2-3 trees writeup

Pseudo code:

Insertion:

```
void insert(k) {
    if (! root) {
        root = new TreeNode(true);
        root->keys[0] = k;
        root->n = 1;
    } else {
        if (root->n == 3) {
            TreeNode *s = new TreeNode(false);
            s->child[0] = root;
            s->split_child(0, root);
            int i = 0;
            if (s->keys[0] < k) ++i;
            s->child[i]->insertNonfull(k);
            root = s;
        } else
            root->insertNonfull(k);
    }
```

Deletion:

```
void delete(int k) {
    int idx = find(k);
    if (idx < n && key[idx] == k) {
        if (leaf) removeFromLeaf(idx);
        else removeNodeLeaf(idx);
    }
```

```
else {
    if (leaf) {
        cout << "doesn't exist \n";
        return ;
    }
    bool flag = ((idx == n) ? true : false);
    if (child[idx]->n < t) fill(idx);
    if (flag && idx < n)
        child[idx-1]->remove(k);
    else child[idx]->remove();
}
return ;
}
```

Auxillary function:

remove from leaf → shift elems to left side after deletion

remove from non leaf → merge nodes after deletion

split child = splits a node int children node

insert non full → inserts key into node