzed all the relations in the model and distributed information to the most logical relation, accordingly. After we established the relational model, we reviewed which relations would require normalization. Such relations were identified if they had any partial dependency (i.e. Product relation). This was resolved by transforming the entity by employing splitting. The relationship was split into several components in order to achieve third normal form.

Channel_Order (ChannelID, OrderID(fk))

Product (<u>SKU</u>, <u>Description</u>, WarehouseID, BranchCode, SupplierName, SupplierSKU, Cost, ProductType)

Product Order (OrderID(fk), SKU (fk))

Order (OrderID, CustomerID (fk), BranchCode (fk), SKU, ShippingAddress, Description, SKU Order QTY, Price, SalesChannel)

Customer (<u>CustomerID</u>, OrderID (fk), Name, ShippingAddress, BillingAddress)

Product Warehouse (SKU (fk), Description (fk), WarehouseID (fk))

Warehouse (WarehouseID, Name, Address)

Product Branch(SKU (fk), Description (fk), BranchCode (fk))

Branch (BranchCode, Name, Address)

Normalization

Channel_Order (<u>ChannelID</u>, OrderID(fk))

FD1: ChannelID -> OrderID

Any key? Yes 1NF

Any partial dependency? No

Any transitive dependency? No

Product (<u>SKU</u>, <u>Description</u>, WarehouseID, BranchCode, SupplierName, SupplierSKU, Cost, ProductType)

FD1: SKU->SupplierSKU

FD2: Description-> ProductType, Cost, SupplierName, WarehouseID, BranchCode

FD3: ProductType -> Cost

FD4: SupplierSKU -> SupplierName

Any key? Yes 1NF

Any partial dependency? Yes, ProductType -> Cost, SupplierSKU-> SupplierName Splitting:

R1(ProductType, Cost)

R2(SupplierSKU, SupplierName)
R3(SKU, Description, Cost, WarehouseID, BranchCode, SupplierSKU)

Checking any partial dependency? No Any transitive dependency? No

Product Order (OrderID(fk), SKU (fk))

FD1: OrderID -> SKU

Any key? Yes 1NF

Any partial dependency? No

Any transitive dependency? No

Order (OrderID, CustomerID (fk), BranchCode (fk), SKU, ShippingAddress, Description,

SKU Order QTY, Price, SalesChannel)

FD1: OrderID -> Name, ShippingAddress, SKU, SKU_Order_Quantity

FD2: BranchCode -> SalesChannel

Any key? Yes 1NF

Any partial dependency? No

Any transitive dependency? No

Customer (<u>CustomerID</u>, OrderID (fk), Name, ShippingAddress, BillingAddress)

FD1: CustomerID -> Name, ShippingAddress, BillingAddress

Any key? Yes 1NF

Any partial dependency? No

Transitive dependency? No

Product Warehouse (SKU (fk), Description (fk), WarehouseID (fk))

FD1: SKU -> Description, WarehouseID

Any key? Yes 1NF

Any partial dependency? No

Transitive dependency? No

Warehouse (<u>WarehouseID</u>, Name, Address)

FD1: WarehouseID -> Name, Address

Any key? Yes 1NF

Any partial dependency? No

Any transitive dependency? No

Product Branch(SKU (fk), Description (fk), BranchCode (fk))

FD1: SKU -> Description, BranchCode

Any key? Yes 1NF Any partial dependency? No Any transitive dependency? No

Branch (<u>BranchCode</u>, Name, Address)
FD1: BranchCode -> Name, Address
Any key? Yes 1NF
Any partial dependency? No
Any transitive dependency? No

Creating Tables with SQL

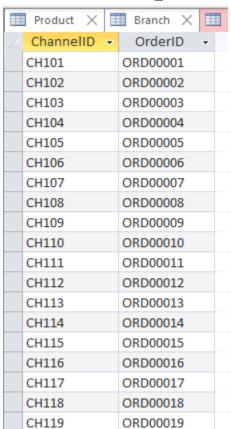
CREATE TABLE Channel_Order
(
ChannelID VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,
OrderID VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL
);

ALTER TABLE Channel_Order
ADD CONSTRAINT pk1_OrderID
PRIMARY KEY (OrderID);

ALTER TABLE Channel_Order
ADD CONSTRAINT fk_OrderID
FOREIGN KEY (OrderID)

REFERENCES Orders (OrderID);

INSERT INTO Channel_Order VALUES ('CH101', 'ORD00001'); INSERT INTO Channel_Order VALUES ('CH102', 'ORD00002');



```
CREATE TABLE Product(
SKU VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL,
Description VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL,
WarehouseID VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL,
BranchCode VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL,
SupplierName VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL,
SupplierSKU VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL,
Cost VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL,
ProductType VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL
);
```

ALTER TABLE Product
ADD CONSTRAINT pk_product_sku
PRIMARY KEY (SKU);

INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('COK-COKE12-24', 'Coke Regular 12 Oz Can 24 Cans', 'COKE01NY', 'BR189', 'Coca-Cola', 'COKE', '8.98', 'SODA');
INSERT INTO Product VALUES
('COK-SPRT12-24', 'Sprite Regular 12 Oz Can, 24 Cans', 'COKE02NY', 'BR190', 'Coca-Cola', 'COKE', '8.98', 'SODA');

SKU →	Description -	Warehousel +	BranchCode -	SupplierNan -	SupplierSKU -	Cost →	ProductType ▼
COK-COKE12-2	Coke Regular 1	COKE01NY	BR189	Coca-Cola	COKE	8.98	SODA
COK-COKE12-2	Coke Regular 1	COKE01NY	BR189	Coca-Cola	COKE	8.98	SODA
COK-COKE12-3	Coke Regular 1	COKE01NY	BR189	Coca-Cola	COKE	8.98	SODA
COK-COKE12-3	Coke Regular 1	COKE01NY	BR189	Coca-Cola	COKE	8.98	SODA
PEP-TROP12-25	Tropicana Regu	PEPS01NY	BR189	Pepsi	PEPSI	7.5	JUICE
PEP-TROP12-28	Tropicana Regu	PEPS01NY	BR189	Pepsi	PEPSI	7.5	JUICE
PEP-PEPSI12-25	Pepsi Regular 1	COKE01NY	BR189	Pepsi	PEPSI	8.98	SODA
COK-COKE12-2	Coke Regular 1	COKE01NY	BR190	Coca-Cola	COKE	8.98	SODA
COK-COKE12-2	Coke Regular 1	COKE01NY	BR190	Coca-Cola	COKE	8.98	SODA
COK-COKE12-3	Coke Regular 1	COKE01NY	BR190	Coca-Cola	COKE	8.98	SODA
COK-COKE12-3	Coke Regular 1	COKE01NY	BR190	Coca-Cola	COKE	8.98	SODA
PEP-TROP12-26	Tropicana Regu	PEPS01NY	BR190	Pepsi	PEPSI	7.5	JUICE
PEP-TROP12-29	Tropicana Regu	PEPS01NY	BR190	Pepsi	PEPSI	7.5	JUICE
PEP-PEPSI12-26	Pepsi Regular 1	COKE01NY	BR190	Pepsi	PEPSI	8.98	SODA
COK-COKE12-2	Coke Regular 1	COKE01NY	BR191	Coca-Cola	COKE	8.98	SODA
COK-COKE12-2	Coke Regular 1	COKE01NY	BR191	Coca-Cola	COKE	8.98	SODA
COK-COKE12-3	Coke Regular 1	COKE01NY	BR191	Coca-Cola	COKE	8.98	SODA
PEP-TROP12-24	Tropicana Regu	PEPS01NY	BR191	Pepsi	PEPSI	7.5	JUICE
PEP-TROP12-27	Tropicana Regu	PEPS01NY	BR191	Pepsi	PEPSI	7.5	JUICE
PEP-PEPSI12-24	Pepsi Regular 1	COKE01NY	BR191	Pepsi	PEPSI	8.98	SODA

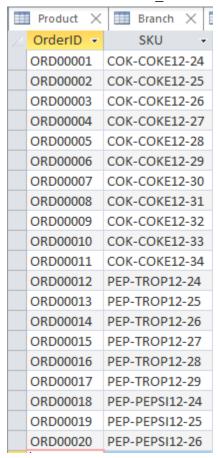
CREATE TABLE Product_Order

OrderID VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,

SKU VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL);

ALTER TABLE Product_Order
ADD CONSTRAINT fk2_OrderID
FOREIGN KEY (OrderID)
REFERENCES Orders (OrderID);

INSERT INTO Product_Order VALUES ('O189', 'COK-COKE12-24'); INSERT INTO Product_Order VALUES ('O190', 'COK-COKE12-24');



CREATE TABLE Orders(

OrderID VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL, CustomerID VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL, BranchCode VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL, SKU VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL, ShippingAddress VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL, SalesChannel VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL, Description VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL);

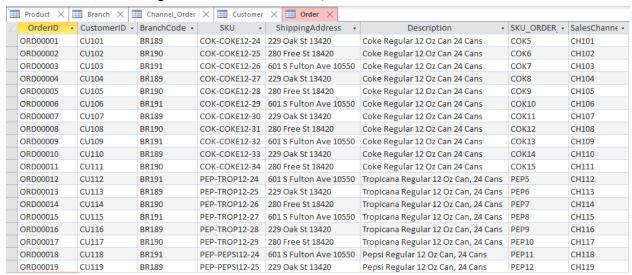
ALTER TABLE Orders

ADD CONSTRAINT pk_OrderID

PRIMARY KEY (OrderID);

INSERT INTO Orders VALUES ('ORD00001', 'CH190', 'BRANCHA', 'COK-COKE12-24', '229 Oak St 13420','Coke Regular 12 Oz Can 24 Cans');

INSERT INTO Orders VALUES ('ORD00002', 'CH191', 'BRANCHB', 'COK-COKE12-24', '280 Oak St 18420', 'Coke Regular 12 Oz Can 24 Cans');



CREATE TABLE Customer(

);

CustomerID VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL, OrderID VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL, Name VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL, ShippingAddress VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL, BillingAddress VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL

ALTER TABLE Customer

ADD CONSTRAINT pk_CustomerID

PRIMARY KEY (CustomerID);

INSERT INTO Customer VALUES ('C100', 'ORD00001', 'Jane Doe', '229 Oak St, 13420', '229 Oak St, 13420');

INSERT INTO Customer VALUES ('C102', 'ORD00002', 'John Smith', '2324 Bell St, 10016', '2324 Bell St, 10016');

Product X Branch X Channel_Order X Customer X CustomerID V OrderID V Name V ShippingAddress V BillingAddress CU101 ORD00001 Prudential 229 Oak St 13420 229 Oak St 13420	▼
CU101 ORD00001 Prudential 229 Oak St 13420 229 Oak St 13420	▼
01400 0000000 14 1115 000 5 0140400 000 5	
CU102 ORD00002 MetLife 280 Free St 18420 280 Free St 18420	
CU103 ORD00003 NYLife 601 S Fulton Ave 10550 601 S Fulton Ave 105	550
CU104 ORD00004 Prudential 229 Oak St 13420 229 Oak St 13420	
CU105 ORD00005 MetLife 280 Free St 18420 280 Free St 18420	
CU106 ORD00006 NYLife 601 S Fulton Ave 10550 601 S Fulton Ave 105	550
CU107 ORD00007 Prudential 229 Oak St 13420 229 Oak St 13420	
CU108 ORD00008 MetLife 280 Free St 18420 280 Free St 18420	
CU109 ORD00009 NYLife 601 S Fulton Ave 10550 601 S Fulton Ave 105	550
CU110 ORD00010 Prudential 229 Oak St 13420 229 Oak St 13420	
CU111 ORD00011 MetLife 280 Free St 18420 280 Free St 18420	
CU112 ORD00012 NYLife 601 S Fulton Ave 10550 601 S Fulton Ave 105	550
CU113 ORD00013 Prudential 229 Oak St 13420 229 Oak St 13420	
CU114 ORD00014 MetLife 280 Free St 18420 280 Free St 18420	
CU115 ORD00015 NYLife 601 S Fulton Ave 10550 601 S Fulton Ave 105	550
CU116 ORD00016 Prudential 229 Oak St 13420 229 Oak St 13420	
CU117 ORD00017 MetLife 280 Free St 18420 280 Free St 18420	
CU118 ORD00018 NYLife 601 S Fulton Ave 10550 601 S Fulton Ave 105	550
CU119 ORD00019 Prudential 229 Oak St 13420 229 Oak St 13420	

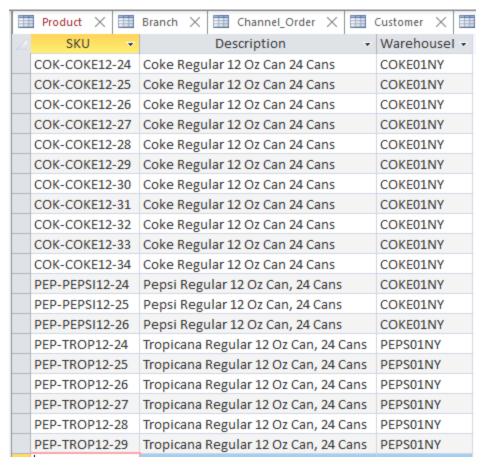
CREATE TABLE Product_Warehouse(
SKU VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL,
Description VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL,
WarehouseID VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL
);

ALTER TABLE Product_Warehouse ADD CONSTRAINT pk_SKU PRIMARY KEY (SKU);

INSERT INTO Product_Warehouse VALUES ('COK-COKE12-24', 'Coke Regular 12 Oz Can 24 Cans', 'COKE01NY');

INSERT INTO Product_Warehouse VALUES ('COK-SPRT12-24', 'Sprite Regular 12 Oz Can, 24 Cans', 'COKE02NY');

INSERT INTO Product_Warehouse VALUES ('PEP-PEPSI12-24', 'Pepsi Regular 12 Oz Can, 24 Cans', 'PEPS01NY');



CREATE TABLE Warehouse

(

WarehouseID VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL,

WarehouseName VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL,

WarehouseAddress VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL

١.

INSERT INTO Warehouse VALUES ('COKE01NY', 'Liberty Coca-Cola Beverages', '54-80 Borden Ave, 11378');

INSERT INTO Warehouse VALUES ('COKE02NY', 'Liberty Coca-Cola Beverages', '977 E 149th St, 10455');

INSERT INTO Warehouse VALUES ('PEPS01NY', 'Pepsi Cola-Co', '601 S Fulton Ave, 10550');

Product X	Branch X III Channel_Or
WarehouseID -	WarehouseAddress -
COKE01NY	29 Toll St
COKE01NY	91 Latvina St
COKE01NY	91 Latvina St
COKE01NY	91 Latvina St
PEPS01NY	189 S Friend St
PEPS01NY	189 S Friend St
PEPS01NY	189 S Friend St
PEPS01NY	189 S Friend St
PEPS01NY	189 S Friend St
PEPS01NY	189 S Friend St

CREATE TABLE Product_Branch (
SKU VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL,
Description VARCHAR(250),
BranchCode VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL
);

ALTER TABLE ProductBranch ADD CONSTRAINT fk2_SKU FOREIGN KEY (SKU) REFERENCES Product (SKU);

ALTER TABLE ProductBranch
ADD CONSTRAINT fk_BranchCode
FOREIGN KEY (BranchCode)
REFERENCES Branch (BranchCode);

INSERT INTO ProductBranch VALUES ('COK-COKE12-24', 'Coke Regular 12 Oz Can, 24 Cans', 'BRANCHA');

INSERT INTO ProductBranch VALUES ('PEP-PEPSI12-24', 'Pepsi Regular 12 Oz Can, 24 Cans', 'BR189');

Ⅲ Product × Ⅲ	Branch X ☐ Channel_Order X ☐ ☐	Customer 🗙 🎹
∠ SKU →	Description →	BranchCode 🕶
COK-COKE12-24	Coke Regular 12 Oz Can 24 Cans	BR189
COK-COKE12-27	Coke Regular 12 Oz Can 24 Cans	BR189
COK-COKE12-30	Coke Regular 12 Oz Can 24 Cans	BR189
COK-COKE12-33	Coke Regular 12 Oz Can 24 Cans	BR189
PEP-TROP12-25	Tropicana Regular 12 Oz Can, 24 Cans	BR189
PEP-TROP12-28	Tropicana Regular 12 Oz Can, 24 Cans	BR189
PEP-PEPSI12-25	Pepsi Regular 12 Oz Can, 24 Cans	BR189
COK-COKE12-25	Coke Regular 12 Oz Can 24 Cans	BR190
COK-COKE12-28	Coke Regular 12 Oz Can 24 Cans	BR190
COK-COKE12-31	Coke Regular 12 Oz Can 24 Cans	BR190
COK-COKE12-34	Coke Regular 12 Oz Can 24 Cans	BR190
PEP-TROP12-26	Tropicana Regular 12 Oz Can, 24 Cans	BR190
PEP-TROP12-29	Tropicana Regular 12 Oz Can, 24 Cans	BR190
PEP-PEPSI12-26	Pepsi Regular 12 Oz Can, 24 Cans	BR190
COK-COKE12-26	Coke Regular 12 Oz Can 24 Cans	BR191
COK-COKE12-29	Coke Regular 12 Oz Can 24 Cans	BR191
COK-COKE12-32	Coke Regular 12 Oz Can 24 Cans	BR191
PEP-TROP12-24	Tropicana Regular 12 Oz Can, 24 Cans	BR191
PEP-TROP12-27	Tropicana Regular 12 Oz Can, 24 Cans	BR191
PEP-PEPSI12-24	Pepsi Regular 12 Oz Can, 24 Cans	BR191

CREATE TABLE ProductBranch (
SKU VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL,
Description VARCHAR(250),
BranchCode VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL
);

ALTER TABLE Branch
ADD CONSTRAINT pk_BranchCode
PRIMARY KEY (BranchCode);

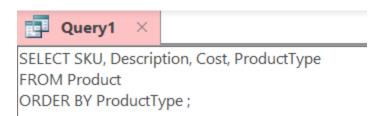
INSERT INTO Branch VALUES ('BRANCHA', 'Liberty Coca-Cola Bottling Co', '400 Western Ave, 10303');

INSERT INTO Branch VALUES ('BRANCHB', 'Pepsi Bottling Group', '9701 Avenue D, 11236');

Product X	■ Branch ×
BranchCode 🕶	Address +
BR189	229 Oak St 13420
BR190	280 Free St 18420
BR191	601 S Fulton Ave 10550
BR191	601 S Fulton Ave 10550
BR191	601 S Fulton Ave 10550
BR191	601 S Fulton Ave 10550
BR191	601 S Fulton Ave 10550

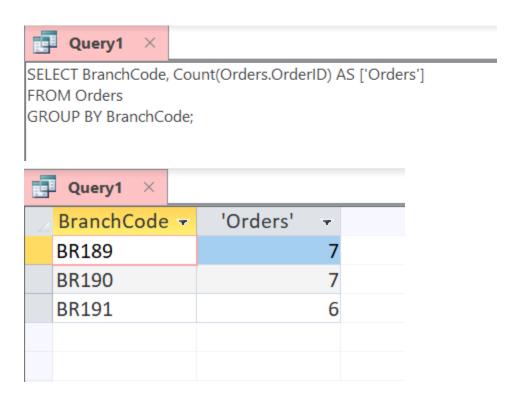
Scenarios

1. One use of the database would be to create a catalog sorted by any parameter (such as product type):

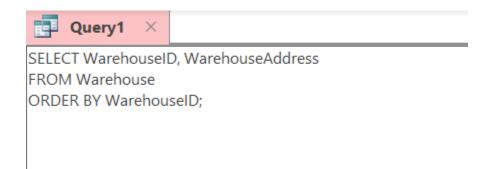


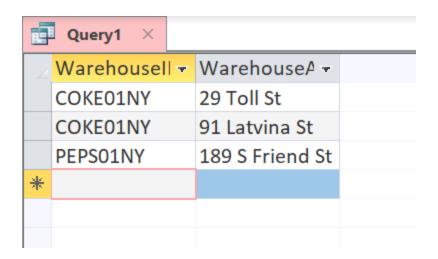
	Query1	×				
4	SKU		•	Description -	Cost -	ProductType →
	PEP-TRO	P12-2	29	Tropicana Regu	7.5	JUICE
	PEP-TROP	212-2	28	Tropicana Regu	7.5	JUICE
	PEP-TROP	212-2	27	Tropicana Regu	7.5	JUICE
	PEP-TROP	212-2	26	Tropicana Regu	7.5	JUICE
	PEP-TROP	212-2	25	Tropicana Regu	7.5	JUICE
	PEP-TROP	212-2	24	Tropicana Regu	7.5	JUICE
	COK-COK	E12-	34	Coke Regular 12	8.98	SODA
	COK-COK	E12-	2:	Coke Regular 12	8.98	SODA
	COK-COK	E12-	-2€	Coke Regular 12	8.98	SODA
	COK-COK	E12-	27	Coke Regular 12	8.98	SODA
	COK-COK	E12-	-28	Coke Regular 12	8.98	SODA
	COK-COK	E12-	29	Coke Regular 12	8.98	SODA
	COK-COK	E12-	3(Coke Regular 12	8.98	SODA
	COK-COK	E12-	31	Coke Regular 12	8.98	SODA
	COK-COK	E12-	24	Coke Regular 12	8.98	SODA
	COK-COK	E12-	33	Coke Regular 12	8.98	SODA
	PEP-PEPS	112-2	26	Pepsi Regular 1	8.98	SODA
	PEP-PEPS	112-2	24	Pepsi Regular 1	8.98	SODA
	PEP-PEPS	112-2	25	Pepsi Regular 1	8.98	SODA
	COK-COK	E12-	32	Coke Regular 12	8.98	SODA

2. Another scenario would be if a salesperson wanted to know how many orders we get from a certain branch they can do execute the following:



3. Additionally, we can see all the information about our warehouses by completing a simple query like this:



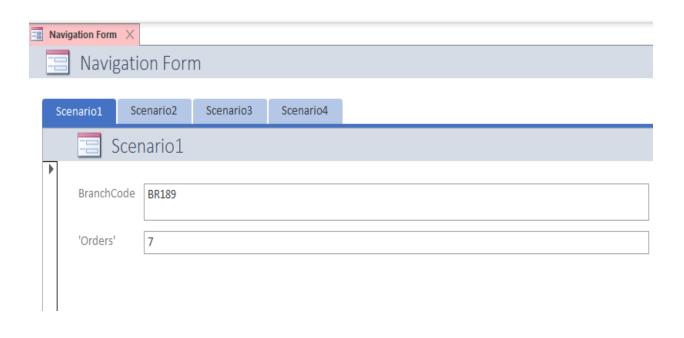


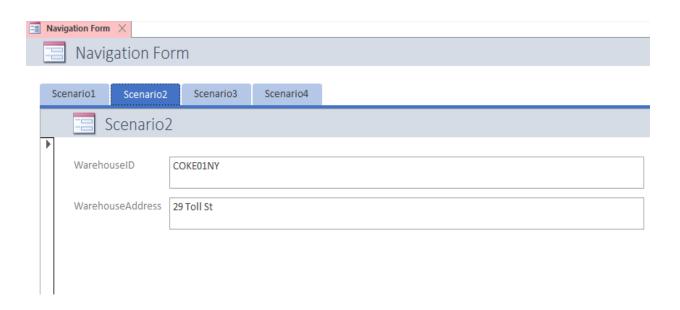
4. Finally, another scenario would be if a particular branch wanted to view their order descriptions, order quantity and SKU.

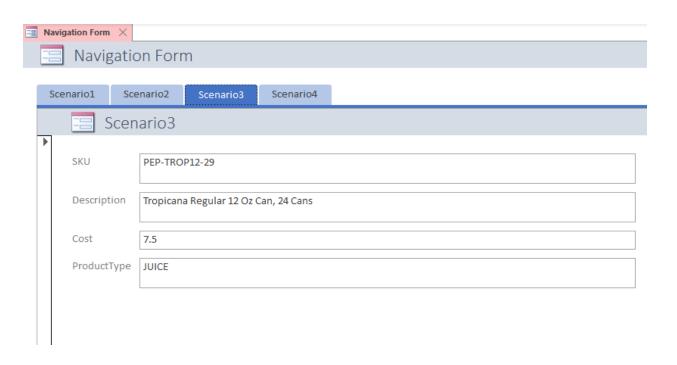


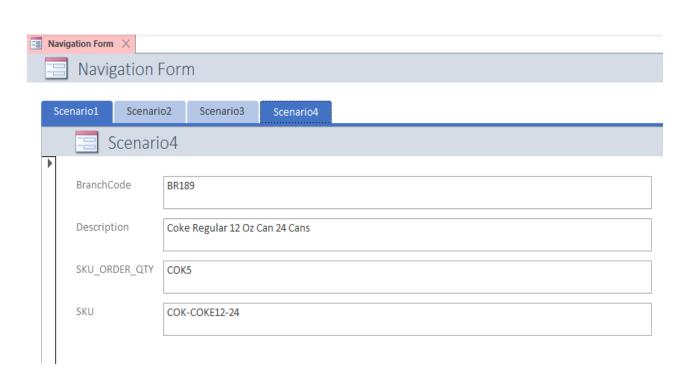
	Query1 X			
4	BranchCode -	Description -	SKU_ORDER	SKU -
	BR189	Coke Regular 12	COK5	COK-COKE12-24
	BR189	Coke Regular 12	COK8	COK-COKE12-27
	BR189	Coke Regular 12	COK11	COK-COKE12-30
	BR189	Coke Regular 12	COK14	COK-COKE12-33
	BR189	Tropicana Regu	PEP6	PEP-TROP12-25
	BR189	Tropicana Regu	PEP9	PEP-TROP12-28
	BR189	Pepsi Regular 1	PEP12	PEP-PEPSI12-25
*				

Database Application









Conclusion

Our group found the ERD, RDM and normalization components of the project the easiest to fulfill. To begin with, our project proposal was succinct yet pointed. This enabled us to easily visualize the accompanying entity relationship diagram. Consequently, our RDM was made effortlessly as it was based off of the ERD. We followed the interconnective flow of the ERD to produce relevant relations. Following the completion of the RDM, we implemented normalizations as needed

The SQL portion of the project was the most challenging. Our process began with referencing the RDM in order to create SQL statements. Firstly, we wrote 'CREATE TABLE' statements of entities and their attributes. Next, we integrated 'ALTER TABLE' statements for the key associated with aforementioned entities. By doing so, we set designated constraints for entities based on primary and foreign keys. Finally, we incorporated 'INSERT INTO' statements. Our insert statements enabled us to add new records/rows of data to our database. Despite having correct and uniform syntax for these statements, this is where parts of our code began to fail and we experienced complications. We had to remedy this by going back to revise our code with correct key associations. The keys and variables did not align correctly in different tables which made inserting data impossible.

If we had to do this step differently, we would ensure to make the code and its syntax more cohesive and consistent. Additionally, we would have used a preset naming system so we could keep track of associated variables. We would have started creating tables in the order of our relational model and moved forward from there. From this project, we learned unexpected ways to troubleshoot the creation of our database. We went back several times to review our code and found that our create table and alter statements were accurate; however, our insert statements were sometimes lacking/faulty and had to be rectified.

Some issues we faced when implementing our database were problems related to Microsoft Access bug issues. We had issues implementing our queries that were fixed with obsolete solutions, and the navigation form had some bugs. Nonetheless, our database proposal fulfilled the proposed benefits of exhibiting demanded information on behalf of an employee or customer. To illustrate, our queries satisfy any potential audits conducted by a worker of "Pete's Snack Corp". This can be demonstrated if a particular salesperson or manager requires detailed information regarding a product branch (i.e. their location and associated product) and employs the database. Furthermore, our database extends the boundaries of internal use. Employees may provide this information to a customer who is seeking their order details or wants to know more about the company's operations. Overall, our product database bridges the gap between internal and external business communication.