

Initialising

```
var WINDOWBORDERSIZE = 10;
     var HUGE = 999999; //Sometimes useful when testing for big or small numbers
     var animationDelay = 200; //controls simulation and transition speed
     var isRunning = false; // used in simStep and toggleSimStep
     var surface; // Set in the redrawWindow function. It is the D3 selection of the svg drawing surface
     var simTimer; // Set in the initialization function
     //The drawing surface will be divided into logical cells
     var \max Cols = 40;
     var maxRows = 40;
     var cellWidth; //cellWidth is calculated in the redrawWindow function
     var cellHeight; //cellHeight is calculated in the redrawWindow function
     //You are free to change images to suit your purpose. These images came from icons-land.com.
     // The copyright rules for icons-land.com require a backlink on any page where they appear.
     // See the credits element on the html page for an_example of how to comply with this rule.
18
19
     const urlSquirtle = "images/squirtle.png";
     const urlPikachu = "images/pikachu.png";
     const urlCharmander = "images/charmander.png";
     const urlEevee = "images/eeve.png";
23
     const urlBulbasaur = "images/bulbasaur.png";
24
     var characters = ["squirtle","pikachu","charmander","bulbasaur","eevee"];
```

Initialising - States

```
18/
188
      const UNORDERED = 0;
189
      const WAITING = 1;
190
      const STAGING = 2;
191
      const ORDERING = 3;
192
      const ORDERED = 4;
193
      const ORDERING2 = 5;
194
      const EATING = 6;
195
      const EATEN = 7;
      const EXITED = 8;
196
197
      const REJECTED = 9;
198
```

These are the states the customers go through

```
TAR
      // The cashier can be either BUSY treating a customer, or IDLE, waiting for a customer
199
200
      const IDLE = 0;
                                  States of Cashier
      const BUSY = 1;
201
202
203
      // There are two types of staticmembers in our system: cashiers and entrances
204
205
      const CASHIER = 0;
206
      const ENTRANCE = 1;
207
      const DRINKMACHINE = 2;
208
```

Fixed Parameters

```
358
     // The probability of a customer arrival needs to be less than the probability of a departure, else an infinite queue will build.
     // You also need to allow travel time for customers to move from their seat in the waiting room to get close to the cashier.
     // So don't set probDeparture too close to probArrival.
                                                            We fixed our parameter throughout all simulations that we ran
     var probArrival = 0.2;
362
                                probArrival is the time between arriving customers
     var probOrdered = 0.9;
363
                                probOrdered is the time taken to order
     var probEaten = 0.01;
                               probEaten is time taken to eat
364
                                probNoDrinks is percentage of customers who order drinks
     var probNoDrinks = 0.6;
365
                               probDrinks is time taken to collect drinks
     var probDrinks = 0.9;
366
     var probEntrycondition = 1;
367
368
```

Initialising - Tables

```
const TABLE1 = 0;
236
237
       const TABLE2 = 1;
238
       const TABLE3 = 2;
                                                Our base condition consists of 6 tables
       const TABLE4 = 3;
239
       const TABLE5 = 4;
240
       const TABLE6 = 5;
241
248 ▼ var tablesIN = [
        {"type":TABLE1, "label": "Table1", "location": {"row":tableRow 1, "col":tableCol 1}, "state":IDLE},
249
        {"type":TABLE2, "label": "Table2", "location": {"row":tableRow_2, "col":tableCol_2}, "state":IDLE},
250
        {"type":TABLE3,"label":"Table3","location":{"row":tableRow_3,"col":tableCol_3},"state":IDLE},
251
                                                                                                               Initialising our tables
        \overline{\{}"type":TABLE4,"label":"Table4","location":\{"row":tableRow_4,"col":tableCol_4\},"state":IDLE\overline{\}},
252
253
        {"type":TABLE5, "label": "Table5", "location": {"row":tableRow 5, "col":tableCol 5}, "state":IDLE},
254
        {"type":TABLE6, "label": "Table6", "location": {"row":tableRow 6, "col":tableCol 6}, "state":IDLE},
```

Initialising - Chairs

```
315 ▼
     var chairsIN = [
        {"type":CHAIR1a, "label": "Chair1a", "location": {"row":chairRow 1a, "col":chairCol 1a}, "state":IDLE},
316
317
        {"type":CHAIR1b, "label": "Chair1b", "location": {"row":chairRow 1b, "col":chairCol 1b}, "state":IDLE},
        {"type":CHAIR1c,"label":"Chair1c","location":{"row":chairRow 1c,"col":chairCol 1c},"state":IDLE},
318
        {"type":CHAIR1d, "label": "Chair1d", "location": {"row":chairRow 1d, "col":chairCol 1d}, "state":IDLE},
319
        {"type":CHAIR2a,"label":"Chair2a","location":{"row":chairRow 2a,"col":chairCol 2a},"state":IDLE},
320
        {"type":CHAIR2b, "label": "Chair2b", "location": {"row":chairRow 2b, "col":chairCol 2b}, "state":IDLE},
321
322
        {"type":CHAIR2c,"label":"Chair2c","location":{"row":chairRow 2c,"col":chairCol 2c},"state":IDLE},
323
        {"type":CHAIR2d,"label":"Chair2d","location":{"row":chairRow 2d,"col":chairCol 2d},"state":IDLE},
324
        {"type":CHAIR3a,"label":"Chair3a","location":{"row":chairRow 3a,"col":chairCol 3a},"state":IDLE},
325
        {"type":CHAIR3b, "label": "Chair3b", "location": {"row":chairRow 3b, "col":chairCol 3b}, "state":IDLE},
326
        {"type":CHAIR3c,"label":"Chair3c","location":{"row":chairRow_3c,"col":chairCol_3c},"state":IDLE},
                                                                                                                    Initialising our
        {"type":CHAIR3d,"label":"Chair3d","location":{"row":chairRow 3d,"col":chairCol 3d},"state":IDLE},
327
                                                                                                                    chairs
        {"type":CHAIR4a,"label":"Chair4a","location":{"row":chairRow 4a,"col":chairCol 4a},"state":IDLE},
328
        {"type":CHAIR4b,"label":"Chair4b","location":{"row":chairRow 4b,"col":chairCol 4b},"state":IDLE},
329
        {"type":CHAIR4c,"label":"Chair4c","location":{"row":chairRow 4c,"col":chairCol 4c},"state":IDLE},
330
         {"type":CHAIR4d,"label":"Chair4d","location":{"row":chairRow 4d,"col":chairCol 4d},"state":IDLE},
331
         {"type":CHAIR5a,"label":"Chair5a","location":{"row":chairRow 5a,"col":chairCol 5a},"state":IDLE},
332
        {"type":CHAIR5b,"label":"Chair5b","location":{"row":chairRow 5b,"col":chairCol 5b},"state":IDLE},
333
        {"type":CHAIR5c,"label":"Chair5c","location":{"row":chairRow 5c,"col":chairCol_5c},"state":IDLE},
334
        {"type":CHAIR5d,"label":"Chair5d","location":{"row":chairRow_5d,"col":chairCol_5d},"state":IDLE},,
335
336
        {"type":CHAIR6a, "label": "Chair6a", "location": {"row":chairRow 6a, "col":chairCol 6a}, "state":IDLE},
337
        {"type":CHAIR6b, "label": "Chair6b", "location": {"row":chairRow 6b, "col":chairCol 6b}, "state":IDLE},
        {"type":CHAIR6c,"label":"Chair6c","location":{"row":chairRow_6c,"col":chairCol_6c},"state":IDLE},
338
        {"type":CHAIR6d,"label":"Chair6d","location":{"row":chairRow 6d,"col":chairCol 6d},"state":IDLE},
339
```

Waiting Spaces

```
// declarations of waiting room
380
      var EMPTY = 0;
                                                   Conditions that check for available seats
      var OCCUPIED = 1;
381
382
220 var areas =[
221
       {"label":"Waiting Area", "startRow": cashierRow, "numRows":1, "startCol":26, "numCols":8, "color": "pink"},
222
       {"label": "Staging Area", "startRow": cashierRow, "numRows": 1, "startCol": cashierCol-2, "numCols": 1, "color": "red"},
223
       {"label":"Drinks Area", "startRow":drinkdispenserRow, "numRows":1, "startCol":drinkdispenserCol-5, "numCols":5, "color": "blue"},
224
       {"label": "Ordering Area", "startRow": cashierRow, "numRows":1, "startCol": cashierCol-1, "numCols":1, "color": "white"}
225
226
      var waitingRoom = areas[0]; // the waiting room is the first element of the areas array
```

Statistics

```
var currentTime = 0;
var statistics = [

"name":"Average time spent in restaurant by Customer: ","location":{"row":15,"col":1},"cumulativeValue":0,"count":0},

{"name":"Average time spent in queue by Customer: ","location":{"row":16,"col":1},"cumulativeValue":0,"count":0},

{"name":"Average percentage of rejected Customers: ","location":{"row":17,"col":1},"cumulativeValue":0,"count":0}

];

234
```

Update surface - Customers

```
function updateSurface(){
                 // This function is used to create or update most of the svg elements on the drawing surface.
486
487
                 // See the function removeDynamicAgents() for how we remove svg elements
488
                 //Select all svg elements of class "customer" and map it to the data list called
489
                 var allcustomers = surface.selectAll(".customer").data(customers);
490
                 // If the list of svg elements is longer than the data list, the excess elements are in the .exit() list
492
                 // Excess elements need to be removed:
493
                 allcustomers.exit().remove(); //remove all svg elements associated with entries that are no longer in the data list
494
495
                 // (This remove function is needed when we resize the window and re-initialize the customers array)
496
                 // If the list of svg elements is shorter than the data list, the new elements are in the .enter() list.
497
498
                 // The first time this is called, all the elements of data will be in the .enter() list.
                 // Create an svg group ("g") for each new entry in the data list; give it class "customer"
499
                 var newcustomers = allcustomers.enter().append("g").attr("class","customer");
500
                 //Append an image element to each new customer svg group, position it according to the location data, and size it to fill a cell
501
                 // Also note that we can choose a different image to represent the customer based on the customer type
                 newcustomers.append("svg:image")
503 ▼
                   .attr("x", function(d){var cell= getLocationCell(d.location); return cell.x+"px";})
504
                   .attr("y", function(d){var cell= getLocationCell(d.location); return cell.y+"px";})
505
                   .attr("width", Math.min(cellWidth,cellHeight)+"px")
506
                   .attr("height", Math.min(cellWidth,cellHeight)+"px")
507
                    .attr("xlink:href", function(d){if (d.character=="squirtle") return urlSquirtle; else if (d.character == "pikachu") return urlPikachu; else if (d.character 
508
509
```

Update surface - Static Members

```
//Select all svg elements of class "staticmember" and map it to the data list called staticmembers
526
527
        var allstaticmembers = surface.selectAll(".staticmember").data(staticmembers);
        //This is not a dynamic class of agents so we only need to set the svg elements for the entering data elements.
528
        // We don't need to worry about updating these agents or removing them
529
        // Create an svg group ("g") for each new entry in the data list; give it class "staticmember"
530
        var newstaticmembers = allstaticmembers.enter().append("g").attr("class","staticmember");
                                                                                                         Static Members are the cashier,
532
        newstaticmembers.append("svg:image")
                                                                                                         drinks dispenser and entrance
         .attr("x", function(d){var cell= getLocationCell(d.location); return cell.x+"px";})
         .attr("y", function(d){var cell= getLocationCell(d.location); return cell.y+"px";})
         .attr("width", Math.min(cellWidth,cellHeight)+"px")
         .attr("height", Math.min(cellWidth,cellHeight)+"px")
536
         .attr("xlink:href", function(d){if (d.type==CASHIER) return urlCashier; if (d.type==DRINKMACHINE) return urlDrinksdispenser; if (d.type == ENTRAN
537
538
539
        // It would be nice to label the staticmembers, so we add a text element to each new staticmember group
        newstaticmembers.append("text")
540
          .attr("x", function(d) { var cell= getLocationCell(d.location); return (cell.x+cellWidth)+"px"; })
541
          .attr("y", function(d) { var cell= getLocationCell(d.location); return (cell.y+cellHeight/2)+"px"; })
542
          .attr("dy", ".35em")
543
          .text(function(d) { return d.label; });
544
545
```

Update surface - Statistics

```
var allstatistics = surface.selectAll(".statistics").data(statistics);
550
        var newstatistics = allstatistics.enter().append("g").attr("class","statistics");
        // For each new statistic group created we append a text label
552
        newstatistics.append("text")
554 ▼
        .attr("x", function(d) { var cell= getLocationCell(d.location); return (cell.x+cellWidth)+"px"; })
          .attr("y", function(d) { var cell= getLocationCell(d.location); return (cell.y+cellHeight/2)+"px"; })
          .attr("dy", ".35em")
556
557
          .text("");
558
559
560
        // So, here we update the text in the labels with the updated information.
        allstatistics.selectAll("text").text(function(d) {
561 ▼
          var avgLengthOfStay = d.cumulativeValue/(Math.max(1,d.count)); // cumulativeValue and count for each statistic are always changing
562
          return d.name+avgLengthOfStay.toFixed(1); }); //The toFixed() function sets the number of decimal places to display
563
```

Update surface - Tables & Chairs

```
576
        var alltables = surface.selectAll(".tables").data(tablesIN);
577
        //This is not a dynamic class of agents so we only need to set the syg elements for the entering data elements.
578
579
        // Create an svg group ("g") for each new entry in the data list; give it class "staticmember"
580
        var newtables = alltables.enter().append("g").attr("class","tables");
581
582 ▼
        newtables.append("svg:image")
         .attr("x", function(d){var cell= getLocationCell(d.location); return cell.x+"px";})
         .attr("y", function(d){var cell= getLocationCell(d.location); return cell.y+"px";})
584
         .attr("width", Math.min(cellWidth *2,cellHeight*2)+"px")
585
         .attr("height", Math.min(cellWidth *2,cellHeight*2)+"px")
586
         .attr("xlink:href", function(d){return urlTable});
587
588
                                                                                               tables
589
         ///////// Chairs
590
        var allchairs = surface.selectAll(".chairs").data(chairsIN);
        var newchairs = allchairs.enter().append("g").attr("class","chairs");
592
593 ▼
        newchairs.append("svg:image")
594
         .attr("x", function(d){var cell= getLocationCell(d.location); return cell.x+"px";})
         .attr("y", function(d){var cell= getLocationCell(d.location); return cell.y+"px";})
596
         .attr("width", Math.min(cellWidth,cellHeight)+"px")
         .attr("height", Math.min(cellWidth,cellHeight)+"px")
598
         .attr("xlink:href", urlChair);
599
600
```

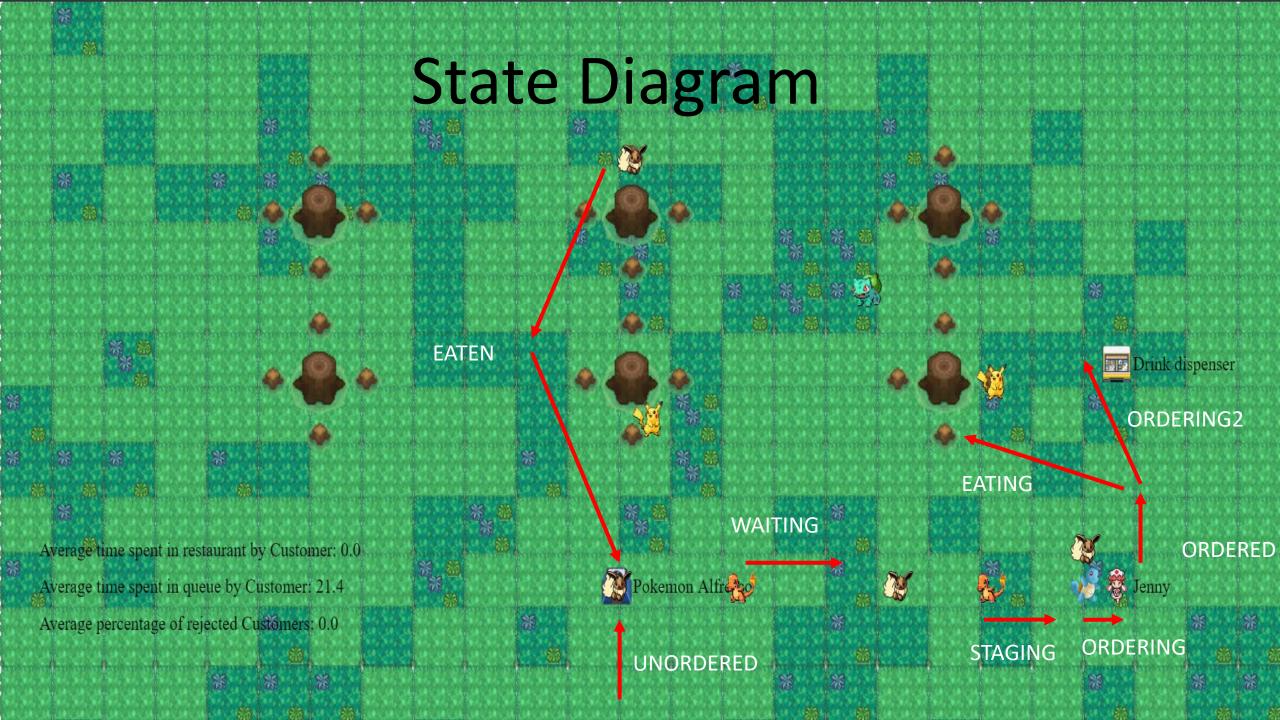
Creating the images of the chairs and

Adding Customers

```
function addDynamicAgents(){
        // customers are dynamic agents: they enter the clinic, wait, get EATING, and then leave
        // We have entering customers of two types "A" and "B"
605
        // We could specify their probabilities of arrival in any simulation step separately
606
        // Or we could specify a probability of arrival of all customers and then specify the probability of a Type A arrival.
607
        // We have done the latter. probArrival is probability of arrival a customer and probTypeA is the probability of a type A customer who arrives.
        // First see if a customer arrives in this sim step.
609
        if (Math.random() < probArrival){</pre>
610 ▼
          var newcustomer = {"id":1,"type":"A","location":{"row":25,"col":20}, "seatNum":null, "character":'bulbasaur',
611
          "target":{"row":entranceRow,"col": entranceCol},"state":UNORDERED,"timeAdmitted":0};
612
                                                                                                     Traits of the customer that enters the
          if (Math.random()probEntrycondition) newcustomer.type = "A";
613
          //else newcustomer.type = "B";
614
                                                                                                     restaurant
615
          var characterNum = Math.floor(Math.random() * characters.length);
616
617
          newcustomer.character = characters[characterNum];
                                                                Character randomiser
618
619
          customers.push(newcustomer);
620
621
622
```

Updating Customers

```
function updateCustomer(customerIndex){
625
        //customerIndex is an index into the customers data array
        customerIndex = Number(customerIndex); //it seems customerIndex was coming in as a string
626
        var customer = customers[customerIndex];
627
        // get the current location of the customer
628
        var row = customer.location.row;
629
        var col = customer.location.col;
630
        var type = customer.type;
        var state = customer.state;
632
634
635
636
637
        // determine if customer has arrived at destination
        var hasArrived = (Math.abs(customer.target.row-row)+Math.abs(customer.target.col-col))==0;
638
```



States - UNORDERED

```
654
         switch(state){
           case UNORDERED:
             if (hasArrived){
              customer.timeAdmitted = currentTime;
              statistics[2].count++; // number of customers who have arrived at entrance
              var emptySeats = waitingSeats.filter(function(d){return d.state==EMPTY;});
              var customersInRestaurant = statistics[2].count - statistics[0].count - (statistics[2].cumulativeValue/100);
               if (customersInRestaurant < 17){</pre>
                                                                                                                         Rejection criteria: If restaurant
                customer.state = WAITING;
                                                                                                                          seats are filled
                var emptySeat = emptySeats[emptySeats.length-1];
671
                emptySeat.state=OCCUPIED;
                customer.target.row = emptySeat.row;
                customer.target.col = emptySeat.col;
                customer.id = ++nextcustomerID A;
                queueSeats = queueSeats - 1;
679
               } else {
                                                                                                                        Rejection of customers when
                customer.state = REJECTED;
                                                                                                                        restaurant is full
                customer.target.row = 20;
                customer.target.col = 17;
                statistics[2].cumulativeValue = (statistics[2].cumulativeValue + 1*100); // count of rejected customers in percentage terms
                var percentagerejected = statistics[2].cumulativeValue/statistics[2].count;
```

States - WAITING

```
case WAITING:
             var emptySeatRow = 0;
             var emptySeatCol = 0;
             switch (type){
679
               case "A":
                 if (customer.id == nextorderingcustomerID_A){
                   emptySeatRow = customer.target.row
                   emptySeatCol = customer.target.col
                   customer.target.row = cashierRow;
                   customer.target.col = cashierCol-2;
                   customer.state = STAGING;
                 else if (customer.id == nextorderingcustomerID A+1){
                   emptySeatRow = customer.target.row
                   emptySeatCol = customer.target.col
                   customer.target.row = cashierRow;
                   customer.target.col = cashierCol-3;
                 else if (customer.id == nextorderingcustomerID A+2){
                   emptySeatRow = customer.target.row
                   emptySeatCol = customer.target.col
                   customer.target.row = cashierRow;
                   customer.target.col = cashierCol-4;
                 else if (customer.id == nextorderingcustomerID A+3){
                   emptySeatRow = customer.target.row
                   emptySeatCol = customer.target.col
                   customer.target.row = cashierRow;
                   customer.target.col = cashierCol-5;
                 else if (customer.id == nextorderingcustomerID_A+4){
                   emptySeatRow = customer.target.row
                   emptySeatCol = customer.target.col
                   customer.target.row = cashierRow;
710
                   customer.target.col = cashierCol-6;
```

When the seat in front of the customer in queue is taken, the customer behind moves forward to occupy it. They are served first-come-first-serve basis.

This is to simulate an 'infinite' queue. Customers only queue when there are empty seats in the restaurant. Else they are rejected.

States - WAITING

```
else if (customer.id == nextorderingcustomerID A+4){
706 ▼
                  emptySeatRow = customer.target.row
                   emptySeatCol = customer.target.col
                  customer.target.row = cashierRow;
                  customer.target.col = cashierCol-6;
710
712 ▼
                 else if (customer.id == nextorderingcustomerID A+5){
                  emptySeatRow = customer.target.row
                   emptySeatCol = customer.target.col
                  customer.target.row = cashierRow;
716
                   customer.target.col = cashierCol-7;
718 ▼
                 else if (customer.id == nextorderingcustomerID A+6){
                  emptySeatRow = customer.target.row
                   emptySeatCol = customer.target.col
                  customer.target.row = cashierRow;
                   customer.target.col = cashierCol-8;
724 ▼
                 else if (customer.id == nextorderingcustomerID_A+7){
                  emptySeatRow = customer.target.row
                  emptySeatCol = customer.target.col
                  customer.target.row = cashierRow;
                  customer.target.col = cashierCol-9;
               var newEmptySeat = waitingSeats.filter(function(d){return d.row == emptySeatRow && d.col == emptySeatCol})
               if (newEmptySeat.length >0) newEmptySeat[0].state = EMPTY;
```

We created 8 arbitrary seats, but expanded to 20 when running our simulation. This was sufficient to mirror an Infinite queue in our system given our parameters.

States = STAGING

States - ORDERING/ORDERED

```
case ORDERING:
759 ▼
762 ▼
             if (Math.random()< prob0rdered){</pre>
               var availableseats = chairsIN.filter(function(d){return d.state==IDLE});
               if(availableseats.length != 0){
               var chairNum = Math.floor(Math.random() * availableseats.length);
               cashier.state = IDLE;
               var chairType = availableseats[chairNum].type
               chairsIN[chairType].state = BUSY;
               customer.seatNum = chairType;
               customer.target.row = customer.location.row - 1;
               customer.target.col = customer.location.col;
               customer.state = ORDERED;
               var timeInQueue = currentTime - customer.timeAdmitted;
               statistics[1].cumulativeValue = statistics[1].cumulativeValue+timeInQueue;
               statistics[1].count = statistics[1].count + 1;
               queueSeats = queueSeats + 1;
           case ORDERED:
784 ▼
           if (hasArrived) {
785 ▼
            if (Math.random() obNoDrinks){
              customer.state = EATING;
               targetChair = customer.seatNum;
              customer.target.row = chairsIN[targetChair].location.row;
               customer.target.col = chairsIN[targetChair].location.col;
792 ▼
               customer.state = ORDERING2;
              customer.target.row = drinkdispenserRow;
794
               customer.target.col = drinkdispenserCol -1;
798
```

After ordering, they are each allocated a seat at random regardless if they are buying a drink or not

Customers move away from the queue, and now decide if they would like to order a drink or not

States - ORDERING2

801 ▼ case ORDERING2:

802 ▼ if (hasArrived){

803 if (Math.random()<probDrinks){

804 customer.state = EATING;

805 targetChair = customer.seatNum;

806 customer.target.row = chairsIN[targetChair].location.row;

807 customer.target.col = chairsIN[targetChair].location.col;

808 }

809 }

810 break;

Customers who order their drinks, move off to find the seat previously allocated to them



Customers finish eating and leave. This is using a fixed parameter of 0.01.

States - EATEN

```
## stats count = stats.count + 1;
## customer.target.row = maxRows;
## customer.target.col = entranceCol;
## customer.target.row = mult) {
## customer.target.row = null) {
## customer.target.seatNum != null) {
## customer.seatNum != state = IDLE;
## customer.seatNum != state = IDLE;
## customer.seatNum != null) {
## customer.seatNum != null }
## customer.seatNum != n
```

Customers leave the restaurant.
The seats they occupied is set back to IDLE.

Time in Restaurant statistic is recorded here

Removing/Updating Customers

```
function removeDynamicAgents(){
         //Select all svg elements of class "customer" and map it to the data list called customers
         var allcustomers = surface.selectAll(".customer").data(customers);
        var eatencustomers = allcustomers.filter(function(d,i){return d.state==EXITED;});
871
        eatencustomers.remove();
        customers = customers.filter(function(d){return d.state!=EXITED;});
879
       function updateDynamicAgents(){
                                                                                                    Removing and updating Customers
         for (var customerIndex in customers){
          updateCustomer(customerIndex);
        updateSurface();
888 ▼
       function simStep(){
891 ▼
         if (isRunning){  //the isRunning variable is toggled by toggleSimStep
           currentTime++;
          addDynamicAgents();
          updateDynamicAgents();
           removeDynamicAgents();
```