

# Everything You Need to Know to Run The Most Recent Program

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Last Edited September 13, 2013

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# Introduction

If you read this document, you will understand what the commands/outputs are for the most recent sun centering program. That's it.

## 1 Main Program

The main program is called `alpha.pro` and spits out images in X11 windows and center positions in the terminal window.

Content of `alpha.pro` with coded in comments defined by lines starting with `';` and my comments within the L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X document starting with `**`:

```
1 ; docformat = 'rst'
2 PRO alpha
3 ;+
4 ; : Description :
5 ;     Finds the center of N whole suns and M partial suns using limb-fitting for the whole suns and simple centroiding for the
      partial suns
6 ;
7 ; : Params:
8 ;
9 ; : TODO:
10 ;     NONE, BRAH
11 ;
12 ; idldoc, root='../suncentering', output='rdoc', format_style='rst', / user, / quiet, markup_style='rst'
13 ;--
14 **
15 ** The command above produces html documentation on all the .pro files starting from the main directory and branching into all
      sub-directories with the IDLdoc program. The document markup syntax is reStructuredText, otherwise known as rst.
16 **
17
18 COMPILE_OPT idl2
19
20 ; Our list of images to take centers of
21 wholeimage = MRDFITS('../fits_files/dottedimage.fits', / sil )
22 w1_w2_p3 = MRDFITS('../fits_files/partial3rd.fits', / sil )
23 w1_p2_p3 = MRDFITS('../fits_files/2 partials . fits', / sil )
24 reg12 = MRDFITS('../fits_files/1_2.fits', / sil )
25 reg13 = MRDFITS('../fits_files/1_3.fits', / sil )
26 reg23 = MRDFITS('../fits_files/2_3.fits', / sil )
27 w2_p3 = MRDFITS('../fits_files/w2_p3.fits', / sil )
28 p1_w2_w3 = MRDFITS('../fits_files/p1_w2_w3.fits', / sil )
29 p1_w2_p3 = MRDFITS('../fits_files/p1_w2_p3.fits', / sil )
30 p1_p2_w3 = MRDFITS('../fits_files/p1_p2_w3.fits', / sil )
31 w1_p2_w3 = MRDFITS('../fits_files/w1_p2_w3.fits', / sil )
32 p1_w3 = MRDFITS('../fits_files/p1_w3.fits', / sil )
33 p1_w2 = MRDFITS('../fits_files/p1_w2.fits', / sil )
34 w1_p3 = MRDFITS('../fits_files/w1_p3.fits', / sil )
35 brightsun = MRDFITS('../fits_files/albsun.fits', / sil )
36 corner = MRDFITS('../fits_files/corner.fits', / sil )
37 corner2 = MRDFITS('../fits_files/corner2.fits', / sil )
38 corner3 = MRDFITS('../fits_files/corner3.fits', / sil )
39 dimsun = MRDFITS('../fits_files/sun2.fits', / sil )
40 tritest = MRDFITS('../fits_files/tritest.fits', / sil )
41
42 **
43 ** Each of these fits files is a byte image of a sun or multiple suns
44 **
45
46 ; Toggling which image is going to be analyzed
47
48 startimage=wholeimage
49 ; startimage=w1_w2_p3
50 ; startimage=w1_p2_p3
51 ; startimage=reg12
52 ; startimage=reg23
53 ; startimage=reg13
54 ; startimage=w2_p3
55 ; startimage=p1_w2_w3
```

```

56 ; startimage=p1_w2_p3
57 ; startimage=p1_p2_w3
58 ; startimage=w1_p2_w3
59 ; startimage=p1_w3
60 ; startimage=p1_w2
61 ; startimage=w1_p3
62 ; startimage=brightsun ;no param list for this one
63 startimage = dimsun
64 startimage = tritest
65
66 ; profiler
67 ; profiler ./system
68 **
69 ** We only used this when we were benchmarking the program for speed. As it is now, it should be fast enough.
70 **
71 ; takes ~.07 s to run albert's triple sun image
72
73
74 tic
75 defparams, 'pblock_albtritest.txt'
76 ; defparams, 'pblock_albdimsun.txt'
77 ; defparams, 'pblock_orig_small.txt'
78 ** Here we load the parameter *.txt file and store all the variables into a global variable, !param **
79 toc
80 ; .0005 to here
81 defsysthresh, startimage
82 **
83 ** With the variables just defined, we load the starting image, sort the 2D image into a 1D array, chop off the top .1% pixels,
    then take the 2nd derivative and calculate thresholds. defsysthresh calls idsuns and setbetterpeak
84 **
85 toc
86 ; .03 to here
87 grannysmith = everysun(startimage)
88 **
89 ** With the thresholds defined from defsysthresh, we centroid whatever suns are in the image, regardless if they are in a bad
    position in the image.
90 **
91 toc
92 ; .065 to here
93 fuji = picksun_rot(startimage, grannysmith)
94 **
95 ** Now we look at each solar center and make sure it's not too close to the edge of the image or the bottom corners.
96 **
97 toc
98 ; .065 to here
99 limbfitcentroids = centroidwholesuns(fuji, startimage)
100 **
101 ** With a list of "good" suns, we crop a box around the centers, making sure not to cut off any part of the sun. Then, we take
    5 slices in each direction centered around the solar center. The locations of these chords that cross the limbs of the sun
    are fitted with a polynomial. Then, we take the midpoint of each chord bounded by where the polynomial crosses the
    threshold. We average the midpoints and get a limb-fitted center position.
102 **
103 toc
104 ; .068 to here
105 bbb = para_fid(startimage, limbfitcentroids)
106 **
107 ** Now, with the limb-fitted center, we look analyze the sun for fiducials.
108 **
109 ; .07 to here
110 toc
111 tmpimage = startimage
112
113 if N_ELEMENTS(limbfitcentroids) > 1 then begin
114     for i = 0, N_ELEMENTS(limbfitcentroids)-1 do begin
115         tmpimage[limbfitcentroids[i].limbxpos-1:limbfitcentroids[i].limbxpos+1,*] = 255
116         tmpimage[* , limbfitcentroids[i].limbypos-1:limbfitcentroids[i].limbypos+1] = 255
117     endfor
118 endif else begin
119     tmpimage[limbfitcentroids[0].limbxpos-1:limbfitcentroids[0].limbxpos+1,*] = 255
120     tmpimage[* , limbfitcentroids[0].limbypos-1:limbfitcentroids[0].limbypos+1] = 255
121 endelse

```

```

122
123 **
124 ** Here, we draw lines in the starting image corresponding to the X and Y positions of each sun.
125 **
126
127 ; so the rough center is a bit off. Gasp! Why though?
128
129 ; profiler ./report,data=data
130 ; profiler ./reset,/clear
131 ; print,data[sort(-data.time)],format='(A-20, I7, F12.5, F10.5, I9)'
132
133 **
134 ** The format above is just so that we can see which use/IDL functions are taking up the most time so we can optimize our code
135 **
136
137 atmp = startimage
138
139 ; So I have to highlight fiducials
140
141 for i = 0,N_ELEMENTS(bbb)-1 do begin
142     for j = 0,N_ELEMENTS((*bbb[i])).fidarr-1 do begin
143
144         if ((*bbb[i])).fidarr[j].subx ne 0 or ((*bbb[i])).fidarr[j].suby ne 0 then begin
145             atmp[( (*bbb[i])).fidarr[j].subx + limbfittedcentroids[i].limbxpos - !param.crop_box - 1:( (*bbb[i])).fidarr[j].subx +
146                 limbfittedcentroids[i].limbxpos - !param.crop_box + 1, ( (*bbb[i])).fidarr[j].suby + limbfittedcentroids[i].limbypos -
147                 !param.crop_box - 1:( (*bbb[i])).fidarr[j].suby + limbfittedcentroids[i].limbypos - !param.crop_box + 1)=255
148         endif
149     endfor
150 endfor
151
152 **
153 ** This for loop goes through each fiducial position and marks them white on the starting image
154 **
155
156 ; print,'Main sun x pos:', limbfittedcentroids[0].limbxpos
157 ; print,'Main sun y pos:', limbfittedcentroids[0].limbypos
158 ; print,'50% sun x pos:', limbfittedcentroids[1].limbxpos
159 ; print,'50% sun y pos:', limbfittedcentroids[1].limbypos
160 ; print,'25% sun x pos:', limbfittedcentroids[2].limbxpos
161 ; print,'25% sun y pos:', limbfittedcentroids[2].limbypos
162
163 window,0
164 cgimage,tmpimage,/k
165 window,1
166 cgimage,atmp,/k
167
168 ztmp = startimage
169 tic
170 best4 = best4(limbfittedcentroids,bbb)
171
172 **
173 ** With the fiducial positions we calculated, we only care about the 4 closest to the solar center.
174 **
175
176 for i = 0,n_elements(best4)-1 do begin
177     for j = 0,n_elements(best4[i].fidarr)-1 do begin
178         ztmp[best4[i].fidarr[j].subx + limbfittedcentroids[i].limbxpos - !param.crop_box - 1:best4[i].fidarr[j].subx +
179             limbfittedcentroids[i].limbxpos - !param.crop_box + 1,$
180             best4[i].fidarr[j].suby + limbfittedcentroids[i].limbypos - !param.crop_box - 1:$
181             best4[i].fidarr[j].suby + limbfittedcentroids[i].limbypos - !param.crop_box + 1]=255
182     endfor
183 endfor
184
185 **
186 ** Now, we highlight the best 4 fiducials for each sun
187 **
188
189 window,2
190 cgimage,ztmp,/k
191
192 print,'Brightest sun center position: ', limbfittedcentroids[0].limbxpos, limbfittedcentroids[0].limbypos

```

```

190 print, '50% sun center position : ', limbfittedcentroids [1].limbxpos, limbfittedcentroids [1].limbypos
191 print, '25% sun center position : ', limbfittedcentroids [2].limbxpos, limbfittedcentroids [2].limbypos
192
193
194 stop
195 iddfids = idfids(best4)
196
197
198
199 ; What's going on here?
200
201 ; cgimage,startimage[ limbfittedcentroids [0].limbxpos- !param.crop_box:limbfittedcentroids [0].limbxpos+
    !param.crop_box,limbfittedcentroids [0].limbypos- !param.crop_box:limbfittedcentroids [0].limbypos+
    !param.crop_box],output='tritest_reg1.eps',/k,/ display
202 ; cgimage,startimage[ limbfittedcentroids [1].limbxpos- !param.crop_box:limbfittedcentroids [1].limbxpos+
    !param.crop_box,limbfittedcentroids [1].limbypos- !param.crop_box:limbfittedcentroids [1].limbypos+
    !param.crop_box],output='tritest_reg2.eps',/k,/ display
203 ; cgimage,startimage[ limbfittedcentroids [2].limbxpos- !param.crop_box:limbfittedcentroids [2].limbxpos+
    !param.crop_box,limbfittedcentroids [2].limbypos- !param.crop_box:limbfittedcentroids [2].limbypos+
    !param.crop_box],output='tritest_reg3.eps',/k,/ display
204
205 ; aa = startimage
206
207 ; aa[*, limbfittedcentroids [0].limbypos -20]=255
208 ; aa[*, limbfittedcentroids [0].limbypos -10]=255
209 ; aa[*, limbfittedcentroids [0].limbypos]=255
210 ; aa[*, limbfittedcentroids [0].limbypos +10]=255
211 ; aa[*, limbfittedcentroids [0].limbypos +20]=255
212
213 ; aa = aa[ limbfittedcentroids [0].limbxpos- !param.crop_box:limbfittedcentroids [0].limbxpos+
    !param.crop_box,limbfittedcentroids [0].limbypos- !param.crop_box:limbfittedcentroids [0].limbypos+ !param.crop_box]
214 ; cgimage,aa,/k,/ display ,output='5chords.eps'
215
216 stop
217
218 end

```

## 2 Output Images

After running `alpha.pro`, 3 images should be outputted:

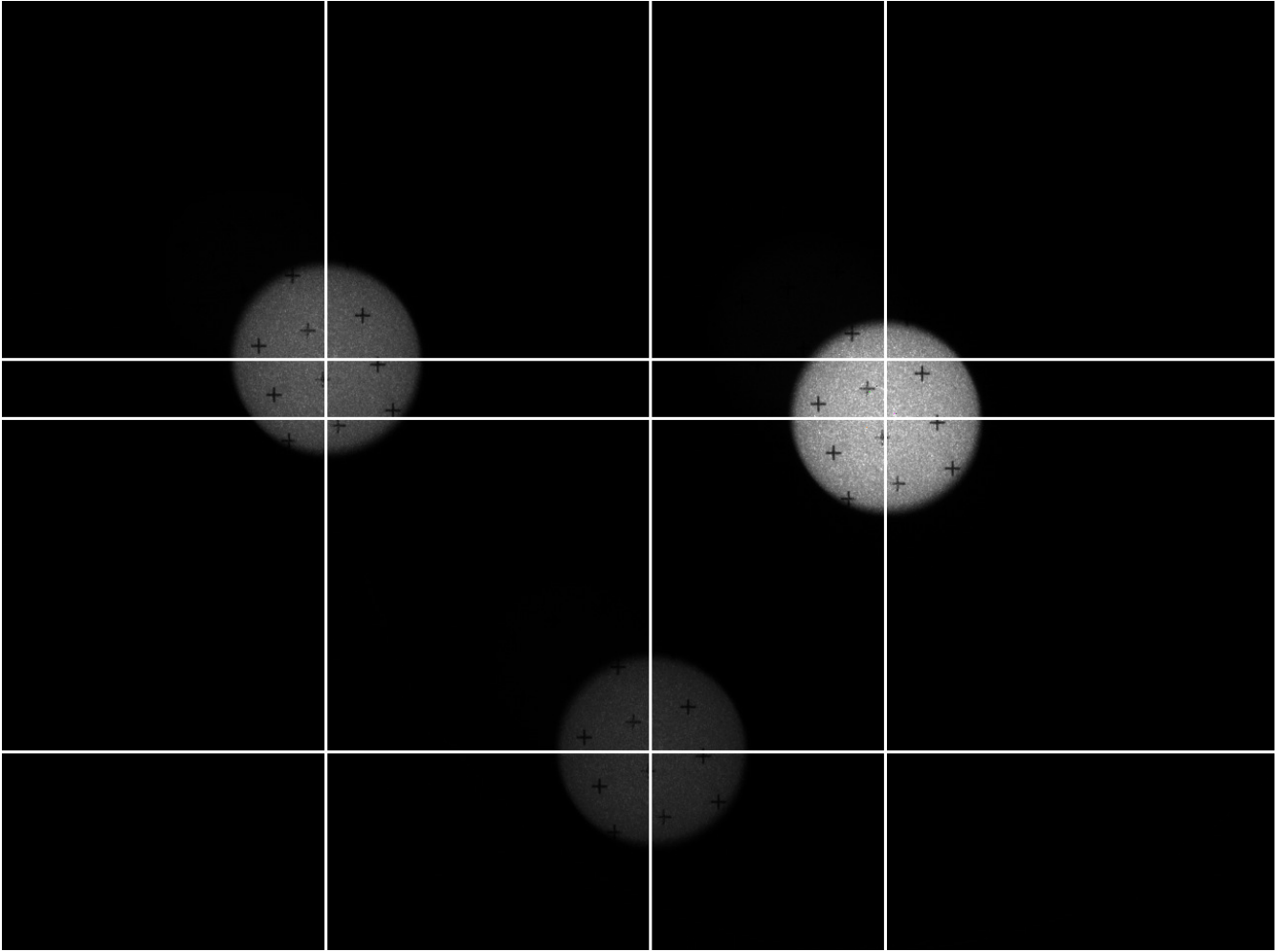
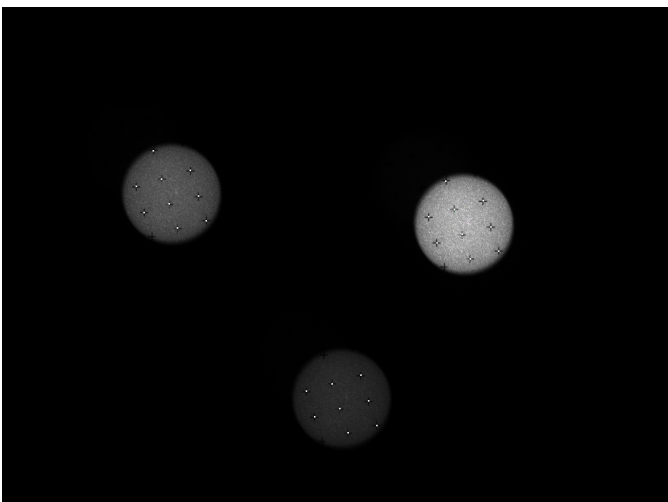
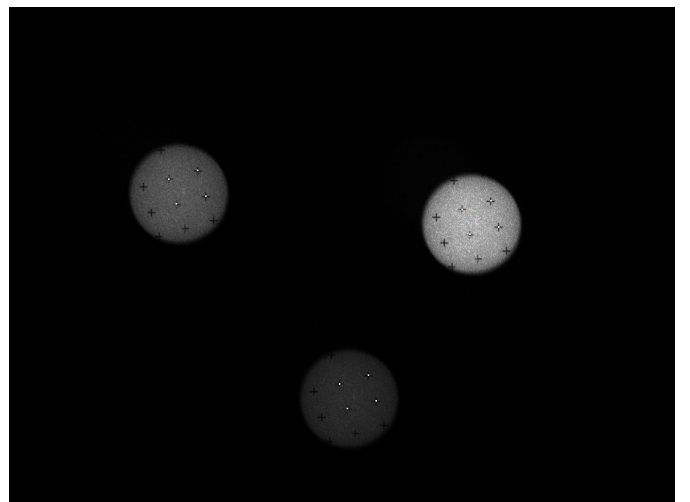


Figure 1: Starting image with center positions marked as white lines



(a) All good fiducials are marked in white



(b) Only the best 4 fiducials per sun have been marked

Figure 2