Homework #04 Due: 02/05/2023

Assigned: 25/04/2023

Digital has a rotary encoder under Components  $\to$  IO  $\to$  Mechanical. This input device produces the waveforms shown in Fig. 1 when rotated in either direction.

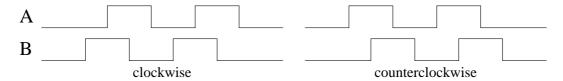


Fig. 1: Time waveforms generated by a rotary encoder.

You are asked to design a Mealy type finite-state machine (FSM) to detect the *clockwise* rotation of the encoder to increment a counter. You will be provided with a test bench as shown in Fig. 2, with the name *rotary\_test.dig*. The circuit you design is to be placed in *state\_machine.dig*.

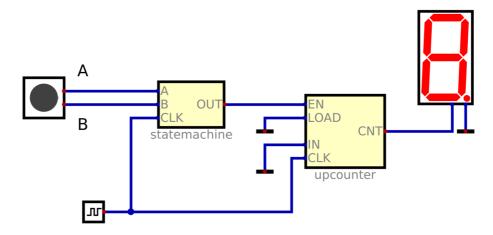


Fig. 2: Rotary encoder test template in *Digital*.

Design, implement, and test the FSM by

- 1. Drawing the state diagram indicating inputs, the output and state assignments.
- 2. Constructing the state (transition) table.
- 3. Simplifying the state equations using K-maps.
- 4. Drawing the resulting circuit in Digital.

## Submit

- 1. Your state diagram, state table, K-maps and simplified state equations in a .pdf file.
- 2. The *state\_machine.dig* you have designed.

Note: The video recording in demo.mp4 demonstrates the expected behavior of the circuit.