

## Problem Statement:

- Analyse the given data set with relevant features.
- Analyze delivery times across different timeframes (such as the beginning of the month and end of the month)
- Identify factors impacting the delivery process.
- Compare the given OSRM Analysis with actual data.

## Observations:

Total number of data entries =14787

Number of Features= 18

## Feature engineering:

- Convert “od\_start\_time” and “od\_end\_time” into date time format to extract dates
- Unique column is created for unique identification of trip id, source center and destination center. These columns are [ "segment\_actual\_time" , "segment\_osrm\_distance", "segment\_osrm\_time" ]
- Creating segment to read data data specially actual time ,osrm\_time with help of dictionary create\_seg\_dict.
- Create feature ['destination\_state', 'destination\_city', 'destination\_place', 'destination\_code'] from column ‘destination\_name’
- Features ['trip\_year', 'trip\_month', 'trip\_hour', 'trip\_day', 'trip\_week', 'trip\_dayofweek'] are crested from column ['trip\_creation\_time']
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## Hypothesis Testing:

1. hypothesis testing on how actual time is different from segment time

#Ha: Actual and segment time are same

#Ho: Actual and segment time are different

Insight: Fail to reject H0

actual time is different from segment time

2. #hypothesis testing on how actual distance is different from osrm\_distance

#Ha: Actual and OSRM distance are same

#Ho: Actual and OSRM distance are different

Insight: Reject H0  
Actual and OSRM distance are same

3. #hypothesis testing on how actual time is different from osrm\_time

#Ha: Actual and OSRM time are same

#Ho: Actual and OSRM time are different

Insight: Actual and osrm time are same.

4. hypothesis testing between osrm time aggregated value and segment osrm time aggregated value

#Ha: segment osrm time and osrm time aggregated value are same

#Ho: segment osrm time and osrm time aggregated value are different

Insight: Reject H0  
Actual and OSRM aggregated time are same

## Analysis Highlights:

1. These are the list of top ten busy city routes

| source_city | destination_city |     |
|-------------|------------------|-----|
| bengaluru   | bengaluru        | 718 |
| bangalore   | bengaluru        | 477 |
| hyderabad   | hyderabad        | 355 |
| mumbai      | mumbai           | 354 |
| bengaluru   | bangalore        | 344 |
| bhiwandi    | mumbai           | 332 |
| pune        | pune             | 241 |
| gurgaon     | delhi            | 241 |
| mumbai hub  | mumbai           | 227 |
| chennai     | chennai          | 223 |

Name: count, dtype: int64

*Most of these are common city except "Bhiwandi to Mumbai" and "Gurgaon to Delhi" and "Mumbai Hub to Mumbai"*

2. Most orders are coming from which state?

|                        |      |
|------------------------|------|
| maharashtra            | 2714 |
| karnataka              | 2143 |
| haryana                | 1823 |
| tamil nadu             | 1039 |
| telangana              | 784  |
| uttar pradesh          | 760  |
| gujarat                | 750  |
| delhi                  | 725  |
| west bengal            | 665  |
| punjab                 | 536  |
| rajasthan              | 514  |
| andhra pradesh         | 435  |
| bihar                  | 351  |
| madhya pradesh         | 318  |
| kerala                 | 289  |
| assam                  | 268  |
| jharkhand              | 160  |
| uttarakhand            | 114  |
| orissa                 | 107  |
| chandigarh             | 93   |
| goa                    | 65   |
| chhattisgarh           | 43   |
| himachal pradesh       | 34   |
| jammu & kashmir        | 17   |
| dadra and nagar haveli | 15   |
| pondicherry            | 12   |
| nagaland               | 5    |
| mizoram                | 4    |
| arunachal pradesh      | 4    |

Name: count, dtype: int64

*From above result it is clear that most orders are coming from Maharastra and least are coming from Arunanchal Pradesh*

4. from which city customers are placing most orders?

|           |      |
|-----------|------|
| bengaluru | 1221 |
| mumbai    | 968  |
| gurgaon   | 877  |
| delhi     | 554  |
| bangalore | 551  |

*It is clear from above analysis that benguluru placed most orders then Mumbai and then Gurgaon*

5. from which state customers are placing most orders?

|               |      |
|---------------|------|
| maharashtra   | 2561 |
| karnataka     | 2294 |
| haryana       | 1640 |
| tamil nadu    | 1084 |
| uttar pradesh | 805  |
| telangana     | 784  |
| gujarat       | 734  |
| west bengal   | 697  |

*From above analysis that Maharastra placed most orders and least orders are placed from Tripura,Daman& Diu and Nagaland*

## 6. Busiest day/month/week Analysis

Only two months data is here and in 9<sup>th</sup>-month orders are more as compared to 10<sup>th</sup> month

In which day customers place most orders?

|          |     |
|----------|-----|
| trip_day |     |
| 18       | 791 |
| 15       | 783 |
| 13       | 750 |
| 12       | 747 |
| 22       | 740 |
| 21       | 740 |

*The busiest day is the 18th, 15th and 13th. and least orders are placed in the beginning of the month 1 and 2 ns or at the end of the month 30 th.*

## Overall Insights:

- From above analysis it is clear that OSRM analysis is quiet different from actual distance time and other parameter.
- Busiest day is mid of the month.
- We can provide some offers at the beginning and end of the month to improve the transaction
- From state point of view, we have heavy traffic in Maharashtra followed by Karnataka.
- These 2 states need our immediate focus, especially during peak seasons.