Session: 21 March 2025

Topics:

- Introduction to Spring Boot
- Understanding Project Structure
- Understanding Controller
- Understanding Routing
- Additional Dependencies
- Build Simple Pages and Forms
- Using Lombok
- Writing Java in JSP

Codes:

```
package com.seu.hello spring;
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
import lombok.Getter;
import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;
@Data
@NoArgsConstructor
@AllArgsConstructor
public class Course {
```

```
package com.seu.hello spring;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Controller;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PostMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
@Controller
@RequestMapping("/demo")
public class DemoController {
  @GetMapping("/hello")
      String username = request.getParameter("username");
      String password = request.getParameter("password");
      User user = new User(username, password, null);
```

```
Course c1 = new Course("CSE351", "AJ", 3);

request.setAttribute("user", user);

request.setAttribute("login", true);

return "home";
}
```

```
package com.seu.hello_spring;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
@SpringBootApplication
public class HelloSpringApplication {
   public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(HelloSpringApplication.class, args);
   }
}
```

```
package com.seu.hello_spring;
```

```
import org.springframework.boot.builder.SpringApplicationBuilder;
import
org.springframework.boot.web.servlet.support.SpringBootServletInitializer;

public class ServletInitializer extends SpringBootServletInitializer {

    @Override
    protected SpringApplicationBuilder configure(SpringApplicationBuilder application) {
        return application.sources(HelloSpringApplication.class);
    }
}
```

```
package com.seu.hello_spring;
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
import lombok.Data;
import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;
import java.util.List;

@Data
@NoArgsConstructor
@AllArgsConstructor
public class User {
    private String username;
```

```
private String password;

private List<Course> courseList;
}
```

```
spring.application.name=hello-spring
server.port=8081
spring.mvc.view.suffix=.jsp
spring.mvc.view.prefix=/pages/
```

```
Created by Intellij IDEA.
User: iftekher
Date: 3/21/25
Time: 9:42 AM
To change this template use File | Settings | File Templates.
--%>
<%@ page contentType="text/html;charset=UTF-8" language="java" %>
</ntml>
</nead>
</nead>
</nead>
</nead>
</nead>
</nead>
</nead>
</ne>
```

```
<%@ page import="java.io.PrintWriter" %><%--
<%@ page contentType="text/html;charset=UTF-8" language="java" %>
<html>
<head>
</head>
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
https://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
  <parent>
     <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>
     <version>3.4.3
  <groupId>com.seu</groupId>
  <artifactId>hello-spring</artifactId>
  <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
  <packaging>war</packaging>
  <name>hello-spring</name>
  <description>Demo project for Spring Boot</description>
```

```
<url/>
censes>
  clicense/>
</licenses>
<developers>
  <developer/>
</developers>
  <developerConnection/>
  <url/>
</scm>
cproperties>
</properties>
<dependencies>
  <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
  </dependency>
   <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-tomcat</artifactId>
      <scope>provided</scope>
  </dependency>
   <dependency>
```

```
<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>
      <scope>test</scope>
   <dependency>
      <artifactId>tomcat-embed-jasper</artifactId>
  <dependency>
      <scope>provided</scope>
   <dependency>
      <groupId>org.projectlombok</groupId>
   </dependency>
</dependencies>
```

Session: 11 April 2025

Topics:

- Introduction to CSS
- Ways to implement CSS
- Ways to declare CSS
- Using Bootstrap

Code:

```
package com.seu.hello_spring;
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
import lombok.Data;
import lombok.Getter;
import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;

@Data
@NoArgsConstructor
@AllArgsConstructor
public class Course {
```

```
private String courseCode;
private String courseName;
private int section;

public Course(String courseCode) {
    this.courseCode = courseCode;
}
```

```
package com.seu.hello_spring;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Controller;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PostMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;

@Controller
@RequestMapping("/demo")
public class DemoController {

    @GetMapping("/hello")
    public String hello() {
        return "hello";
    }
}
```

```
@PostMapping("/login")
   String username = request.getParameter("username");
   String password = request.getParameter("password");
   User user = new User(username, password, null);
   request.setAttribute("login", true);
```

```
package com.seu.hello_spring;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;

@SpringBootApplication
public class HelloSpringApplication {
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
    SpringApplication.run(HelloSpringApplication.class, args);
}
```

```
package com.seu.hello_spring;
import org.springframework.boot.builder.SpringApplicationBuilder;
import
org.springframework.boot.web.servlet.support.SpringBootServletInitializer;

public class ServletInitializer extends SpringBootServletInitializer {

    @Override
    protected SpringApplicationBuilder configure(SpringApplicationBuilder application) {
        return application.sources(HelloSpringApplication.class);
    }
}
```

```
package com.seu.hello_spring;
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
import lombok.Data;
import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;
```

```
import java.util.List;

@Data
@NoArgsConstructor
@AllArgsConstructor
public class User {
    private String username;
    private String password;
    private List<Course> courseList;
}
```

```
spring.application.name=hello-spring
server.port=8081
spring.mvc.view.suffix=.jsp
spring.mvc.view.prefix=/pages/
```

```
Created by IntelliJ IDEA.

User: iftekher

Date: 3/21/25

Time: 9:42 AM

To change this template use File | Settings | File Templates.

--%>
```

```
<%@ page contentType="text/html;charset=UTF-8" language="java" %>
<html>
<head>
  <title>Title</title>
href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.3.5/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css"
rel="stylesheet"
integrity="sha384-SgOJa3DmI69IUzQ2PVdRZhwQ+dy64/BUtbMJw1MZ8t5HZApcHrRKUc4W0kG87
9m7" crossorigin="anonymous">
</head>
<body>
  <h1>Hello</h1>
           <div class="mb-3">
class="form-label">Username</label>
               <input type="text" class="form-control" id="exampleInputEmail1"</pre>
aria-describedby="emailHelp">
          </div>
```

```
<artifactId>hello-spring</artifactId>
<version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
<packaging>war</packaging>
<description>Demo project for Spring Boot</description>
<url/>
   clicense/>
<developers>
   <developer/>
   <developerConnection/>
</scm>
cproperties>
</properties>
<dependencies>
   <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
   </dependency>
   <dependency>
```

```
<groupId>org.springframework.boot
   <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-tomcat</artifactId>
   <scope>provided</scope>
<dependency>
   <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
   <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>
</dependency>
<dependency>
   <groupId>org.apache.tomcat.embed</groupId>
  <artifactId>tomcat-embed-jasper</artifactId>
</dependency>
<dependency>
   <groupId>jakarta.servlet</groupId>
   <artifactId>jakarta.servlet-api</artifactId>
   <scope>provided</scope>
</dependency>
<dependency>
```

Session: 02 May 2025

Topics:

- Introduction to Client Server Architecture
- Introduction to Microservice Architecture
- Introduction to API
- Rest Vs SOAP
- API Calling Methods
- Developing Rest APIs
- Explain handling error cases of APIs

Codes:

```
package com.seu.hello_spring;
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
import lombok.Data;
```

```
import lombok.Getter;
import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;

@Data
@NoArgsConstructor
@AllArgsConstructor
public class Course {
    private String courseCode;
    private String courseName;
    private int section;

public Course(String courseCode) {
        this.courseCode = courseCode;
    }
}
```

```
package com.seu.hello_spring;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Controller;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PostMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;

@Controller
@RequestMapping("/demo")
```

```
public class DemoController {
  @PostMapping("/login")
  public String login(HttpServletRequest request) {
      String username = request.getParameter("username");
      String password = request.getParameter("password");
      User user = new User(username, password, null);
      request.setAttribute("login", true);
```

```
import org.springframework.http.ResponseEntity;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PostMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestBody;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
@RestController
@RequestMapping("/demo-rest")
public class DemoRestController {
  public ResponseEntity<Student> student(@RequestBody Student student) {
      return ResponseEntity.internalServerError().body(student);
```

```
package com.seu.hello_spring;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
@SpringBootApplication
public class HelloSpringApplication {
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
    SpringApplication.run(HelloSpringApplication.class, args);
}
```

```
package com.seu.hello_spring;
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
import lombok.Data;
import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;

@Data
@NoArgsConstructor
@AllArgsConstructor
public class Response {
   private String code;
   private String msg;
}
```

```
package com.seu.hello_spring;
import org.springframework.boot.builder.SpringApplicationBuilder;
import
org.springframework.boot.web.servlet.support.SpringBootServletInitializer;
```

```
public class ServletInitializer extends SpringBootServletInitializer {
    @Override
    protected SpringApplicationBuilder configure(SpringApplicationBuilder application) {
        return application.sources(HelloSpringApplication.class);
    }
}
```

```
package com.seu.hello_spring;
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
import lombok.Data;
import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;

@Data
@NoArgsConstructor
@AllArgsConstructor
public class Student {
   private String id;
   private int batch;
}
```

```
package com.seu.hello_spring;
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
import lombok.Data;
import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;
import java.util.List;

@Data
@NoArgsConstructor
@AllArgsConstructor
public class User {
    private String username;
    private List<Course> courseList;
}
```



```
background-color: black;
  color: white;
  text-align: center;
}
.main-heading{
  background-color: cornflowerblue;
}
```

```
#main-heading-id{
   background-color: red;
}

#logo{
   max-width: 100px;
   max-height: 100px;
}
```

```
spring.application.name=hello-spring
server.port=8081
spring.mvc.view.suffix=.jsp
spring.mvc.view.prefix=/pages/
```

```
Created by IntelliJ IDEA.
User: iftekher
Date: 3/21/25
Time: 9:42 AM
To change this template use File | Settings | File Templates.
--%>
<%@ page contentType="text/html;charset=UTF-8" language="java" %>
<html>
<head>
```

```
<title>Title</title>
href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.3.5/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css"
rel="stylesheet"
integrity="sha384-Sq0Ja3DmI69IUzQ2PVdRZhwQ+dy64/BUtbMJw1MZ8t5HZApcHrRKUc4W0kG87
9m7" crossorigin="anonymous">
</head>
  <h1>Hello</h1>
      <form action="/demo/login" method="POST">
           <div class="mb-3">
aria-describedby="emailHelp">
          </div>
class="form-label">Password</label>
               <input type="password" class="form-control"</pre>
id="exampleInputPassword1">
          </div>
```

```
<%@ page import="java.io.PrintWriter" %><%--
<%@ page contentType="text/html;charset=UTF-8" language="java" %>
<html>
<head>
  <title>Title</title>
</head>
<body>
```

Session: 09 May 2025

Topics:

- Recap on API exposure
- Introduction to Spring data jpa
- Connecting MySQL from Spring boot
- Introduction to Repository and Service
- Using Spring data jpa

Codes:

```
package com.example.hello_rest.repos;
import com.example.hello_rest.User;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.Query;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;

@Repository
public interface UserRepo extends JpaRepository<User, Integer> {
    User findByUsername(String username);
```

```
package com.example.hello_rest.services;
import com.example.hello rest.LoginRequest;
import com.example.hello rest.Response;
import com.example.hello rest.User;
import com.example.hello rest.repos.UserRepo;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;
import java.util.List;
@Service
public class UserService {
      return userRepo.findByUsername(username);
```

```
public Response handleLogin(LoginRequest request) {
    User user = userRepo.findByUsername(request.getUsername());

    Response response = new Response();

    if(user != null && user.getPassword().equals(request.getPassword())) {
        response.setCode("0");
        response.setMsg("SUCCESS");
    } else {
        response.setCode("1");
        response.setMsg("Invalid Credentials");
    }

    return response;
}
```

```
import com.example.hello_rest.services.UserService;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;

@RestController
@RequestMapping("/demo-rest")
public class DemoRestController {
```

```
public Response hello(@RequestParam("name") String name) {
    Response response = new Response();
    response.setMsg("Hello " + name);
    return response;
public Response login(@RequestBody LoginRequest request) {
    Response response = userService.handleLogin(request);
```

package com.example.hello rest;

```
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
```

```
@SpringBootApplication
public class HelloRestApplication {
   public static void main(String[] args) {
      SpringApplication.run(HelloRestApplication.class, args);
   }
}
```

```
package com.example.hello_rest;
import com.fasterxml.jackson.annotation.JsonProperty;
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
import lombok.Data;
import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;

@Data
@NoArgsConstructor
@AllArgsConstructor
public class LoginRequest {
   private String username;
   private String password;
}
```

```
package com.example.hello_rest;
```

```
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;

@Data
@NoArgsConstructor
@AllArgsConstructor
public class Response {
    private String code;
    private String msg;
}
```

```
package com.example.hello_rest;
import jakarta.persistence.*;
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
import lombok.Data;
import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;

@Data
@NoArgsConstructor
@AllArgsConstructor
@Entity
@Table(name = "tbl_user")
public class User {
```

```
@Id

@GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)

private int id;

@Column(unique = true, nullable = false, length = 50)

private String username;

private String password;
}
```

```
spring.application.name=hello-rest

spring.datasource.url=jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/cse351

spring.datasource.username=root

spring.datasource.password=root

spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto=none

spring.jpa.show-sql=true
```

Session: 16 May 2025

Topics:

- Brief discussion on API Consuming
- API consuming using RestTemplate
- Limitations and Solutions of Singleton Instance

Codes:

hello-rest:

```
package com.example.hello_rest.repos;
import com.example.hello_rest.User;
```

```
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.Query;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;

@Repository
public interface UserRepo extends JpaRepository<User, Integer> {
    User findByUsername(String username);
}
```

```
package com.example.hello_rest;
import com.example.hello_rest.services.UserService;
import lombok.Getter;
import lombok.Setter;

public class AppCache {
    @Getter
    @Setter
    private static UserService userService;
}
```

```
package com.example.hello_rest;
```

```
import com.example.hello rest.services.UserService;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;
@RestController
@RequestMapping("/demo-rest")
public class DemoRestController {
  public Response hello(@RequestParam("name") String name) {
      response.setMsg("Hello " + name);
      return response;
  @PostMapping("/login")
  public Response login(@RequestBody LoginRequest request) {
      System.out.println("request --> " + request);
      LoginHandler handler = new LoginHandler();
      Response response = handler.handleLogin();
```

```
return response;
}
```

```
package com.example.hello_rest;
import com.example.hello rest.services.UserService;
import jakarta.annotation.PostConstruct;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
@SpringBootApplication
public class HelloRestApplication {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
     SpringApplication.run(HelloRestApplication.class, args);
  @PostConstruct
     AppCache.setUserService(userService);
```

```
package com.example.hello_rest;
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
import lombok.Data;
import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;
@Data
@NoArgsConstructor
@AllArgsConstructor
public class LoginHandler {
  private LoginRequest request;
  private Response response;
      User user = AppCache.getUserService().handleLogin(request);
       Response response = new Response();
       if(user != null && user.getPassword().equals(request.getPassword())) {
          response.setCode("0");
          response.setMsg("SUCCESS");
           response.setCode("1");
           response.setMsg("Invalid Credentials");
```

```
return response;
}
```

```
package com.example.hello_rest;
import com.fasterxml.jackson.annotation.JsonProperty;
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
import lombok.Data;
import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;

9Data
9NoArgsConstructor
9AllArgsConstructor
public class LoginRequest {
   private String username;
   private String password;
}
```

```
package com.example.hello_rest;
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
import lombok.Data;
import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;
```

```
@Data
@NoArgsConstructor
@AllArgsConstructor
public class Response {
    private String code;
    private String msg;
}
```

```
package com.example.hello_rest;
import jakarta.persistence.*;
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
import lombok.Data;
import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;

@Data
@NoArgsConstructor
@AllArgsConstructor
@Entity
@Table(name = "tbl_user")
public class User {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    private int id;
```

```
@Column(unique = true, nullable = false, length = 50)
private String username;
private String password;
}
```

```
spring.application.name=hello-rest

spring.datasource.url=jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/cse351

spring.datasource.username=root

spring.datasource.password=root

spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto=none

spring.jpa.show-sql=true
```

```
<groupId>com.example</groupId>
<version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT
<name>hello-rest</name>
<description>Demo project for Spring Boot</description>
<url/>
  clicense/>
<developers>
  <developer/>
  <developerConnection/>
</scm>
cproperties>
</properties>
<dependencies>
  <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
  </dependency>
   <dependency>
```

```
<artifactId>lombok</artifactId>
     <optional>true</optional>
  <dependency>
     <groupId>org.springframework.boot
     <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
     <groupId>org.springframework.boot
     <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-data-jpa</artifactId>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
     <groupId>com.mysql</groupId>
     <artifactId>mysql-connector-j</artifactId>
  </dependency>
</dependencies>
<build>
```

```
<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
        <artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>
                  <artifactId>lombok</artifactId>
               </exclude>
           </excludes>
</build>
```

hello-spring:

```
package com.seu.hello spring;
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
import lombok.Data;
import lombok.Getter;
import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;
@Data
@NoArgsConstructor
@AllArgsConstructor
public class Course {
       this.courseCode = courseCode;
```

```
package com.seu.hello_spring;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Controller;
```

```
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PostMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
@Controller
@RequestMapping("/demo")
public class DemoController {
  private LoginHandler loginHandler;
  public String hello() {
      Response response = healthCheckHandler.handleHealthCheck();
  @PostMapping("/login")
  public String login(HttpServletRequest request) {
      String username = request.getParameter("username");
      String password = request.getParameter("password");
```

```
User user = new User(username, password, null);
System.out.println("user --> " + user);
Response response = loginHandler.handleLogin(user);
System.out.println("response --> " + response);
if(response.getCode().equals("0")) {
   page = "home";
return page;
```

```
package com.seu.hello spring;
import org.springframework.http.ResponseEntity;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PostMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestBody;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
@RestController
@RequestMapping("/demo-rest")
public class DemoRestController {
  @PostMapping("/student")
      return ResponseEntity.internalServerError().body(student);
```

```
package com.seu.hello_spring;
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
import lombok.Data;
import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;
import org.springframework.web.client.RestTemplate;
```

```
@NoArgsConstructor
@AllArgsConstructor
public class HealthCheckHandler {
    private String name;
    private Response response;

public Response handleHealthCheck() {
        String url = "http://localhost:8080/demo-rest/hello?name="+name;

        RestTemplate restTemplate = new RestTemplate();
        response = restTemplate.getForObject(url, Response.class);

        return response;
    }
}
```

```
package com.seu.hello_spring;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;

@SpringBootApplication
public class HelloSpringApplication {

   public static void main(String[] args) {

        SpringApplication.run(HelloSpringApplication.class, args);
    }
}
```

```
}
```

```
package com.seu.hello spring;
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
import lombok.Data;
import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;
import org.springframework.http.HttpEntity;
import org.springframework.http.HttpMethod;
import org.springframework.http.ResponseEntity;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;
import org.springframework.web.client.RestTemplate;
@Component
@Data
@NoArgsConstructor
public class LoginHandler {
  public Response handleLogin(User user) {
       RestTemplate restTemplate = new RestTemplate();
```

```
HttpEntity<User> httpEntity = new HttpEntity<>(user);

// response = restTemplate.postForObject(url, user, Response.class);

ResponseEntity<Response> responseEntity = restTemplate.exchange(url, HttpMethod.POST, httpEntity, Response.class);

Response response = responseEntity.getBody();

return response;
}
```

```
package com.seu.hello_spring;
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
import lombok.Data;
import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;

@Data
@NoArgsConstructor
@AllArgsConstructor
public class Response {
   private String code;
   private String msg;
}
```

```
package com.seu.hello_spring;
import org.springframework.boot.builder.SpringApplicationBuilder;
import
org.springframework.boot.web.servlet.support.SpringBootServletInitializer;

public class ServletInitializer extends SpringBootServletInitializer {

    @Override
    protected SpringApplicationBuilder configure(SpringApplicationBuilder application) {
        return application.sources(HelloSpringApplication.class);
    }
}
```

```
package com.seu.hello_spring;

import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;

import lombok.Data;

import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;

@Data

@NoArgsConstructor

@AllArgsConstructor

public class Student {
```

```
private String id;
private String name;
private int batch;
}
```

```
package com.seu.hello_spring;
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
import lombok.Data;
import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Scope;
import java.util.List;

@Data
@NoArgsConstructor
@AllArgsConstructor
public class User {
    private String username;
    private List<Course> courseList;
}
```

```
spring.application.name=hello-spring
server.port=8081
```

```
spring.mvc.view.suffix=.jsp
spring.mvc.view.prefix=/pages/
```

```
<%@ page contentType="text/html;charset=UTF-8" language="java" %>
<html>
<head>
  <title>Title</title>
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="/style.css">
href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.3.5/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css"
rel="stylesheet"
integrity="sha384-SgOJa3DmI69IUzQ2PVdRZhwQ+dy64/BUtbMJw1MZ8t5HZApcHrRKUc4W0kG87
9m7" crossorigin="anonymous">
</head>
<body>
  <h1>Hello</h1>
```

```
class="form-label">Username</label>
             <input type="text" class="form-control" id="exampleInputEmail1"</pre>
aria-describedby="emailHelp" name="username">
         </div>
          <div class="mb-3">
class="form-label">Password</label>
             <input type="password" class="form-control"</pre>
</div>
          <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary">Submit</button>
      </form>
  </div>
```

```
<%@ page import="java.io.PrintWriter" %><%--
Created by IntelliJ IDEA.
User: iftekher
Date: 3/21/25</pre>
```

```
Time: 10:06 AM
<%@ page contentType="text/html;charset=UTF-8" language="java" %>
<html>
<head>
  <title>Title</title>
</head>
<body>
  <h1>Login Success</h1>
```

```
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
  <parent>
     <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>
     <version>3.4.3
     <relativePath/> <!-- lookup parent from repository -->
  <groupId>com.seu</groupId>
  <artifactId>hello-spring</artifactId>
  <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT
  <packaging>war</packaging>
  <name>hello-spring</name>
  <description>Demo project for Spring Boot</description>
  <url/>
     cense/>
  </licenses>
  <developers>
     <developer/>
  </developers>
```

```
<url/>
</scm>
cproperties>
</properties>
  <dependency>
     <groupId>org.springframework.boot
     <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
     <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
     <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-tomcat</artifactId>
     <scope>provided</scope>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
     <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
     <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>
     <scope>test</scope>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
     <groupId>org.apache.tomcat.embed
     <artifactId>tomcat-embed-jasper</artifactId>
```

```
<dependency>
      <artifactId>jakarta.servlet-api</artifactId>
      <scope>provided</scope>
  <dependency>
  </dependency>
</dependencies>
<build>
         <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
         <artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>
</build>
```

Session: 23 May 2025

Topics:

- Understanding relationship categories between tables
- Implementing One to One relation
- Implementing One to Many relation
- Implementing Many to Many relation

Codes:

```
package com.example.hello_rest.entitites;

import com.fasterxml.jackson.annotation.JsonIgnore;
import jakarta.persistence.*;
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
import lombok.Data;
import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;

@Data
@NoArgsConstructor
@AllArgsConstructor
@Entity
@Table(name = "tbl_course")
public class Course {

   @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
   private int id;
   private String code;
   private String name;

   @ManyToOne
   @JoinColumn(name = "student_id", referencedColumnName = "id")
   @JsonIgnore
   private Student student;
}
```

```
package com.example.hello_rest.entitites;
import jakarta.persistence.*;
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
import lombok.Data;
import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;
```

```
import java.util.List;
@Data
@NoArgsConstructor
@AllArgsConstructor
@Entity
@Table(name = "tbl student")
public class Student {
  @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
  @OneToMany(mappedBy = "student")
```

```
package com.example.hello_rest.entitites;

public class StudentCourseMap {
    private int id;
    private Student student;
    private Course course;
}
```

```
package com.example.hello_rest.entitites;
import jakarta.persistence.*;
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
import lombok.Data;
import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;

@Data
@NoArgsConstructor
@AllArgsConstructor
@Entity
@Table(name = "tbl_user")
public class User {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    private int id;

    @Column(unique = true, nullable = false, length = 50)
    private String username;
    private String password;
}
```

```
package com.example.hello_rest.repos;
import com.example.hello_rest.entitites.Student;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.Query;
import org.springframework.data.repository.query.Param;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
import java.util.Optional;

@Repository
public interface StudentRepo extends JpaRepository<Student, Integer> {
    Optional<Student> findByUserId(int userId);
    @Query(value = "select * from tbl_student where user_id=:userId",
    nativeQuery = true)
    Optional<Student> getStudent(int userId);
    @Query(value = "select m.* from Student m where m.user.id=:userId")
    Optional<Student> getStudentAlt(int userId);
}
```

```
package com.example.hello_rest.repos;
import com.example.hello_rest.entitites.User;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;

@Repository
public interface UserRepo extends JpaRepository<User, Integer> {
    User findByUsername(String username);
}
```

```
package com.example.hello_rest.services;
import com.example.hello_rest.entitites.Student;
import com.example.hello_rest.repos.StudentRepo;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;
import java.util.Optional;

@Service
public class StudentService {
    @Autowired
    private StudentRepo studentRepo;

    public Student readStudent(int id) {
        Optional<Student> student = studentRepo.findByUserId(id);
        if(student.isPresent()) {
            return student.get();
        }
        return null;
    }
}
```

```
import com.example.hello_rest.LoginRequest;
import com.example.hello_rest.LoginRequest;
import com.example.hello_rest.entitites.User;
import com.example.hello_rest.repos.UserRepo;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;
```

```
import java.util.List;

@Service
public class UserService {

    @Autowired
    private UserRepo userRepo;

    public List<User> readAll() {
        return userRepo.findAll();
    }

    public User readUser(String username) {
        return userRepo.findByUsername(username);
    }

    public User handleLogin(LoginRequest request) {
        User user = userRepo.findByUsername(request.getUsername());
        return user;
    }
}
```

```
package com.example.hello_rest;
import com.example.hello_rest.services.UserService;
import lombok.Getter;
import lombok.Setter;

public class AppCache {
    @Getter
    @Setter
    private static UserService userService;
}
```

```
import com.example.hello_rest.entitites.Student;
import com.example.hello_rest.services.StudentService;
import com.example.hello_rest.services.UserService;
import com.example.hello_rest.services.UserService;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;
```

```
@RestController
@RequestMapping("/demo-rest")
public class DemoRestController {
      Response response = new Response();
      response.setMsg("Hello " + name);
      return response;
      System.out.println("request --> " + request);
      StudentResponse studentResponse = new StudentResponse();
      LoginHandler handler = new LoginHandler();
      Response response = handler.handleLogin();
      studentResponse.setCode(response.getCode());
      studentResponse.setMsg(response.getMsg());
      if(studentResponse.getCode().equals("0")) {
           Student student =
studentService.readStudent(response.getUser().getId());
           if(student == null) {
              studentResponse.setMsg("Student Not Available");
```

```
import com.example.hello_rest.services.UserService;
import jakarta.annotation.PostConstruct;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;

@SpringBootApplication
public class HelloRestApplication {

    @Autowired
    private UserService userService;

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(HelloRestApplication.class, args);
    }

    @PostConstruct
    public void loadCache() {
        AppCache.setUserService(userService);
    }
}
```

```
import com.example.hello_rest.entitites.User;
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
import lombok.Data;
import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;

@Data
@NoArgsConstructor
@AllArgsConstructor
public class LoginHandler {
    private LoginRequest request;
    private Response response;

    public Response handleLogin() {
        User user = AppCache.getUserService().handleLogin(request);

        Response response = new Response();

        if (user != null && user.getPassword().equals(request.getPassword())) {
            response.setCode("0");
            response.setMsg("SUCCESS");
            response.setUser(user);
```

```
} else {
    response.setCode("1");
    response.setMsg("Invalid Credentials");
}

return response;
}
```

```
package com.example.hello_rest;
import com.fasterxml.jackson.annotation.JsonProperty;
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
import lombok.Data;
import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;

@Data
@NoArgsConstructor
@AllArgsConstructor
public class LoginRequest {
   private String username;
   private String password;
}
```

```
package com.example.hello_rest;
import com.example.hello_rest.entitites.User;
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
import lombok.Data;
import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;

@Data
@NoArgsConstructor
@AllArgsConstructor
public class Response {
    private String code;
    private User user;
}
```

```
package com.example.hello_rest;
import com.example.hello_rest.entitites.Student;
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
```

```
import lombok.Data;
import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;

@Data
@NoArgsConstructor
@AllArgsConstructor
public class StudentResponse extends Response {
    private Student;
}
```

```
spring.application.name=hello-rest

spring.datasource.url=jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/cse351

spring.datasource.username=root

spring.datasource.password=root

spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto=update

spring.jpa.show-sql=true
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
https://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
     <groupId>org.springframework.boot
     <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>
     <version>3.4.5
  <groupId>com.example
  <artifactId>hello-rest</artifactId>
  <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
  <name>hello-rest</name>
  <description>Demo project for Spring Boot</description>
  <url/>
  clicenses>
     clicense/>
  <developers>
  </developers>
     <connection/>
     <developerConnection/>
```

```
</properties>
<dependencies>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot
      <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
   </dependency>
   <dependency>
      <groupId>org.projectlombok</groupId>
      <optional>true</optional>
   </dependency>
   <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>
   </dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-data-jpa</artifactId>
  </dependency>
      <groupId>com.mysql</groupId>
      <artifactId>mysql-connector-j</artifactId>
</dependencies>
<build>
```