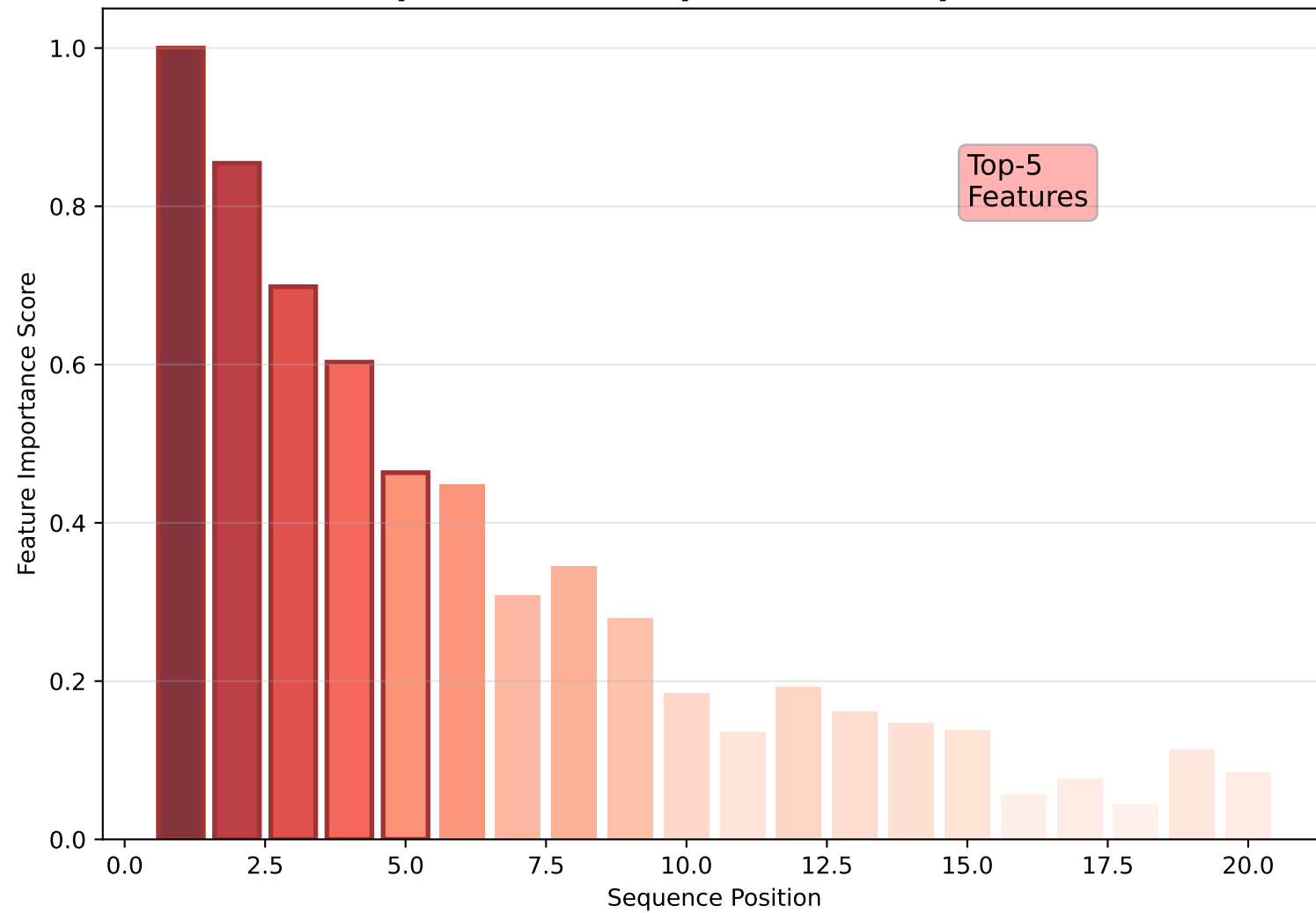
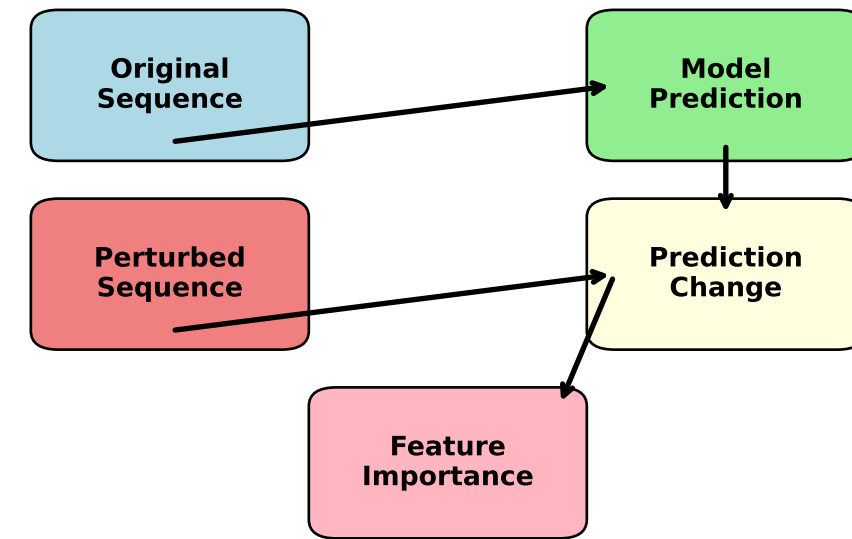


FIMBA Attack Mechanism: Feature Importance-Based Perturbations

Step 1: Feature Importance Computation



Step 2: Black-box Model Queries



Step 3: Iterative Perturbation



Step 4: Attack Success Evaluation

