

Advanced Programming (COS10033) Assignment 1 Cinema Booking System

Lecturer: Ms. Lushaka Nisansala

Student Name: M.A. Nidula Sanketh Mallikarachchi

Course: UniLink Diploma in IT

Swinburne ID: 104756611

NCHS ID: 2023040050

Email: 104756611@student.swin.edu.au

Contact Number: 0741966164

Cinema Booking System Documentation

Overview

The Cinema Booking System is a Java program designed to manage and facilitate the booking and refunding of seats in a cinema. The program allows users to interact with a cinema hall, view available seats, book seats of different types, and generate receipts. The system also maintains statistics such as total income and the number of seats booked.

Project Structure

The project consists of two Java files:

- 1. Demo.java: The main class that contains the main method to execute the program. It handles user input, menu options, and calls functions to interact with the Cinema class.
- 2. Cinema.java: A class representing the Cinema, with methods to initialize the cinema hall, print the cinema layout, book and refund seats, generate receipts, and display statistics.

Classes and Methods

1. Cinema Class

Instance Variables

- row: Number of rows in the cinema hall.
- col: Number of seats per row.
- totalNumberOfSeats: Total number of seats in the cinema hall.
- date: Date of the cinema event.
- sPrice: Price for a standard seat.
- fPrice: Price for a frequent seat.
- pPrice: Price for a pensioner seat.
- cinemaHall: Array representing the status of each seat in the cinema hall.
- totalIncome: Total income generated from booked seats.
- noOfSeatsBooked: Total number of seats currently booked.

Methods

- initializeCinema(): Initializes the cinema hall with empty seats.
- printCinema(): Prints the current status of the cinema hall, marking booked seats with colors.
- isSeatAvailable(int seatNumber): Checks if a specific seat is available for booking.
- bookSeats(int seatNumber, char seatType): Books a seat and updates relevant statistics.
- generateReceipt(...): Generates a booking or refund receipt and prints it.
- refundSeats(int seatNumber): Refunds a booked seat and updates relevant statistics.
- returnSeatType(int seatNumber): Returns the type of a booked seat.
- printStatReport(): Prints a statistics report including the total income and the number of seats booked.

2. Demo Class

main(String[] args): The main method that serves as the entry point for the program. It handles user
input, menu options, and invokes methods from the Cinema class based on user choices.

Code:

<u>Demo.java</u>

```
package assignment1;
import java.util.Scanner;
   public static Scanner scan = new Scanner(System.in);
   private static String magenta = "\u001B[35m";
   public static void main(String[] args) {
        System.out.println(green+"\n=======WELCOME TO CINEMA BOOKING
SYSTEM ======= \\ n\n" + endColor);
        String date;
        int row, col, totalNumberOfSeats;
        System.out.print("Enter Number of Rows: ");
        row = scan.nextInt();
        totalNumberOfSeats = row * col;
        scan.nextLine();
        System.out.print("Enter Date: ");
        date = scan.nextLine();
        System.out.print("Enter the Seat Price for Standard: \t $");
        sPrice = scan.nextDouble();
        System.out.print("Enter the Seat Price for Frequent:\t $");
        fPrice = scan.nextDouble();
        System.out.print("Enter the Seat Price for Pensioner:\t $");
        pPrice = scan.nextDouble();
        Cinema cinema = new Cinema (row, col, totalNumberOfSeats, date, sPrice, fPrice,
pPrice);
            int option;
            System.out.println(magenta+"\n\n-----MENU-----"+endColor);
            System.out.println(green);
            System.out.println("\t1. Display Cinema Seats");
System.out.println("\t2. Book Seats");
            System.out.println("\t3. Refund Seats");
```

```
System.out.println("\t4. Print Statistics Report");
            System.out.println("\t5. Exit");
            System.out.println(endColor);
                System.out.print(green+"Enter Option: "+endColor);
                option = scan.nextInt();
                if (option <= 0 || option > 5) {
                    System.out.println("Please Select Valid Option!");
            } while (option <= 0 || option > 5);
            switch (option) {
                    System.out.println(magenta+"\n------Display Cinema Seats-----
-"+endColor);
                    System.out.println(magenta+"\n\n-----Book Cinema Seats-----
n\n"+endColor);
                    bookSeats(cinema);
                    System.out.println(magenta+"\n\n-----Refund Cinema Seats--
--\n"+endColor);
                    refundSeats(cinema);
                    System.out.println(magenta+"\n\n-----Generating Statistics
                    cinema.printStatReport();
                    System.out.println(red+"Program Terminated!"+endColor);
        int totalNumberOfSeatsToBook, bookSeatNumber;
        char seatType, temp;
        double personTotal = 0;
       double standardTotal = 0, frequentTotal = 0, pensionareTotal = 0;
String standardSeats = "", frequentSeats = "", pensionareSeats = "";
        int standardCount = 0, frequentCount = 0, pensionareCount = 0;
        int numberOfSeatsLeftToBook;
        numberOfSeatsLeftToBook = cinema.getTotalNumberOfSeats() -
cinema.getNoOfSeatsBooked();
        System.out.println(red + "Maximum Number of Seats That can be Booked: " +
numberOfSeatsLeftToBook + endColor +"\n");
            System.out.print("How Many Seats Do You Want to Book: ");
```

```
totalNumberOfSeatsToBook = scan.nextInt();
            if (totalNumberOfSeatsToBook < 0) {</pre>
               System.out.println("Enter a Valid Number!");
            if (totalNumberOfSeatsToBook > numberOfSeatsLeftToBook) {
               System.out.println("Cannot Book This Many Seats!");
        } while (totalNumberOfSeatsToBook < 0 || totalNumberOfSeatsToBook >
numberOfSeatsLeftToBook);
       while (i < totalNumberOfSeatsToBook) {</pre>
            boolean seatIsAvailable;
                   System.out.print("Enter The Seat Number: ");
                    if (bookSeatNumber <= 0 || bookSeatNumber >
cinema.getTotalNumberOfSeats()) {
                        System.out.println("Enter Valid Seat Number!");
                } while (bookSeatNumber <= 0 || bookSeatNumber >
cinema.getTotalNumberOfSeats());
                seatIsAvailable = cinema.isSeatAvailable(bookSeatNumber);
                if (!seatIsAvailable) {
                   System.out.println("This seat is Already Booked!");
            } while (!seatIsAvailable);
                System.out.print("Enter The Seat Type (S,F,P): ");
               temp = scan.next().charAt(0);
                seatType = Character.toUpperCase(temp);
                if (seatType != 'S' && seatType != 'F' && seatType != 'P') {
                    System.out.println("Enter Valid Seat Type!");
            } while (seatType != 'S' && seatType != 'F' && seatType != 'P');
            cinema.bookSeats(bookSeatNumber, seatType);
            switch (seatType) {
                    standardTotal += cinema.getsPrice();
                    standardSeats += " " + bookSeatNumber;
                    standardCount++;
                    frequentTotal += cinema.getfPrice();
                    frequentSeats += " " + bookSeatNumber;
                    frequentCount++;
                    pensionareTotal += cinema.getpPrice();
                    pensionareSeats += " " + bookSeatNumber;
                    pensionareCount++;
```

```
personTotal = standardTotal + frequentTotal + pensionareTotal;
        cinema.setTotalIncomeIncrement(personTotal);
        cinema.generateReceipt(totalNumberOfSeatsToBook, standardTotal, standardSeats,
frequentTotal, frequentSeats,
               pensionareTotal, pensionareSeats, personTotal, standardCount,
frequentCount, pensionareCount, "Booking");
       double personTotal = 0;
        double standardTotal = 0, frequentTotal = 0, pensionareTotal = 0;
        String standardSeats = "", frequentSeats = "", pensionareSeats = "";
        int standardCount = 0, frequentCount = 0, pensionareCount = 0;
        int totalNumberOfSeatsToRefund;
        int refundSeatNumber;
        int numberOfBookedSeats = cinema.getNoOfSeatsBooked();
        System.out.println(red+"Maximum number of Tickets that can be refunded: " +
numberOfBookedSeats+endColor+"\n");
            System.out.print("How many Seats Do you Want to Refund: ");
            totalNumberOfSeatsToRefund = scan.nextInt();
            if (totalNumberOfSeatsToRefund > numberOfBookedSeats) {
                System.out.println("This Many Seats have not been booked!");
            if (totalNumberOfSeatsToRefund <= 0) {</pre>
                System.out.println("Enter Valid Number of Seats!");
        } while (totalNumberOfSeatsToRefund > numberOfBookedSeats | |
totalNumberOfSeatsToRefund <= 0);</pre>
        while (j < totalNumberOfSeatsToRefund) {</pre>
            boolean seatIsAvailable;
                    System.out.print("Enter Seat Number: ");
                    refundSeatNumber = scan.nextInt();
                    if (refundSeatNumber > cinema.getTotalNumberOfSeats() ||
refundSeatNumber <= 0) {
                        System.out.println("Enter Valid Number of Seats!");
                } while (refundSeatNumber > cinema.getTotalNumberOfSeats() | |
refundSeatNumber <= 0);</pre>
                seatIsAvailable = cinema.isSeatAvailable(refundSeatNumber);
                if (seatIsAvailable) {
                   System.out.println("This Seat is Not Booked before!");
            } while (seatIsAvailable);
            char seatType = cinema.returnSeatType(refundSeatNumber);
```

```
switch (seatType) {
                   standardTotal += cinema.getsPrice();
                    standardSeats += " " + refundSeatNumber;
                    standardCount++;
                    frequentTotal += cinema.getfPrice();
                    frequentSeats += " " + refundSeatNumber;
                    frequentCount++;
                    pensionareTotal += cinema.getpPrice();
                    pensionareSeats += " " + refundSeatNumber;
                    pensionareCount++;
            cinema.refundSeats(refundSeatNumber);
        personTotal = standardTotal + frequentTotal + pensionareTotal;
        cinema.setTotalIncomeDecrement(personTotal);
        cinema.generateReceipt(totalNumberOfSeatsToRefund, standardTotal, standardSeats,
frequentTotal, frequentSeats,
               pensionareTotal, pensionareSeats, personTotal, standardCount,
frequentCount, pensionareCount, "Refund");
```

Cinema.java

```
package assignment1;

class Cinema {
    // Instance Variables
    private int row;
    private int col;
    private int totalNumberOfSeats;
    private String date;

    private double sPrice;
    private double pPrice;
    private double pPrice;

    private char[] cinemaHall;

    private double totalIncome;
    private int noOfSeatsBooked;

    private String green = "\u001B[38;2;11;244;102m";
    private String red = "\u001B[94m";
    private String endColor = "\u001B[0m";

    // Constructor
    Cinema(int row, int col, int totalNumberOfSeats, String date, double sPrice, double
    fPrice, double pPrice) {
        this.row = row;
    }
}
```

```
this.fPrice = fPrice;
     initializeCinema();
    return noOfSeatsBooked;
     return totalNumberOfSeats;
     this.totalIncome -= refundTotal;
           int arrayIndex = (i * 10) + j;
           cinemaHall[arrayIndex] = '-';
     System.out.println();
=======");
     System.out.println("========
```

```
System.out.println("=====
      =======\n"+endColor);
       int seatNumber = 1;
              if (j == 5) {
                  System.out.print("\t\t");
              int arrayIndex = seatNumber - 1;
              if (cinemaHall[arrayIndex] != '-') {
                  System.out.print(red);
                  System.out.printf("%02d", seatNumber);
                  System.out.print(":" + cinemaHall[arrayIndex] + "\t");
                  System.out.print(endColor);
                  System.out.print(green);
                  System.out.printf("%02d", seatNumber);
                  System.out.print(":" + cinemaHall[arrayIndex] + "\t");
                  System.out.print(endColor);
              seatNumber++;
          System.out.println();
       int arrayIndex = seatNumber - 1;
       return cinemaHall[arrayIndex] == '-';
       int arrayIndex = seatNumber - 1;
       cinemaHall[arrayIndex] = seatType;
       noOfSeatsBooked++;
       String lPensionerTotal = String.format("%05.2f", pensionareTotal);
       String lPersonTotal = String.format("%05.2f", personTotal);
       System.out.println();
          System.out.print(green);
          System.out.println("-----");
          System.out.println(red);
           System.out.println("-----
                                    -----Refund Receipt-----");
```

```
System.out.println("Total Seats: " + totalNumberOfSeatsToBook);
       System.out.println(
               standardCount + "\tx Standard Seats = $" + 1StandardTotal + "\t| Seat
       System.out.println(
               frequentCount + "\tx Standard Seats = $" + lFrequentTotal + "\t| Seat
       System.out.println(
              pensionareCount + "\tx Standard Seats = $" + lPensionerTotal + "\t| Seat
Numbers: " + pensionareSeats);
       System.out.println("Total: $" + lPersonTotal);
       System.out.println("----
       System.out.print(endColor);
       int arrayIndex = seatNumber - 1;
       cinemaHall[arrayIndex] = '-';
       int arrayIndex = seatNumber - 1;
       return cinemaHall[arrayIndex];
       double avgSeatPrice = (sPrice+fPrice+pPrice)/3;
       double percentageOfSeatsSold = ((double) (noOfSeatsBooked / (double)
totalNumberOfSeats))*100;
       String lPercentage = String.format("%05.2f", percentageOfSeatsSold);
       String lAvgPrice = String.format("%05.2f", avgSeatPrice);
       System.out.println(blue);
       System.out.println("-----");
       System.out.println("Date: " + date);
       System.out.println("Total Income of The Cinema: $" + totalIncome);
       System.out.println("Total Number of Seats Booked: " + noOfSeatsBooked);
       System.out.println("Average Seat Price: $"+lAvgPrice);
       System.out.println("Percentage of Seats Sold: "+lPercentage+"%");
       System.out.println("-----
       System.out.println(endColor);
```

CinemaTest.java

```
package assignment1;
import static org.junit.jupiter.api.Assertions.*;
import org.junit.jupiter.api.BeforeEach;
import org.junit.jupiter.api.Test;

class CinemaTest {
    private Cinema cinema;
```

```
cinema.initializeCinema(); // Optional: Initialize the cinemaHall array
assertTrue(cinema.isSeatAvailable(1));
assertFalse(cinema.isSeatAvailable(1));
assertTrue(cinema.isSeatAvailable(1));
cinema.bookSeats(1, 'S');
assertFalse(cinema.isSeatAvailable(1));
assertThrows(IndexOutOfBoundsException.class, () -> cinema.isSeatAvailable(-1));
assertThrows(IndexOutOfBoundsException.class, () -> cinema.isSeatAvailable(60));
cinema.refundSeats(1);
assertTrue(cinema.isSeatAvailable(1));
assertEquals(0, cinema.getNoOfSeatsBooked());
```

```
@Test
void ctestRefundSeatsWithInvalidSeatNumber() {
    assertThrows(IndexOutOfBoundsException.class, () -> cinema.refundSeats(0));
}

@Test
void ctestRefundSeatsWithInvalidNegativeSeatNumber() {
    assertThrows(IndexOutOfBoundsException.class, () -> cinema.refundSeats(-1));
}

@Test
void ctestRefundSeatsWithInvalidLargeSeatNumber() {
    assertThrows(IndexOutOfBoundsException.class, () -> cinema.refundSeats(60));
}

assertThrows(IndexOutOfBoundsException.class, () -> cinema.refundSeats(60));
}
```

Screenshots

Initialization:

Print Cinema (With No Booked Seats):

Book Seats Validations:

- Try to book More seats than Existing Seats
- Try to Book 0 or Negative Number of Seats
- Try to Book a Seat of Wrong Type (t)

```
1. Display Cinema Seats
2. Book Seats
3. Refund Seats
4. Print Statistics Report
5. Exit

Enter Option: 2

-----Book Cinema Seats-----

Maximum Number of Seats That can be Booked: 100

How Many Seats Do You Want to Book: 101

Cannot Book This Many Seats!

How Many Seats Do You Want to Book: -1

Enter a Valid Number!

How Many Seats Do You Want to Book: 15

Enter The Seat Number: 1

Enter The Seat Type (S,F,P): t

Enter Valid Seat Type!
```

Book Valid Range of Seats:

```
How Many Seats Do You Want to Book: 15
Enter The Seat Number: 1
Enter The Seat Type (S,F,P): t
Enter Valid Seat Type!
Enter The Seat Type (S,F,P): s
Enter The Seat Number: 2
Enter The Seat Type (S,F,P): s
Enter The Seat Number: 3
Enter The Seat Type (S,F,P): s
Enter The Seat Number: 4
Enter The Seat Type (S,F,P): s
Enter The Seat Number: 5
Enter The Seat Type (S,F,P): s
Enter The Seat Number: 6
Enter The Seat Type (S, F, P): f
Enter The Seat Number: 7
Enter The Seat Type (S, F, P): f
Enter The Seat Number: 8
Enter The Seat Type (S, F, P): f
Enter The Seat Number: 9
Enter The Seat Type (S,F,P): f
Enter The Seat Number: 10
Enter The Seat Type (S,F,P): f
Enter The Seat Number: 11
Enter The Seat Type (S,F,P): p
Enter The Seat Number: 12
Enter The Seat Type (S,F,P): p
Enter The Seat Number: 13
Enter The Seat Type (S,F,P): p
Enter The Seat Number: 14
Enter The Seat Type (S,F,P): p
Enter The Seat Number: 15
Enter The Seat Type (S,F,P): p
        x Standard Seats = $25.00 | Seat Numbers: 1 2 3 4 5

x Standard Seats = $20.00 | Seat Numbers: 6 7 8 9 10

x Standard Seats = $15.00 | Seat Numbers: 11 12 13 14 15
```

Display Seats (With Booked Seats)

Refund Validations:

- Refund Seats More than the Booked amount
- Refund negative Number of Seats

```
1. Display Cinema Seats
2. Book Seats
3. Refund Seats
4. Print Statistics Report
5. Exit

Enter Option: 3

-----Refund Cinema Seats-----
Maximum number of Tickets that can be refunded: 15

How many Seats Do you Want to Refund: 16
This Many Seats Do you Want to Refund: -1
Enter Valid Number of Seats!
```

Refund Valid Number of Seats:

Display Seats after Refund:

Attempt to Book a seat that is already booked:

```
1. Display Cinema Seats
2. Book Seats
3. Refund Seats
4. Print Statistics Report
5. Exit

Enter Option: 2

Maximum Number of Seats That can be Booked: 91

How Many Seats Do You Want to Book: 92

Cannot Book This Many Seats!

How Many Seats Do You Want to Book: 1

Enter The Seat Number: 3

This seat is Already Booked!

Enter The Seat Number: 1
```

Refund a ticket that is not booked before:

```
1. Display Cinema Seats
2. Book Seats
3. Refund Seats
4. Print Statistics Report
5. Exit

Enter Option: 3

------Refund Cinema Seats------
Maximum number of Tickets that can be refunded: 10

How many Seats Do you Want to Refund: 11
This Many Seats have not been booked!

How many Seats Do you Want to Refund: 1
Enter Seat Number: 2
This Seat is Not Booked before!
Enter Seat Number: 1
```

Print Statistics Report:

```
1. Display Cinema Seats
2. Book Seats
3. Refund Seats
4. Print Statistics Report
5. Exit

Enter Option: 4

------Generating Statistics Report------
Date: 1
Total Income of The Cinema: $36.0
Total Number of Seats Booked: 9
Average Seat Price: $04.00
Percentage of Seats Sold: 09.00%
```

JUnit Tests:

