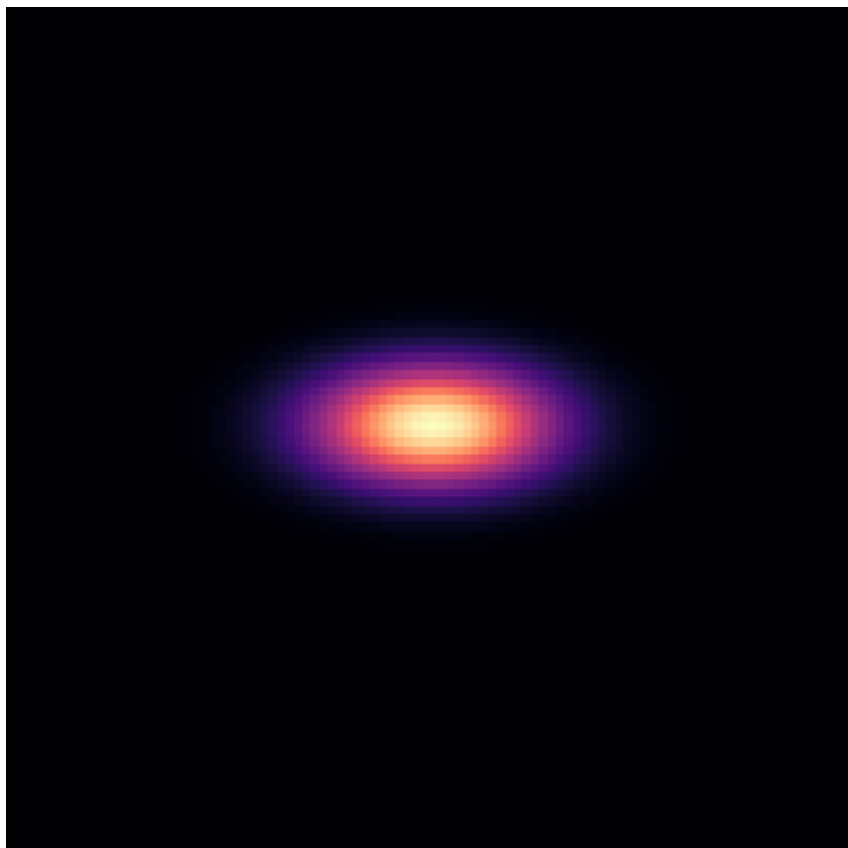
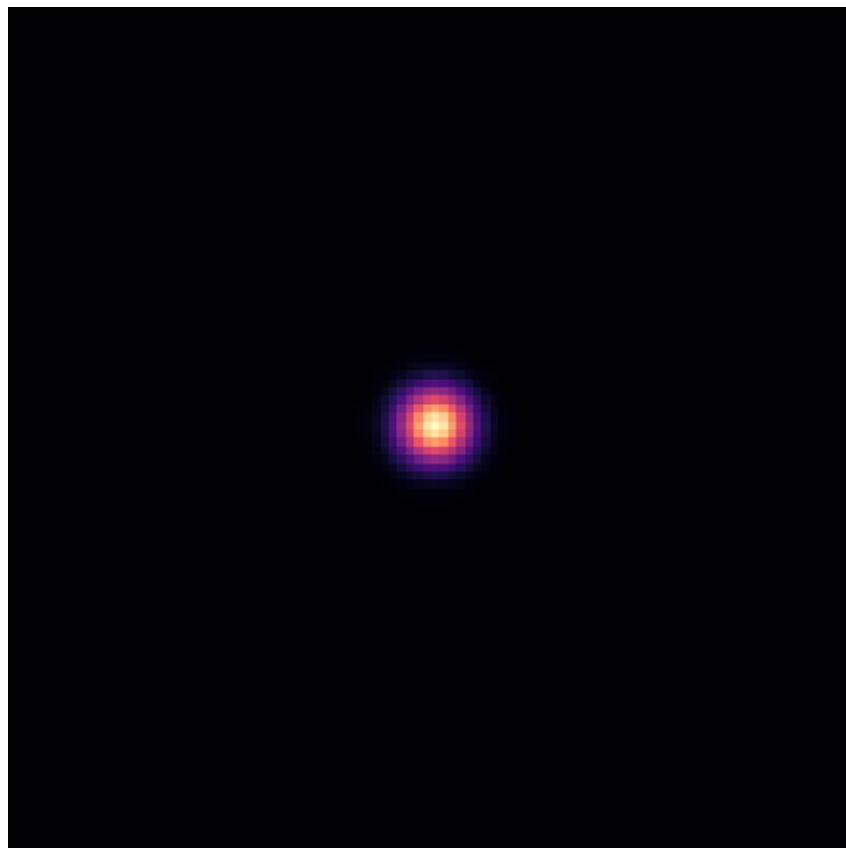


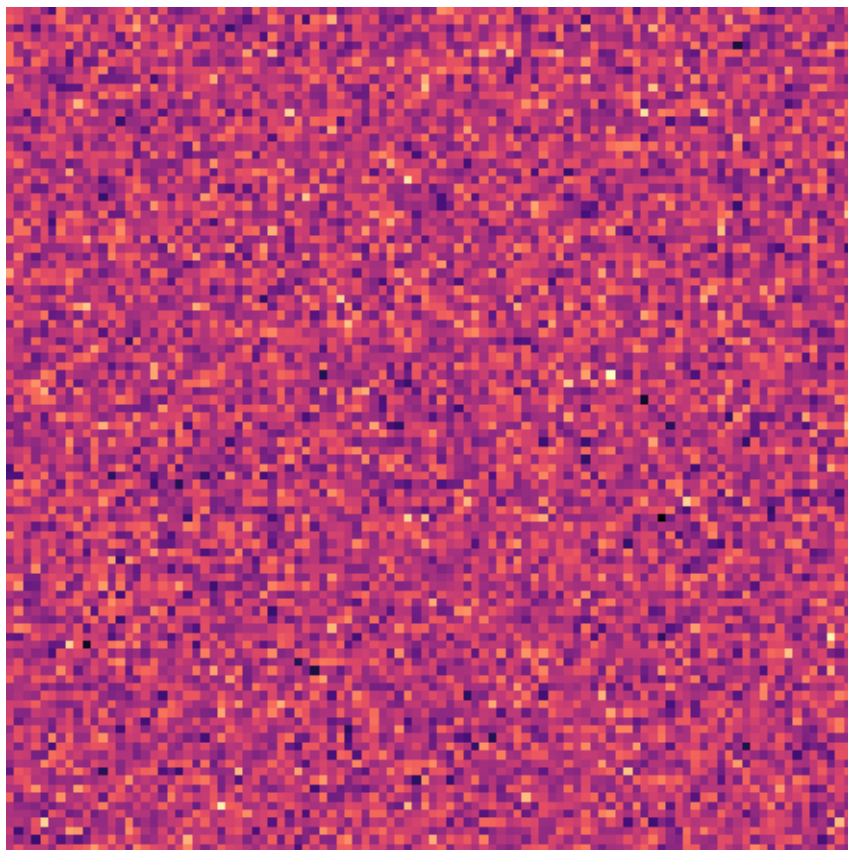
Intrinsic



PSF



Noise



Observed

