

8 Puzzle using bfs

```
def bfs (src, target)
```

```
    visited - states = []
```

```
    visited states - append = (src)
```

```
    arr = [src]
```

```
    c = 0
```

```
    while arr:
```

```
        c += 1
```

```
        if arr[0] == target
```

```
            return true
```

```
        arr += possible_moves (arr[0], visited_states)
```

```
        arr.pop(0)
```

```
    return false
```

```
def possible_moves (state, visited_states)
```

```
    b = state.index(-1)
```

```
    d = []
```

```
    if b+3 in range(9):
```

```
        d.append('d')
```

```
    if b-3 in range(9):
```

```
        d.append('u')
```

```
    if b not in range(9):
```

```
        d.append('l')
```



if b not in (a, r, g):
append ('v')

pos-moves = []

for move in d:

pos-moves.append (gen (state, move, b))

return (move for move in pos-moves if move not in visited state)

def ga (state, dir, blank-spot):

temp = state.copy()

if dir == 'd':

a = temp [bs + 3]

temp [bs + 3] = temp [bs]

temp [bs] = a

~~if dir == 'u':~~
if dir == 'u':

a = temp [bs - 1]

temp [bs - 1] = temp [bs]

temp [bs] = a

if dir == 'l':

a = temp [bs - 1]

temp [bs - 1] = temp [bs]

temp [bs] = a

if dir == 'r':

a = temp [bs + 1]

temp [bs + 1] = temp [bs]

temp [bs] = a

return temp