

(#) Matrix Multiplication :-

$$(m \times n) \times (p \times q)$$

$$(3 \times 2) \times (2 \times 3)$$

if $(n = p)$ then multiply.

$$\text{Result} = m \times q.$$

$$A \begin{bmatrix} a_{00} & a_{01} & a_{02} \\ a_{10} & a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{20} & a_{21} & a_{22} \end{bmatrix} \times B \begin{bmatrix} b_{00} & b_{01} & b_{02} \\ b_{10} & b_{11} & b_{12} \\ b_{20} & b_{21} & b_{22} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$C_{00} = a_{00} \times b_{00} + a_{01} \times b_{10} + a_{02} \times b_{20}$$

$$C_{01} = a_{00} \times b_{01} + a_{01} \times b_{11} + a_{02} \times b_{21}$$

$$C_{02} = a_{00} \times b_{02} + a_{01} \times b_{12} + a_{02} \times b_{22}$$

$$C[i][j] = C[i][j] + a[i][k] \times b[k][j]$$

$$(3 \times 3) \times (3 \times 3)$$

for (i = 0 ; i < m ; i++)

{

for (j = 0 ; j < n ; j++)

{ C[i][j] = 0;

for (k = 0 ; k < n ; k++)

{

C[i][j] = C[i][j] + a[i][k]

* b[k][j];

}

}

}

C[0][0] = 0 + 0[0][0] * b[0][0]

+ a[0][1] * b[1][0] +

a[0][2] * b[2][0].

$$Q[0][1] = \underline{0} + a[0][0] * b[0][1]$$

$$+ a[0][1] * b[1][1] +$$

$$a[0][2] * b[2][1]$$